

CHRISTOS ANDREAS ARISTOTELES MAKRIDIS

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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Sep 2023 — PRESENT | Associate Research Professor, Arizona State University, W. P. Carey School
Nov 2019 — Aug 2023 | Assistant Research Professor, Arizona State University, W. P. Carey School
Dec 2020 — PRESENT | Research Affiliate, Center for Human, Artificial Intelligence, and Robot Teaming,
Global Security Initiative, Arizona State University
Mar 2025 — PRESENT | Senior Researcher, The Gallup Organization
Aug 2019 — Feb 2025 | Senior Adviser, The Gallup Organization

OTHER APPOINTMENTS AND AFFILIATIONS

June 2025 — PRESENT | Term Member, Council of Foreign Relations
Apr 2024 — PRESENT | Associate Faculty, Complexity Science Hub, Vienna, Austria
Feb 2022 — PRESENT | Visiting Faculty, Institute for the Future, University of Nicosia
Aug 2020 — PRESENT | Digital Fellow, Stanford University, Digital Economy Lab
Dec 2018 — PRESENT | Non-resident Fellow, Baylor University Institute for Studies of Religion
Jan 2020 — Dec 2024 | Senior Research Adviser, National AI Institute, Department of Veterans Affairs
2024 — Visiting Professor | Vienna University of Economics & Business, Advanced Data Analytics
Feb 2022 — Oct 2022 | Adjunct Associate Research Scholar, Columbia Business School, Chazen Institute
Jul 2021 — Oct 2022 | Adjunct Fellow, Manhattan Institute
May 2020 — Jun 2020 | Visiting Fellow, Foundation for Defense of Democracies
Mar 2018 — Apr 2021 | Digital Fellow, MIT Sloan Initiative on the Digital Economy
Mar 2018 — Jun 2020 | Non-resident Fellow, Harvard Kennedy School Cyber Security Project
Jul 2018 — Aug 2019 | Economist, White House Council of Economic Advisers
Sep 2020 — Dec 2021 | Non-resident Research Scientist, DataCamp

EDUCATION

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

PhD, Management Science & Engineering, Department of Engineering
PhD Minor and Masters, Economics, Department of Economics
Advisers: Nicholas Bloom, Mark Duggan, Luigi Pistaferri, and Amit Seru

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

Bachelor of Science, Economics; Minor in Mathematics
G.P.A. 4.00, Summa Cum Laude, Outstanding Graduating Senior

RESEARCH FIELDS

Public Economics, Labor Economics, Digital Economics / Innovation, Art and Culture

