

WILLIAM TERRILL

Arizona State University
Phoenix, AZ
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Associate Dean in the Watts College of Public Service and Community Solutions, and Professor in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice at Arizona State University. Recognized scholar whose research centers on police behavior, with an emphasis on police use of force and police culture. Over the past 25 years, directed federal and locally funded research projects, worked with local and state law enforcement agencies, served as a consultant on a multitude of projects, been retained as an expert witness, and frequently called upon as a media commentator with respect to public safety. Widely published across a diverse array of outlets, including the field's top-ranked journal outlets, and is the author of two books titled *Police Coercion: Application of the Force Continuum* and *Police Culture: Adapting to the Strains of the Job*. Formerly the Chairperson for the American Society of Criminology Division of Policing and served on the Sub-Committee to President Barack Obama's 2015 Task Force on 21st Century Policing. Current projects include working on a National Institute of Justice grant examining body-worn cameras to help identify escalation and de-escalation in relation to police use of force, as well as collaborating with the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers (FLETC) on a study of police officer perceptions of objectively reasonable use of force. Dr. Terrill is formerly the Chairperson for the American Society of Criminology Division of Policing and served on the Sub-Committee to President Barack Obama's 2015 Task Force on 21st Century Policing. Professor Terrill is currently serving as Co-Editor for *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Criminal Justice, 2000, Rutgers University
Dissertation Committee: Candace McCoy, George Kelling, Bonita Veysey, Stephen Mastrofski

M.A., Criminal Justice (Honors), 1994, Rutgers University

B.S., Criminal Justice (Highest Distinction), 1992, Pennsylvania State University Harrisburg

EMPLOYMENT

2019-Present Associate Dean. Watts College of Public Service & Community Solutions,
Arizona State University

2016-Present Professor. School of Criminology & Criminal Justice, Arizona State University

2014-2015 Professor. School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University

- 2007-2014 Associate Professor. School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University
- 2005-2007 Assistant Professor. School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University
- 2000-2005 Assistant Professor. College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University
- 1999-2000 Fellowship/Assistant Professor. School of Public and Environmental Affairs (SPEA), Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis (IUPUI)
- 1996-1999 Field Research Director (Stephen Mastrofski, Robert Worden, Roger Parks, Al Reiss). Project on Policing Neighborhoods (PPN), National Institute of Justice
- 1995-1996 Field Research Director (Lorraine Mazerolle). Crime Prevention Programs in Public Housing: The Jersey City Approach to Drug and Violent Crime in Public Housing, National Institute of Justice
- 1994-1995 Field Researcher (David Weisburd, Lorraine Mazerolle). Controlling Violent Crime Places in Jersey City: A Problem-Oriented Policing Approach
- 1993-1994 Research Assistant (Don Gottfredson). Sentencing Legislation Reform, New Jersey Criminal Disposition Commission
- 1992-1993 Research Assistant (James Fyfe). The Use of Excessive Force in Los Angeles.

SCHOLARSHIP

Google Scholar Citations 9,321 h-index 44, i10-index 68

Books

Terrill, William, Ojmmrh Mitchell, and Andrea Montes (forthcoming 2026). *The Criminal Justice System: A Graduate Level Primer*. Abingdon, UK: Routledge Press (Taylor and Francis).

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2014). *Police Culture: Adapting to the Strains of the Job*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Terrill, William (2001). *Police Coercion: Application of the Force Continuum*. New York, NY: LFB Scholarly Publishing.

Book Chapters

Terrill, William. (2020). "Reduce Use of Force." In E. Maguire & C. Katz (eds.), *Transforming the Police* (pp. 73-89). Long Grove, IL, Waveland Press.

Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III, and Jacinta Gau. (2016). "Three Pillars of Police Legitimacy: Procedural Justice, Use of Force, and Occupational Culture." In Mathieu Deflem (Ed.), Pp. 59-76, *The Politics of Policing: Between Force and Legitimacy, Sociology of Crime, Law and Deviance*, Volume 21.

Terrill, William (2014). "Police Coercion." In Michael D. Reisig and Robert J. Kane (Eds.), Chapter 12, Pp. 260-279, *The Oxford Handbook on Police and Policing*. Oxford University Press, New York, NY.

Terrill, William (2010). "Police Use of Nondeadly Force: From Determining Appropriateness to Assessing the Impact of Policy." In Candace McCoy (Ed.), Chapter 3, Pp. 55-72, *Holding Police Accountable*. Urban Institute Press, Washington DC.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline, III (2010). "Non-Lethal Force by Police: The Various Lenses through which Appropriateness is Examined." In Johannes Knutsson and Joseph Kuhns (Eds.), Chapter 1, Pp. 6-13, *Police Use of Force: A Global Perspective*. Praeger publishing, Santa Barbara, CA.

