



Curriculum Vita

Education

July 26, 2017

Brief bio:

H. Russell Bernard received his Ph.D. from the University of Illinois. He is Professor Emeritus of Anthropology at the University of Florida and Director of the Institute for Social Science Research at Arizona State University. Bernard has done research in Greece, Mexico, and the United States and has taught or done research at universities in the U.S., Greece, Japan, and Germany. Bernard's areas of research include technology and social change, language death, and social network analysis. From 1987-2016, Bernard participated in summer courses, sponsored by the U.S. National Science Foundation, on research methods and research design. He is former editor of *Human Organization* and the *American Anthropologist* and is the current editor of *Field Methods*. Bernard's books include *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* (6th edition, Rowman & Littlefield, 2018), *Social Research Methods* (2d edition, Sage Publications 2012), *Analyzing Qualitative Data: Systematic Approaches*, with Gery Ryan and Amber Wutich (2d edition Sage Publications 2016) and *Native Ethnography*, with Jesús Salinas Pedraza (Sage Publications 1989). Bernard was the 2003 recipient of the Franz Boas Award from the American Anthropological Association and is a member of the National Academy of Sciences.

Born: June 12, 1940, New York.

University address: Department of Anthropology
University of Florida
Gainesville, FL 32611

Home address: 5246 NW 47th Lane, Gainesville, FL 32606

Education:

B.A. Queens College, New York, 1961. Major in Anthropology/Sociology

M.A. University of Illinois, 1963. Thesis in Anthropological Linguistics

Ph.D. University of Illinois, February 1968. Dissertation in Cultural Anthropology

Teaching and Administrative Experience:

1962–63: Teaching Assistant, Department of Anthropology, University of Illinois.

1966–72: Instructor, Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University.

1969–70: Fulbright Lecturer and Research Scholar, Athens, Greece. Adjunct Scientist, Democritos Nuclear Research Center, Athens, Greece.

1971: Associate Director, Social Research Center, Washington State University.

1972: (Jan.–Sept.) Research Associate, Center for Marine Affairs, Scripps Institution of Oceanography.

1972–76: Associate Professor of Anthropology, West Virginia University.

1975–77: Director, Aegean School of Cultural Anthropology, Naxos, Greece.

1977–79: Professor and Chairman of Anthropology, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, West Virginia University.

1979–90: Professor and Chairman, Department of Anthropology, University of Florida.

1990–2007 Professor of Anthropology, University of Florida.

2007– Professor of Anthropology, Emeritus, University of Florida

2015- Director, Institute for Social Research, Arizona State University

Visiting Scholar

1991: Guest Prof., National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan (March 1–June 30)

1994–95: Visiting Prof., Von Humboldt scholar, University of Cologne, Germany.

2005, Fall: Visiting Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Michigan

2006, 2007 Summer: Visiting Professor, University of Kent , Canterbury

Professional Service:

Editor, *Human Organization* , 1976–1981.

Editor-in-Chief, *American Anthropologist* , 1981–1989.

Human Relations Area Files, member, Board of Directors, 1984-2014; Chairman of the Board, 1996–2001, 2007–2009

Editor, *Cultural Anthropology Methods Journal* 1989–1998

Editor, *Field Methods* 1999–

Member of the authoring committee for Institute of Medicine. *Chimpanzees in Biomedical and Behavioral Research*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2011.

Member of the authoring committee for National Academy of Sciences, National Academy of Engineering, and Institute of Medicine. *The Postdoctoral Experience Revisited*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2014.

Member of the committee Committee on Evaluation of the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP Achievement Levels. The National Academies Press, 2017.

Co-director and instructor, NSF Summer Institute on Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology 1987–1995 (for faculty)

Co-director and instructor, NSF Summer Institute on Research Design 1996–2015 (for students)

Director, NSF Short Courses in Research Methods, 2005-2017

Honors:

Honorary Member, Int'l. Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences

1999 Certificate of Recognition, Pan-African Anthropological Association.

Recipient 2003 Franz Boas Award, American Anthropological Association.