ECONOMICS AND FINANCE PUBLICATIONS

- Makridis, Christos A. and Majeed Simaan. (2026). Balancing Returns and Responsibility Evidence from Shrinkage-Based Portfolios. *Journal of Financial Stability*, forthcoming.
- Schirmann, Kyle, Miguel Espinosa, Prithwiraj (Raj) Choudhury, Tarun Khanna, and Christos A. Makridis. (2026). Assessing Information: The Content of Asynchronous Communication in Hybrid Work. *American Economic Association: Papers & Proceedings*, 116: 212–217.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2026). Measuring the Ins and Outs of Remote Work: New Evidence from the Gallup Workplace Panel. *American Economic Association: Papers & Proceedings*, 116: 228–235.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Jason Schloetzer. (2025). How Do Different Remote Work Arrangements Impact Employee Job Satisfaction and Retention? *Management Science*, accepted.
- Larson, Will, Christos A. Makridis, and Chad Redmer. (2025). Borrower Expectations and Mortgage Performance: Evidence from the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Financial Intermediation*, 64.
- Canes-Wrone, Brandice, and Jonathan Rothwell, and Christos A. Makridis (2025). When Can Individual Partisanship Be Tempered? Mass Behavior and Attitudes across the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Political Science Research and Methods*, forthcoming.
- Brynjolfsson, Erik, John Horton, Christos A. Makridis, Alex Mas, Daniel Rock, and Hong-Yi Tu-Ye. (2025). How Many Americans Work Remotely? A Survey of Surveys and Their Measurement Issues. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 71(4).
- Andreadis, Lefteris, Eleni Kalotychou, Manolis Chatzikonstantinou, Christodoulos Louca, and Christos A. Makridis. (2025). Local Heterogeneity in Artificial Intelligence Jobs Over Time and Space. *American Economic Association: Papers & Proceedings*, 115 : 29–34.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Tao Wang. (2024). Learning from Friends in a Pandemic: Social Networks and the Macroeconomic Response of Consumption. *European Economic Review*, 169.
- Choudhury, Raj, Tarun Khanna, Christos A. Makridis, and Kyle Schirmann. (2024). Is Hybrid Work the Best of Both Worlds? Evidence from a Field Experiment. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, forthcoming.
- Makridis, Christos A., Michael Froewis, Kiran Sridhar, and Rainer Boehme. (2023). The Rise of Decentralized Cryptocurrency Exchanges Evaluating the Role of Airdrops and Governance Tokens. *Journal of Corporate Finance*, 79.
- Liu, Tim, Christos A. Makridis, Paige Ouimet, and Elena Simintzi. (2023). The Distribution of Non-Wage Benefits: Maternity Benefits and Gender Diversity. *Review of Financial Studies*, 36(1): 194–234.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Jason Schloetzer. (2023). Extreme Local Temperatures Lower Expressed Sentiment About U.S. Economic Conditions with Implications for the Stock Returns of Local Firms. *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance*, 37.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2022). When Houses of Worship Go Empty: The Effects of State Restrictions on Well-being Among Religious Adherents. *European Economic Review*, 149.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2022). The Social Transmission of Economic Sentiment on Consumption. *European Economic Review*, 148: 104232.

- Graham, James, and Christos A. Makridis. (2022). House Prices and Consumption: A New Instrumental Variables Approach. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 15(1): 411-443.
- Granja, Joao, Christos A. Makridis, Constantine Yannelis, and Eric Zwick. (2022). Did the Paycheck Protection Program Hit the Target? *Journal of Financial Economics*, 145(3): 725-761.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Maury Gittleman. (2022). On the Cyclicity of Real Wages and Employment: New Evidence and Stylized Facts from Performance Pay and Fixed Wage Jobs. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 38(3): 889-920.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Michael Ohlrogge. (2022). Foreclosure Spillovers and Individual Well-being: Evidence from the Great Recession. *Real Estate Economics*, 50(1): 122-146.
- Gallipoli, Giovanni, and Christos A. Makridis. (2022). Sectoral Digital Intensity and GDP Growth After a Large Employment Shock: A Simple Extrapolation Exercise. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 55(S1): 446-479.
- Binder, Carola, and Christos A. Makridis. (2022). Stuck in the Seventies: Gas Prices and Macroeconomic Expectations, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 104(2): 293-305.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2021). Do Data Breaches Damage Reputation? Evidence from 43 Companies Between 2002 and 2018. *Journal of Cybersecurity*, 7(1).
- Makridis, Christos A. (2021). (Why) Is There a Public/Private Pay Gap? *Journal of Government and Economics*, 1.
- Kizilcec, Rene, Christos A. Makridis, and Katharine Sadowski. (2021). Pandemic Response Policies' Democratizing Effects on Online Learning, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 118(11).
- Ali, Umair, Chris Herbst, and Christos A. Makridis. (2021). The Impact of Covid-19 on the U.S. Child Care Market: Evidence from Stay-at-Home Orders. *Economics of Education Review*, 82.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Michael Ohlrogge. (2021). Moving to Opportunity? The Geography of the Foreclosure Crisis and the Importance of Location. *Journal of Economic Geography*, 22(1): 159-180.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2021). Is Recycling Effective? Evidence from California between 2004 and 2017, *Spring Issue, Land Economics*.
- Bronshtein, Gila, and Christos A. Makridis. (2020). The Declining Insurance Benefit in the Municipal Bond Market. *National Tax Journal*, 73(1): 115-156.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2020). Do Right-to-Work Laws Work? Evidence from Individual Well-being and Economic Sentiment, *Journal of Law and Economics*, 62(2): 713-745.
- Choudhury, Prithwiraj, and Khanna, Tarun, and Christos A. Makridis. (2020). Do Managers Matter? A Natural Experiment from 42 R&D Labs in India. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 36(1): 47-83.
- Makridis, Christos A. and Dean, Benjamin. (2018). Measuring the Economic Effects of Data Breaches on Firm Outcomes: Challenges and Opportunities, *Journal of Economic and Social Measurement*, 43: 59-83.
- Gallipoli, Giovanni and Christos A. Makridis. (2018). Structural Transformation and the Rise of Information Technology. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 97: 91-110.
- Makridis, Christos A. and Ohlrogge, Michael. (2017). Validating RefUSA micro-data with the Longitudinal Employer- Household Dynamics Data. *Economics Letters*, 152:83-87.