Terrill, William and Stephen D. Mastrofski (2004). "Working the Street: Does Community Policing Matter?" In Wesley Skogan (Ed.), Chapter 5, Pp. 109-135, *Community Policing: Can it Work?* Wadsworth publishing, Belmont, CA.

Terrill, William and Stephen D. Mastrofski (2004). "Toward a Better Understanding of Police Use of Nonlethal Force." In Matthew Hickman, Alex Piquero, and Jack Greene (Eds.), Chapter 8, Pp. 141-161, *Police Integrity and Ethics*. Wadsworth publishing, Belmont, CA.

Book Reviews

William Terrill (2014). "Failed Evidence: Why Law Enforcement Resists Science" New York University Press by David A. Harris. *Criminal law and Criminal Justice Books*, November.

Finckenauer, James O. and William Terrill (1995). "Police for the Future" Oxford University Press by David H. Bayley. *Criminal Law Forum: An International Journal* 6 (3): 539-546.

Journal Articles

Foster, Jacob T., Laura Zimmerman, William Terrill, and Logan Somers (2024). "Finding the Path of Least Resistance: An Examination of Officer Communication Tactics and Their Impact on Suspect Compliance." *Criminology & Public Policy*, 23: 639-662.

Abbreviated Summary Reprint (2025): In Craig Bennell & Kirk Luther, (Eds.), *Applied Police Briefings (APD): Bridging Policing Research & Practice*. V1: 23-25.

Somers, Logan, William Terrill, and Stephanie Geoghan (2024). "A Gendered Assessment of Police Officers' Views Towards Promotion, Specialized Units, and Expected Rank at

Retirement.” *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice, Special Issue Women in Policing (Guest Editors: Carol Archbold, Janne Gaub, and Jacqueline Drew)*, 18: 1-10.

Terrill, William, Laura Zimmerman, and Logan J. Somers (2023). “Applying Video-Based Systematic Social Observation to Police Use of Force Encounters: An Assessment of De-Escalation and Escalation within the Context of Proportionality and Incrementalism.” *Justice Quarterly*, 40(7): 1045-1076.

Terrill, William and Logan J. Somers (2023). “Viewing Firearm Danger Through the Lens of Police Officers.” *Homicide Studies*, 27(1): 55-76.

Oramas Mora, Daniela, William Terrill, and Jacob Foster (2023). “A Decade of Police Use of Deadly Force Research (2011-2020).” *Homicide Studies*, 27(1): 6-33.

Somers, Logan J. and William Terrill (2022). “Confidence in Their Craft: An Assessment of the Relationship Between Officer Work Experiences and Their Perceptions of Self-efficacy.” *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, 49(11): 1656-1675.

Terrill, William and Laura Zimmerman (2022). “Police Use of Force Escalation and De-escalation: The Use of Systematic Social Observation with Video Footage.” *Police Quarterly*, 25(2): 155-177.

Somers, Logan J. and William Terrill (2022). “Examining the Relationship between the Unique Work Experiences and Cultural Orientations of Police Officers.” *Criminal Justice Studies*, 35(2): 182-199.

Worrall, John, Stephen Bishopp, and William Terrill (2021). “The Effect of Suspect Race on Police Officers’ Decisions to Draw Their Weapons.” *Justice Quarterly*, 38(7): 1428-1447.

Paoline, Eugene A. III, William Terrill, and Logan J. Somers (2021). “Police Officer Use of Force Mindset and Street-Level Behavior.” *Police Quarterly*, 24(4): 547-577.

Badolato, Gia M., Meleah D. Boyle, Robert McCarter, April M. Zeoli, William Terrill, and Monika K. Goyal (2020). “Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Firearm-Related Pediatric Deaths Related to Legal Intervention.” *Pediatrics*, 146(6).

Somers, Logan J., William Terrill, Michael T. Rossler, and Jason R. Ingram (2020). “Examining the Effectiveness of Tasers at Gaining Citizen Compliance.” *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 31(8): 1234–1255

Cesario, Joseph, David J. Johnson, and William Terrill (2019). “Is There Evidence of Racial Disparity in Police Use of Deadly Force? Analyses of Officer-Involved Fatal Shootings in 2015-2016.” *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, DOI: 10.1177/1948550618775108

Pizarro, Jesenia M., William Terrill, and Charles A. LoFaso (2019). "The Impact of Investigation Strategies and Tactics on Homicide Clearance." *Homicide Studies*.

Terrill, William (2018). "Banishment Policies: Establishing Parameters and Assessing Effectiveness." *Criminology and Public Policy*, 17 (4): 939-944

Terrill, William, Jason R. Ingram, Logan J. Somers, and Eugene A. Paoline III (2018). "Examining Police Use of Force and Citizen Complaints." *Policing: An International Journal*, 41(4): 496-509.