Recipient 2003–2004 University of Florida Graduate Advisor/Mentoring Award.

Elected, 2010, National Academy of Sciences (Section 51-Anthropology)

Publications: Theses and Books

1963 An Otomí Dictionary with Context Exemplification. MA thesis, University of Illinois.

1968 Kalymnos: Economic and Cultural Change on a Greek Sponge Fishing Island. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Illinois.

1969 Los Otomies, ed. Washington State University, Lab of Anthropology Reports of Investigations, Series #44.

1972 H. Russell Bernard and Pertti J. Peltó, eds. *Technology and Social Change*. New York: Macmillan. Spanish edition, 1974. French edition, 1975.

1973 Livie Durán and H. Russell Bernard, eds. *Introduction to Chicano Studies*. New York: Macmillan. Second edition, 1981.

1975 H. Russell Bernard, ed. *The Human Way: Introductory Readings in Anthropology*. New York: Macmillan.

1976 H. Russell Bernard and Jesús Salinas Pedraza. *Otomí Parables, Folk Tales and Jokes*. Int'l. J. of American Linguistics, Native American Text Series. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

1978 Jesús Salinas Pedraza and H. Russell Bernard. *The Otomí*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.

1987 H. Russell Bernard and Pertti J. Peltó, eds. *Technology and Social Change*. Second edition. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.

1988 *Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

1989 H. Russell Bernard and Jesús Salinas Pedraza. *Native Ethnography. A Mexican Indian Describes His Culture*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications. (Special mention, Chicago Folklore Prize, 1990).

1994 H. Russell Bernard and W. Penn Handwerker. *Data analysis with MYSTAT*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

1994 *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* . Second edition. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

1998 *Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology* (ed.). Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.

2000 *Social Research Methods* . Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

2002 *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* . Third edition. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.

2006 *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* . Fourth edition. Walnut Creek , CA : Altamira Press.

2010 H. Russell Bernard and Gery W. Ryan. *Analyzing Qualitative Data: Systematic Approaches*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

2011 *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* . Fifth edition. Lanham, MD: Altamira Press.

2012 *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. Second edition. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

2014 H. Russell Bernard and Clarence C. Gravlee (eds.). *Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology*. Second edition. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

2016 H. Russell Bernard, Amber Wutich and Gery W. Ryan. *Analyzing Qualitative Data: Systematic Approaches*. Second edition. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

2018 *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* . Sixth edition. Lanham, MD: Altamira Press.

Publications: Articles and Chapters:

1965 Greek Sponge Boats in Florida. *Anthropological Quarterly* 38:41–54. Reprinted in *Man and the Sea: Human Factors in Marine Environment* , ed. by Raoul Anderson and G. Stiles. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1971.

1966 Otomí Tones: A Reevaluation. *Anthropological Linguistics* 8 (December):15–19.

1967 Kalymnian Sponge Diving. *Human Biology* 39:103–30. Reprinted in *Greek, Spoudai* , 1970, Athens.

1969 Paratsoukli: Institutionalized Nicknaming in Rural Greece. *Ethnologia Europaea* 2–3:65–74.

1970 More on Nasalized Vowels and Morphophonemics in Mezquital Otomí. *Intl. J. Amer. Linguistics* 36:60–63.

1972 Kalymnos, Island of the Sponge Fishermen. In: *Technology and Social Change* , ed. by H. Russell Bernard and P. Pelto. New York: Macmillan.

1973 Otomí Phonology and Orthography. *Intl. J. Amer. Linguistics* 39:180–84.

1973 H. Russell Bernard and P. D. Killworth. On the Social Structure of an Ocean-Going Research Vessel and Other Important Things. *Social Science Research* 2:145–184.

1974 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. Catij: A New Sociometric and Its Application to a Prison Living Unit. *Human Organization* 33:335–50.