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND VETERANS PUBLICATIONS

- Makridis, Christos A. and Mueller, Joshua, et al. (2024). From Theory to Practice: Harmonizing Taxonomies of Trustworthy AI. *Health Policy OPEN*, 7(15).

- Makridis, Christos A., Michael Darden, and Gil Alterovitz. (2024). Access and Equity Among Veterans During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Armed Forces & Society*, Online First.
- Makridis, Christos A., Anthony Boese, Rafael Fricks, Don Workman, Molly Klote, Joshua Mueller, Isabel Hildebrandt, Michael Kim, and Gil Alterovitz. (2023). Informing the Ethical Review of Human Subjects Research Utilizing Artificial Intelligence. *Frontiers in Computer Science*, 14(5).
- Makridis, Christos A., J.D. Kelly, and Gil Alterovitz. (2022). The Effects of Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Centers on Socio-economic Outcomes: Evidence from the Paycheck Protection Program. *PLOS One*, 17(12).
- Atkins, David, Christos A. Makridis, Rachel Ramoni, Gil Alterovitz, and Carolyn Clancy. (2022). Developing and Implementing Predictive Models in a Learning Healthcare System: Traditional and Artificial Intelligence Approaches in the Veterans Health Administration. *Annual Review of Biomedical Data Science*, 5: 393-413.
- Makridis, Christos A., Tim Strebel, Rafael Fricks, and Gil Alterovitz. (2021). Applications of Artificial Intelligence to Early Warning Scores for Clinical Decision-making: Evidence from the Department of Veterans Affairs. *AAAI 2021 Fall Symposium Series*.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Barry Hirsch. (2021). The Labor Market Earnings of Veterans: Is Military Experience More or Less Valuable than Civilian Experience? *Journal of Labor Research*, 42: 303-333.
- Makridis, Christos A., Seth W. Hurley, Molly Klote, and Gil Alterovitz. (2021). Ethical Applications of Artificial Intelligence: Evidence from Health Research on Veterans. *Journal of Medical and Internet Research: Medical Informatics*, 9(6).
- Makridis, Christos A., David Zhao, Adi Bejan, and Gil Alterovitz. (2021). Leveraging Machine Learning to Characterize the Role of Socio-economic Determinants on Physical Health and Well-being Among Veterans. *Computers in Biology and Medicine*, 133.
- Makridis, Christos A., Tim Strebel, Vincent Marconi, and Gil Alterovitz. (2021). Designing Covid-19 Mortality Predictions to Advance Clinical Outcomes: Evidence from the Department of Veterans Affairs. *BMJ Health & Care Informatics*, 28(1): 1-9.