- 1974 Scientists and Policymakers: A Case Study in the Ethnography of Communications. *Human Organization* 33:261-75.
- 1974 Otomí Tones in Discourse. *Intl. J. Amer. Linguistics* 40:141-50.
- 1974 H. Russell Bernard and P. D. Killworth. Scientists and Crew: A Case Study in Communication at Sea. *Maritime Studies and Management* 2:112-25.
- 1975 H. Russell Bernard and P.D. Killworth. The Catij Technique: Some Descriptive Tests of Its Adequacy. *Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology* 5(Winter):181.
- 1975 Otomí Obscene Humor. *J. of American Folklore* 88:350, 383-92.
- 1976 Kalymnos: The Island of the Sponge Fishermen. In: *Regional Variation in Modern Greece and Cyprus: Toward a Perspective on the Ethnography of Greece*, ed. by Muriel Dimen and Ernestine Friedl. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, vol. 267, 291-307. New York: Academy of Sciences. Also *Introductory Remarks on the Ethnography of the Islands*, 289-90.
- 1976 P. D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data. *Human Organization* 35:269-96.
- 1976 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. A Model of Human Group Dynamics. *Social Science Research* 5:173-224.
- 1976 Sponge Markets of Kalymnos. *Anthropologica* 18:81-96.
- 1976 William Stokoe, C. Padden, and H. R. Bernard. An Elite Group in Deaf Society. *Sign Language Studies*. 12:189-210. Reprinted in *Sign and Culture*, ed. by Wm. Stokoe. Silver Springs, MD: Linstock Press, 1980.
- 1976 Sandy Ashton-Vouyoucalos and H. Russell Bernard. Return Migration to Greece. *J. of the Steward Anthropological Society* 8:31-51.
- 1977 H. Russell Bernard and P. D. Killworth. Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data II. *Human Communications Research* 4:3-18.
- 1977 H. Russell Bernard and P. D. Killworth. Scientists as Others See Them. *Ocean Development and International Law Journal* 4:261-68.
- 1978 H. Russell Bernard and Lambros Comitas. Greek Return Migration. *Current Anthropology* 19:658-59.
- 1978 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. Deterministic Models of Social Networks. In: *Social Networks. Surveys, Advances and Commentaries*, ed. by Sam Lienhardt, 165-186. New York: Academic Press.
- 1978 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. The Reverse Small World Experiment *Social Networks* 1:159-92.
- 1979 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data III. *Social Networks* 2:19-46.
- 1979 H. Russell Bernard, P.D. Killworth, and L. Sailer. Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data IV. *Social Networks* 2:191-218.
- 1979 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. A Pseudomodel of the Small World Problem. *Social Forces* 58(2):477-505.

- 1979 H. Russell Bernard and P. D. Killworth. Review of the Small World Literature. *Sociological Symposium* No. 28, Fall.
- 1979 H. Russell Bernard and P. D. Killworth. Why Are There No Social Physics? *J. of the Steward Anthropological Society* 11(1):33-58.
- 1981 H. Russell Bernard, P. D. Killworth, and L. Sailer. Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data. Proceedings of the Conference on Models of Diffusion within Social Structures, ed. by W. Sodeur. Dulsberg: Sozialwissenschaftliche kooperativ.
- 1980 Orthography for Whom? *Intl J. of Amer. Linguistics* 46(2):133-36.
- 1980 CARS: Computer Assisted Referee Selection. *J. Research Communication Studies* 2: 149-57.
- 1981 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. A U.S. Mental Map of the World *Social Networks* 3:307-12.
- 1981 Peter D. Killworth and H. Russell Bernard. Response to Burt and Bittner. *Social Networks* 3(1):89-92.
- 1982 H. Russell Bernard, P. D. Killworth, and L. Sailer. Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data V. *Social Science Research* 5:30-66.
- 1982 H. Russell Bernard, P. D. Killworth, and C. McCarty. INDEX: An Informant Defined Experiment in Social Structure. *Social Forces* 61:99-133.
- 1983 H. Russell Bernard and M. J. Evans. New Microcomputer Techniques for Anthropologists. *Human Organization* 42:182-85.
- 1984 Peter D. Killworth, H. R. Bernard, and C. McCarty. Measuring Patterns of Acquaintanceship. *Current Anthropology* 25:381-97.
- 1984 H. Russell Bernard, P. D. Killworth, L. Sailer, and D. Kronenfeld. The Problem of Informant Accuracy: The Validity of Retrospective Data. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 13:495-17.
- 1985 The Power of Print: The Role of Literacy in Preserving Native Cultures. *Human Organization* 44:88-92.
- 1985 Roger Trent and H. Russell Bernard. Local Support for an Innovative Transit System. *J. of Advanced Transportation Research* 19:237-39.
- 1986 H. Russell Bernard, P. Pelto, D. Romney, C. Ember, A. Johnson, O. Werner, J. Boster, et al. The Construction of Primary Data in Cultural Anthropology. *Current Anthropology* 27:382-96.
- 1986 Scott Robinson and H. Russell Bernard. It Shook (Again) The Mexico City Earthquake of 1985. *Studies in Third World Societies* , no. 36.
- 1987 H. Russell Bernard and Pertti J. Pelto. Technology and Social Change. In: *Technology and Social Change*, 2nd ed., 1-10. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- 1987 Michael J. Evans and H. Russell Bernard. Word Processing, Office Drudgery, and the Microcomputer Revolution. In: *Technology and Social Change* , 2nd ed., 329-58. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- 1987 H. Russell Bernard and Pertti J. Pelto. Technology and Anthropological Theory. In: *Technology and Social Change* , 2nd ed., 359-76. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.

- 1987 H. Russell Bernard, G. A. Shelley and P.D. Killworth. How much of a network does the GSS and RSW dredge up? *Social Networks*. 9: 49-61.
- 1988 H. Russell Bernard, Peter D. Killworth, Michael J. Evans, Christopher McCarty, and Gene A. Shelley. Studying Social Relations Cross Culturally. *Ethnology* 27:155-79.
- 1988 H. Russell Bernard. Literatura Indígena y Computación: Microcomputación y Preservación de las Culturas. *América Indígena Anuario* 48:71-88. (Mexico City: Instituto Indigenista Interamericano)
- 1989 H. Russell Bernard, E. Johnsen, P. Killworth, and S. Robinson. Estimating the Size of an Average Personal Network and of an Event Population. In: *The Small World*, ed. by M. Kochen, 159-75. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Publishing.
- 1990 H. Russell Bernard, Peter D. Killworth, Christopher McCarty, Gene A. Shelley, and Scott Robinson. Comparing Four Different Methods for Measuring Personal Social Networks. *Social Networks*, 12:179-215.
- 1990 Peter D. Killworth, Eugene C. Johnsen, H. Russell Bernard, Gene A. Shelley, and Christopher McCarty. Estimating the Size of Personal Networks. *Social Networks* 23:289-312.
- 1990 Gene Anne Shelley, H. R. Bernard, and P.D. Killworth. Information Flow in Social Networks. *J. of Quantitative Anthropology* 2:201-25.
- 1991 H. Russell Bernard, P. D. Killworth, E. C. Johnsen, and S. Robinson. Estimating the Size of an Average Personal Network and of an Event Subpopulation: Some Empirical Results. *Social Science Research* 20:109-21.
- 1992 Preserving Language Diversity. *Human Organization* 51:82-89. [note: this article was peer reviewed but was published in the Commentary section of the journal]
- 1993 H. Russell Bernard and Peter D. Killworth. Sampling in Time Allocation Research. *Ethnology* 32:207-15.
- 1993 Methods Belong to All of Us. In: *Assessing Cultural Anthropology*, R. Borofsky, ed. New York: McGraw Hill, 168-78.
- 1995 H. Russell Bernard, George Mbeh, and W. Penn Handwerker. The Tone Problem. In: *The Complete Linguist*, A. Traill, R. Vossen, and M. Bieseke, eds., 27-44. Cologne: Rudiger Koppe Verlag.
- 1995 Johnsen, E. C., H. R. Bernard, P. D. Killworth, G. A. Shelley, and C. McCarty. A Social Network Approach to Corroborating the Number of AIDS/HIV+ Victims in the U.S. *Social Networks* 17:167-87.
- 1995 Shelley, G.A., H. R. Bernard, P. D. Killworth, E. C. Johnsen, and C. McCarty. Who Knows Your HIV Status? What HIV+ Patients and Their Network Members Know About Each Other. *Social Networks*, 17, 189-217.
- 1996 Language Preservation and Publishing. In: *Indigenous Literacies in the Americas*, N. Hornberger, ed., 139-56. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. Also, translation of and notes to articles in this same volume by Jesús Salinas and Josefa González.
- 1996 Homero Martínez, L. M. Meneses, H. R. Bernard, and P. J. Pelto. Selection of Culturally Sound Home Fluid Management of Infantile Diarrhoea in Rural Mexico. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin* 17(2):120-28.
- 1997 H. Russell Bernard and Peter D. Killworth. In Search of Social Physics. Keynote address to the XVIIth Annual International Sunbelt Social Network Conference. San Diego, CA *Connections*. Published in print and on the Internet at: [http://www.analytictech.com/connections/v20\(1\)/keynote.htm](http://www.analytictech.com/connections/v20(1)/keynote.htm).