GENERAL SOCIAL SCIENCE PUBLICATIONS

- Makridis, Christos A. (2026). Tokenization and Digital Twins for Inflation Measurement and Policy Simulation. *Royal Society Open Science*, conditional acceptance.
- Lomas, Tim, R. Noah Padgett, James L. Ritchie-Dunham, Richard G. Cowden, Caleb A. Chung, August H. Nilsson, Brendan W. Case, Ying Chen, Chris Felton, Christos A. Makridis, Matthew T. Lee, Byron R. Johnson, and Tyler J. VanderWeele. (2026). A comparative “report card” wellbeing assessment of 22 countries in the Global Flourishing Study. *Discovery Global Society*, 4(197).
- Christos A. Makridis, and Johnson, Byron. (2026). Does Religiosity Make Communities More Economically Resilient? Evidence from the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, conditional acceptance.
- Fancourt, Daisy, Christos A. Makridis, Ying Chen, Dorota Weziak-Bialowolska, Eric S. Kim, Byron R. Johnson, Tyler J. VanderWeele, and Hei Wan Mak. (2026). Demographic and socio-economic variation in arts engagement across 22 countries: Individual- and country-level factors. *iScience*, 29(7).
- Makridis, Christos A. (2026). Verified Pseudonymity as Governance Technology: Decentralized Identity, Soulbound Tokens, and Online Discourse. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 22.

- Makridis, Christos A., and Jillian Wellard. (2026). The Hidden Constraints on America's Space Economy: Fixing the Frictions in U.S. Commercial Space Partnerships. *Space Policy*, forthcoming.
- Lomas, Timothy, R. Noah Padgett, James O. Pawelski, Christos A. Makridis, Pedro Antonio de la Rosa Fernández Pacheco, Young-Il Kim, Thomas Breedlove, Richard G. Cowden, Victor Counted, Byron R. Johnson & Tyler J. VanderWeele. (2026). The Prevalence and Predictors of Experiences of Beauty in 22 Countries: An International Assessment of Aesthetic Appreciation in the Global Flourishing Study. *Applied Research in Quality of Life*. 21, 469–504.
- Makridis, Christos A et al. (2026). Exploring Associations of Three Evaluative Subjective Wellbeing Measures (Cantril's Ladder, Life Satisfaction, Happiness) with 15 Childhood and Demographic Factors Across 22 Countries. *Scientific Reports*. 16, 8025.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2026). Beyond Traditional Civil Service Hiring: Alternative Pathways for Recruiting Technical Expertise. *Public Administration Review*, 86(3): 595-609.
- Dionysopoulos, Lambis, and Christos A. Makridis. (2026). Central Bank Digital Currency Rhetoric and Stablecoin Market Responses. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A*, 189(2): 630–645.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2025). Who Owns the Gains from AI? Employee Ownership, Tokenization, and the Distribution of Income. *International Review of Applied Economics*, 40(3): 1-23.
- DeAngelis, Corey, and Christos A. Makridis. (2025). Administrative Expansion in Public Schools: The Role of Unions in Resource Allocation and Student Performance. *Politics and Policy*, 53(6): e70093.
- Makridis, Christos A. and Dominique Lazanski. (2025). Navigating the Knowledge Problem in the Era of Open AI and Polycentric Governance. *Review of Austrian Economics*, accepted.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2025). Countering Human Trafficking Risks of Generative AI with Trustworthy AI and Education. *Journal of Human Trafficking*, forthcoming.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Joshua Ammons. (2025). Reinventing Intellectual Property Rights Protection in an Era of Generative AI: The Synergy of Polycentric Governance and Blockchain Technology. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 21.
- VanderWeele, T. J., Johnson, B. R., Bialowolski, P. T., Bonhag, R., Bradshaw, M., Breedlove, T., Case, B., Chen, Y., Chen, Z. J., Counted, V., Cowden, R. G., de la Rosa, P. A., Felton, C., Fogleman, A., Gibson, C., Grigoropoulou, N., Gundersen, C., Jang, S. J., Johnson, K. A., Kent, B. V., Kim, E. S., Kim, Y. I., Koga, H. K., Lee, M. T., Le Pertel, N., Lomas, T., Long, K. N. G., Macchia, L., Makridis, C. A., Markham, L., Nakamura, J. S., Norman-Krause, N., Okafor, E. E., Okuzono, S. S., Ouyang, S., Padgett, R. N., Paltzer, J., Ritchie-Dunham, J. L., Ritter, Z., Shiba, K., Srinivasan, R., Ssozi, J., Weziak-Bialowolska, D., Wilkinson, R., Woodberry, R. D., Wortham, J., and Yancey, G. (2025). The Global Flourishing Study: Study profile and initial results on flourishing. *Nature Mental Health*.
- Bialowolski, Piotr, and Christos A. Makridis et al. (2025). Analysis of demographic variation and childhood predictors across 22 countries. (with Matt Bradshaw, Dorota Weziak-Bialowolska, Craig Gunderson, Noemie Le Pertel, Cristina Gibson, Sung Joon Jang, R. Noah Padgett, Byron Johnson, and Tyler VanderWeele; I am a primary author). *Nature Human Behavior*, 9: 917-932.
- Makridis, Christos A., Clara Piano, and Corey DeAngelis. (2025). Remote Instruction Adversely Impacts Parental Mental Health, Less Among Homeschoolers. *Scientific Reports*, 15(5351).
- Makridis, Christos A. and Patrick McLaughlin. (2025). Re-evaluating the Labor Market Effects of Occupational Licensing: Longitudinal Evidence Across States. *Humanities & Social Sciences Communications*, 12(240).

- Makridis, Christos A. (2024). Profit Sharing in Practice: Its Prevalence and Influence on Job Satisfaction Controlling for Workplace Amenities. *International Review of Applied Economics*.
- Kizilcec, Rene, Elaine Huber, Elena Papanastasiou, Andrew Cram, Christos A. Makridis, Adele Smolansky, Sandris Zeivots, Corina Radulescu. (2024). Perceived Impact of Generative AI on Assessments: Comparing Educator and Student Perspectives in Australia, Cyprus, and the United States. *Computers and Education: Artificial Intelligence*, 7.
- Gavresi, Despina, Christos A. Makridis, and Anastasia Litina. (2024). Split Personalities? Behavioral Effects of Temperature on Financial Decision-making. *Kyklos*: 1-26.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2024). Discrimination in the Spotlight: The Effects of Political and Religious Bias on Consumer Behavior and Labor Markets. *Journal of Economics, Management and Religion*, 4(2).
- Makridis, Christos A., Andrew Borkowski, and Gil Alterovitz. (2024). Perspectives on Advancing Outcomes and Impact through a Network of AI Institutes. *Science and Public Policy*, 51(3): 557–562.
- Ali, Umair, Chris Herbst, and Christos A. Makridis. (2024). Minimum Quality Regulations and the Demand for Child Care Labor. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 43(3): 660-695.
- Makridis, Christos A., Lennart Maschmeyer and Max Smeets. (2024). If it Bleeps it Leads? - Media Coverage on Cyber Conflict and Misperception. *Journal of Peace Research*, 61(1): 72-86.
- Rothwell, Jonathan, Christos A. Makridis, Christine Ramirez, and Sonal Desai. (2023). The Effects of Information on Policy and Behavioral Beliefs During a Pandemic. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 11.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Gordon Liao. (2023). Democratizing Effects of Digital Ledger Technologies: Implications for Economic Mobility. *Frontiers in Blockchain Economics*, 6.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Erin McGuire. (2023). The Quality of Innovation 'Booms' During 'Busts'. *Research Policy*, 52(1).
- Paik, Yongwook, and Christos A. Makridis. (2023). The Social Value of a Ridesharing Platform: A Hedonic Pricing Approach. *Empirical Economics*, 64:2125–2150.
- Makridis, Christos A., and Saurabh Mishra. (2022). Artificial Intelligence as a Service, Economic Growth, and Well-Being. *Journal of Services Research*, 25(4).
- DeAngelis, Corey, and Christos A. Makridis. (2022). Are School Reopening Decisions Related to Funding? Evidence from Over 12,000 Districts During the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Journal of School Choice*, 16(3): 454-476.
- Makridis, Christos A. (2022). Religious, Civil, and Economic Freedoms: What's the Chicken and What's the Egg. *Journal of Economics, Management and Religion*, 2(2).
- Makridis, Christos A., and Joo Han. (2021). Future of Work and Employee Empowerment: Evidence from a Decade of Technological Change. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 173.
- Litina, Anastasia, Christos A. Makridis, and George Tsiachtsiras. 2021. Do Product Market Reforms Raise Innovation? Evidence from Micro-data Across 12 Countries. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 169.
- Jace, Clara, and Christos A. Makridis. (2021). Does Marriage Protect Mental Health? Evidence from the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Social Science Quarterly*, 102(6): 2499-2515.
- DeAngelis, Corey, and Christos A. Makridis. (2021). Are School Reopening Decisions Related to Union Influence? *Social Science Quarterly*, 102(5): 2266-2284.
- Makridis, Christos A. and Cary Wu. (2021). How Social Capital Helps Communities Weather the COVID-19 Pandemic. *PLoS ONE*, 16(1).