- 1997 Christopher McCarty, H. R. Bernard, P. D. Killworth, E. Johnsen, and G. A. Shelley. Eliciting Representative Samples of Personal Networks. *Social Networks* 19:303–23.
- 1998 Killworth, P.D., E.C. Johnsen, C. McCarty, G.A. Shelley, and H.R. Bernard. A Social Network Approach to Estimating Seroprevalence in the United States. *Social Networks* 20:23-50.
- 1998 P. D. Killworth, C. McCarty, H. R. Bernard, G. A. Shelley, and E. C. Johnsen. Estimation of Seroprevalence, Rape and Homelessness in the U.S. Using a Social Network Approach. *Evaluation Review* 22:289–308.
- 1999 H. Russell Bernard and Gery W. Ryan. Text Analysis. In: *Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology* , H. R. Bernard, ed., 595–646. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- 1999 H. Russell Bernard. Introduction: On Method and Methods in Anthropology. In: *Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology* , H. R. Bernard, ed., 9–36. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- 1999 H. Russell Bernard. Languages in Contact: Implications for Literacy. In: *Literacy: An International Handbook* . D. Wagner, R. L. Venezky, and B. Street, eds., 22–28. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- 2000 Gery W. Ryan and H. Russell Bernard. Data Management and Analysis Methods. In: *Handbook of Qualitative Methods*, 2nd ed., edited by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln. Pp. 769–802. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- 2001 C. McCarty, P. D. Killworth, H. R. Bernard, E. Johnsen, and G. A. Shelley. Comparing Two Methods for Estimating Network Size. *Human Organization* 60:38–39.
- 2001 H. R. Bernard, P. D. Killworth, E. C. Johnsen, G. A. Shelley, and C. McCarty. Estimating the Ripple Effect of a Disaster. *Connections* 24:18–22.
- 2002 H. R. Bernard, G. N. Mbeh, and W. P. Handwerker, Language Survival, Popular Literacy, and Tone Marking. *Human Organization* 61:339–49.
- 2003 P. D. Killworth, C. McCarty, H. R. Bernard, E. C. Johnsen, J. Domini, and G. A. Shelley. Two Interpretations of Reports of Knowledge of Subpopulation Sizes. *Social Networks* 25:141–60.
- 2003 Gery Ryan, and H. R. Bernard. Techniques to Identify Themes. *Field Methods* 15:85–109.
- 2003 Clarence C. Gravlee, H. Russell Bernard, and William R. Leonard. Heredity, Environment, and Cranial Form: A Re-Analysis of Boas's Immigrant Data. *American Anthropologist* 105(1):125–38.
- 2003 Clarence C. Gravlee, H. Russell Bernard, and William R. Leonard. Boas's Changes in Bodily Form: The Immigrant Study, Cranial Plasticity, and Boas's Physical Anthropology. *American Anthropologist* 105 (2):326–32.
- 2005 Clarence Gravlee, William Dressler, and H. Russell Bernard. Skin color, social classification, and blood pressure in southeastern Puerto Rico . *American Journal of Public Health* 95:2191-2197.
- 2006 Peter d. Killworth, Christopher McCarty, H. Russell Bernard, and Mark House. The accuracy of small-world chains in social networks. *Social Networks* 28:85–96.
- 2006 C. Kadushin, P. D. Killworth, H. Russell Bernard, and A. Beveridge. Scale-up methods as applied to estimates of heroin use. *Journal of Drug Issues* 36:417–440.
- 2006 Shelley, G. A., P. D. Killworth, H. R. Bernard, C. McCarty, E. C. Johnsen, and R. E. Rice. Who knows your HIV status II: Information propagation within social networks of seropositive people. *Human Organization* 65:430–444.