Makridis, Christos and Byron Johnson, and Koenig, Harold G. (2021). Does Religious Affiliation Protect People's Well-being? Evidence from the Great Recession After Correcting for Selection Effects. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 60(2): 252-273.

Makridis, Christos. (2020). Human Flourishing and Religious Liberty: Evidence from Over 150 Countries. *PLoS ONE*, 15(10).

Huang, Arthur, Christos A. Makridis, Mark Baker, Marcos Medeiros, and Zhishan Guo. (2020). Understanding the Impact of COVID-19 Intervention Policies on the Hospitality Labor Market. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 91.

Makridis, Christos A., and Max Smeets. (2019). The Cross-section of Cyber Security Readiness: Evidence from 35 Countries. *Journal of Cyber Policy*, 4(1): 72-89.

Craxton, Melanie and Christos A. Makridis, James Merrick, and John Taggart. (2017). On the Climate Policy Implications of Substitutability and Flexibility in the Economy: An In-depth Integrated Assessment Model Diagnostic. *Technology Forecasting and Social Change*, 125: 289-298.

LAW REVIEW PUBLICATIONS

Makridis, Christos A., Tim Bates, Neil Barnes, and JiNan Glasgow-George. (2024). The Future of Intellectual Property: The Complementary Role of Artificial Intelligence and Blockchain. *Journal of the Patent & Trademark Office Society*, 104(4).

Makridis, Christos A., and Joel Thayer. (2024). The Big Tech Antitrust Paradox: A Reevaluation of the Consumer Welfare Standard for Digital Markets. *Stanford Technology Law Review*.

Makridis, Christos A., and Patrick McLaughlin. (2022). Never Letting a Crisis Go to Waste and the Ratcheting Effect of Regulation: Evidence from the COVID-19 Pandemic. *NYU Journal of Law and Liberty*, 15(3): 606-627.

Desai, Deven, and Christos A. Makridis. (2022). Identifying Critical Infrastructure in a World with Network Cybersecurity Risk. *Jurimetrics: The Journal of Law, Science, and Technology*. (won the Loevinger Prize)

Shackelford, Scott, Anne Boustead, and Christos A. Makridis. (2022). Defining "Reasonable Cybersecurity": Evidence from the States. *Yale Journal of Law and Technology*.

ECONOMICS OF THE ARTS PUBLICATIONS

Makridis, Christos A. (2026). The Labor Market Effect of Generative Artificial Intelligence on Artists. *Journal of Cultural Economics*, forthcoming.

Makridis, Christos A. (2025). From Silos to Synergy: Redefining Collaboration in the Performing Arts and Museum Sectors. *Arts*, 14(5), 119.

Makridis, Christos A. (2025). Financial Headwinds in the Performing Arts: Evidence from United States Opera, 2005-2023. *Journal of Arts Management, Law, and Society*, 56(4): 381-400.

Makridis, Christos A. (2025). The Labor Market Returns of Being An Artist: Evidence from the United States, 2006-2021. *Journal of Cultural Economics*, 49, 1-21.

Makridis, Christos A. (2024). Funding the Artistic Future: Diversifying Support for Sustainable Artistic Impact. *Journal of Arts Management, Law, and Society*, 54(4), 214-221.

Makridis, Christos A. and Jonathan Kuuskoski. (2024). Narrowing the Gap : Implications of Arts Entrepreneurship Curricula on Artist Labor Market Outcomes. *Artivate*, 12(1).

WORKING PAPERS IN REVIEW OR PREPARATION

Internal Communication and Remote Work, with Raj Choudhury, Miguel Espinosa, Kyle Schirmann, and Tarun Khanna, *R&R at Management Science*

Does Monetary Policy Shift Household Expectations, with Karel Mertens and Daniel Lewis, *R&R at Journal of Monetary Economics*.

From Crisis to Norm: How Remote Work Patterns and Employee Engagement Have Transformed Across Occupations and Industries, with Jason Schloetzer, conditional acceptance at *NBER chapter*

From Bits to Bonds: The Economic Ripple of Local Cyberattacks on Municipalities, with Lefteris Andreadis, Eleni Kalotychou, Christian Lundblad, Christodoulos Louca, *R&R at Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*

The Local Effects of Artificial Intelligence Labor Investments: Evidence from the Municipal Bond Market, with Lefteris Andreadis, Eleni Kalotychou, Manolis Chatzikonstantinou, and Christodoulos Louca

The Geography of Permission: County-Level Occupational Licensing Restrictions and Local Business Formation, *invited submission, Journal of Labor Economics*, with Patrick McLaughlin

Congruent Augmentation: Examining the Impacts of Robotic-Assisted Surgeries on Clinical Effectiveness and Surgeon Learning, *R&R at Information Systems Research*

The Organizational Transmission of AI: The Role of Managers on AI Adoption and Impact

Intellectual Tenacity at Work: The Role of Occupational Personality Requirements in Shaping Economic Returns Amid Technological Change, with Louis Hickman, *R&R Academy of Management: Discoveries*

The Politics of AI, with Nick Bloom

From Ideals to Institutions: Transaction Costs, Centralization, and Public Choice in Decentralized Autonomous Organizations, *R&R Public Choice*, with Joshua Ammons

AI in Finance, with Erik Brynjolfsson and Sophia Kazinnik

AI, Output, and Employment, with Andrew Johnston, *R&R Journal of Human Resources*

Measuring the Space Economy with Input-Output Linkages, with Luisa Corrado

Optimism and Fertility: Evidence from the Gallup World Poll, 2005--2025, with Clara Piano

Trust but Verify: Benchmarking Gallup World Poll Employment Data Against the EU-Labour Force Survey, with Ioannis Laliotis

Personnel Reform and the Federal Workforce, with Alessandra Fenizia

Remote work adoption tracks economic development and is associated with a well-being premium for hybrid workers

AI Utilization and Economic Performance, with Tina Highfill and Jon Samuels

Housing Costs and Unhappy Cities, with Mike Mei and Ed Glaeser

Capable but Not Deployable: Institutional Constraints on AI Exposure in Finance

The Economic Impact of Regulatory Stringency: New Evidence from U.S. Federal Rulemaking Text, with Patrick McLaughlin, *Journal of Regulatory Economics* (invited submission)

‘Scaling Laws’ and Interoperability as the Backbone of the Digital Economy, with Nicholas Economides and Ioannis Lianos