2006 Gery W. Ryan and H. Russell Bernard. Testing an ethnographic decision tree model on a national sample: Recycling beverage cans. *Human Organization* 65:103–115.

2006 Killworth, P. D., C. McCarty, E. C. Johnsen, H. R. Bernard, and G. A. Shelley. Investigating the variation of personal network size under unknown error conditions. *Sociological Methods and Research* 35:84–112.

2010 H. Russell Bernard, G. W. Ryan and S. Borgatti. Green cognition and behavior: A cultural domain analysis. In: C. Greiner and W. Kokot, eds, *Networks, Resources and Economic Action*, 189–215. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer Verlag.

2010 H Russell Bernard, Tim Hallett, Alexandrina Iovita, Eugene C. Johnsen, Rob Lyerla, Christopher McCarty, et al. Counting hard-to-count populations: The network scale-up method for public health. *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 86(Suppl 2):ii11eii15.

2012 J. K. Edmonds, D. Hruschka, H. Russell Bernard, and L. Sibley. Women's social networks and birth attendant decisions: Application of the Network-Episode Model. *Social Science and Medicine* 74:452–459.

2012 Paul Nchoji Nkwi and H. Russell Bernard. Culture, behavior and AIDS in Africa. In: African Responses to HIV/AIDS. Ed. by Segun Ige and Timothy Quinlan. Scottsville, South Africa: University of KwaZulu Natal Press.

2012 H. Russell Bernard. The science in social science. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 109 (51):20796–20799.

2013 C. C. Gravlee, Bernard, H. R., Maxwell, C. R., & Jacobsohn, A. Mode effects in free-list elicitation: Comparing oral, written, and web-based data collection. *Social Science Computer Review* 30:119–132.

2013 Joel Cohen and H. Russell Bernard. Evolutionary psychology and consumer behavior: A constructive critique. *Journal of Consumer Psychology* 27:387–399.

2014 Patrick J. Tighe, S. S. Patel, N. Gravenstein, L. Davies, S. D. Lucas, and H. R. Bernard. The operating room: It's a small world (and scale free network) after all. *Connections: Journal of the International Network for Social Network Analysis*. Vol. 1&2 December 2014.

2015 Patrick J. Tighe, R.C. Goldsmith, M. Gravenstein, H. R. Bernard, and R. B. Fillingim. The painful tweet: text, sentiment, and community structure analyses of tweets pertaining to pain. *Journal of Medical Internet Res.* **17**, e84.

2016 Van Holt, T., H. R. Bernard, S. Weller, W. Townsend, and P. Conkelton. Influence of the expert effect on cultural models. *Human Dimensions of Wildlife* 21(2):169-179. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10871209.2015.1110736>

2016 Wutich A. and H. R. Bernard. Sharing qualitative data and analysis. With whom and how widely?: A response to 'Promises and pitfalls of data sharing in qualitative research. *Social Science and Medicine* 169:199–2000.

2017 Gravlee, C. C., C. R. Maxwell, A. Jacobsohn, and H. R. Bernard. Mode effects in cultural domain analysis: comparing pile sort data collected via internet versus face-to-face interviews. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* DOI:10.1080/13645579.2017.1341187.

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