Words Matter: Central Bank Communication and Household Expectations in a Global Panel, with Martin Feldkircher

Public Debt and Private Sentiment: International Evidence from the Gallup World Poll

Do Anti-ESG Policies Hurt Local Governments? Evidence from the Municipal Bond Market, with John Hund, Christian Lundblad, and Giang Nguyen

A task-interdependency model for complex collaboration towards human-centered crowd work, with David Lee

Expert Crowdsourcing for Model Validation: Using DESIM to Generate Bayesian Priors for Team Effectiveness in Human–Robot Operations

The Cross Section of Cybersecurity Vulnerabilities: Evidence from a Disclosure-Independent Risk Measure, with Tim Liu

The Rise of Investor Sophistication and the Decline of Underwriting Profits in the Municipal Bond Market, with John Hund, Christian Lundblad, and Giang Nguyen

The Rise of Central Bank Digital Currencies: Exploring Adoption Determinants and Early Macroeconomic and Well-being Impacts

The Allocation of Time and Remote Work, 2019-2024

Capitalization Effects for Culture Amenities

Beating the Heat: Temperature and Productivity over the Long and Short Run, with Tyler Ransom

Designing AI for Human Flourishing: A Multidimensional Framework for Responsible AI Governance with Tyler VanderWeele, and Byron Johnson

An Outcome-Wide Study of the Associations Between Financial Well-Being and Overall Human Flourishing in Wave 2 of the Global Flourishing Study, with Matt Bradshaw, R. Noah Padgett, Tyler VanderWeele, and Byron Johnson

Doing matters more than knowing: evidence from environmental preferences, with Panayiotis C. Andreou, Sofia Anyfantaki, Konstantinos Dellis

Stablecoins under Stress in a National Economy: Transaction-Level Evidence from Austrian Crypto-Asset Service Providers, with Pietro Saggese, Michael Sigmund, Burkhard Raunig, Esther Segalla, Bernhard Haslhofer

Religious Upbringing and Adult Human Development: Longitudinal Evidence from 22 Countries

Immigrant Status and Housing Cost Strain in the United States: Evidence from the Global Flourishing Study

Family Formation under a Subjective Future Constraint: Well-Being, Optimism, and Population Economics

AI Tokenomics and the Firm

When Workplace Transformations Travel Together: Remote Work, AI Use, and Worker Sorting

Interpreting AI at Work: Direct Use, Workplace Support, and Technological Displacement Concern

Agentic Licensing for the Large Language Model Commons: MCP and NFT-Linked Rights Objects

Intraweek Scheduling and Coordination Costs in the Hybrid Work Era: Evidence from the American Time Use Survey

HANDBOOKS AND BOOKS

Makridis, Christos A., and Bjorn Hanneke. (2025). Blockchain and the arts: foes – or unlikely allies? In: Handbook of Blockchain Technology, edited by Marinos Themistocleous.

Makridis, Christos A. (2025). Interactions Reimagined: The Impact of Hybrid Work on Team Communication and Coordination. In: The Future of Labour: How AI, Technological Disruption and Practice will Change the Way we Work. (Eds: Anthony Larsson, Andreas Hatzigeorgiou). Routledge.

Multiply – How to Leverage Emerging Trends with Cryptocurrencies and the Remote Work Economy, Publisher: Post Hill Publishing, distributed through Simon and Schuster, work in progress.

Brown, Goldy III., and Christos A. Makridis. (2023). The Economics of Equity in K-12 Education: A Post-Pandemic Policy Handbook for Closing the Opportunity Gap and Using Education to Improve the American Economy. Publisher: Rowman and Littlefield.

Makridis, Christos A., Kathleen Guan, Evan Rey Ludington, Michael Hopkins, and Soula Parassidis. (2022). The Role of Arts and Music in Early Childhood Education. Handbook of Research on Innovative Approaches to Early Childhood Development and School Readiness. IGI Global.

POLICY PUBLICATIONS

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