Ingram, Jason, William Terrill, and Eugene A. Paoline III (2018). "Police Culture and Officer Behavior: Application of Multilevel Framework." *Criminology*, 56 (4): 780-811.

Mazerolle, Lorraine and William Terrill (2018). "Making Every Police-Citizen Interaction Count: The Challenges of Building a Better Cop." *Criminology and Public Policy*, 17(1): 1-8.

Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III, and Jason R. Ingram (2018). "Beyond the Final Report: A Research Note on the Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes Project." *Policing: An International Journal*, 41(2): 194-201.

Paoline, Eugene A. III, Jacinta M. Gau, and William Terrill (2018). "Race and the Police Use of Force Encounter in the United States." *British Journal of Criminology*, 58: 54-74.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2017). "Police Use of Less Lethal Force: Does Administrative Policy Matter?" *Justice Quarterly*, 34 (2): 193-216.

Terrill, William (2017). "The Importance of Organizational Use of Force Policy." *Police Science: The Australia & New Zealand Journal of Evidence Based Policing*, 2 (2): 33-35

Rossler, Michael T and William Terrill (2017). "Mental Illness, Police Use of Force, and Citizen Injury." *Police Quarterly*, 20 (2): 189-212.

Terrill, William (2016). "Deadly Force: To Shoot or Not to Shoot." *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15 (2): 491-496

Terrill, William and Jason Ingram (2016). "Citizen Complaints Against the Police: An Eight City Examination." *Police Quarterly*, 19 (2): 150-179.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2015). "Citizen Complaints as Threats to Police Legitimacy: The Role of Officers' Occupational Attitudes." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice Education*, 31: 192-211.

Paoline, Eugene A. III, William Terrill, and Michael T. Rossler (2015). "Higher Education, College Degree Major, and Police Occupational Attitudes." *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 26: 49-73.

Terrill, William, Michael T. Rossler, and Eugene A. Paoline III (2014). "Police Service Delivery and Responsiveness in a Period of Economic Instability." *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 15: 490-504.

Ingram, Jason and William Terrill (2014). "Relational Demography and Officer Occupational Attitudes: The Influence of Workgroup Context." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42: 309-320.

Ingram, Jason, Robert R. Weidner, Eugene A. Paoline III, and William Terrill (2014). "Supervisory Influences on Officers Perceptions of Less Lethal Force Policy: A Multilevel Analysis." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 37 (2): 355-372.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2013). "Less Lethal Force Policy and Police Officer Perceptions: A Multi-Site Examination." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 40 (10): 1109-1130.

Ingram, Jason, Eugene A. Paoline III, and William Terrill (2013). "A Multilevel Framework for Understanding Police Culture: The Role of the Workgroup." *Criminology*, 51 (2): 365-397.

Gau, Jacinta, William Terrill, and Eugene A. Paoline III (2013). "Looking Up: Explaining Police Promotional Aspirations." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 4 (3): 247-272.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2013). "Examining Less Lethal Force Policy and the Force Continuum: Results from a National Use of Force Study." *Police Quarterly*, 16 (1): 38-65.

Paoline, Eugene A. III, William Terrill, and Jason Ingram (2012). "Police Use of Force and Officer Injuries: Comparing Conducted Energy Devices (CEDs) to Hands and Weapon Based Tactics." *Police Quarterly*, 15 (2): 115-136.

Rossler, Michael T. and William Terrill (2012). "Police Responsiveness to Service Related Requests." *Police Quarterly*, 15 (1): 3-24.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2012). "Conducted Energy Devices (CEDs) and Citizen Injuries: The Shocking Empirical Reality." *Justice Quarterly*, 29 (2): 153-182.

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2011). "Police Use of Force: Varying Perspectives." *Journal of Crime & Justice*, 34 (3): 159-162.

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2011). "Listen To Me!: Police Officers' Views of Appropriate Use of Force." *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 34 (3): 178-189.

Schnobrich-Davis, Julie and William Terrill (2010). "Interagency Collaboration: An Administrative and Operational Assessment of the Metro-LEC Approach." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 33 (3): 506-530.

- Rydberg, Jason and William Terrill (2010). "The Effect of Higher Education on Police Behavior." *Police Quarterly*, 13 (1): 92-120.
- Terrill, William (2009). "The Elusive Nature of Reasonableness." *Criminology and Public Policy*, 8 (1): 163-172.
- Terrill, William, Fredrick Leinfelt, and Dae-Hoon Kwak (2008). "Examining Police Use of Force: A Smaller Agency Perspective." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 31 (1): 57-76.
- Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III, and Jason R. Ingram (2008). "Non-Lethal Use of Force Policy: Perceptions from the Front-Line." *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 8 (4): 7-19.
- Foley, Tracy and William Terrill (2008). "Police Comfort and Victims." *Victims and Offenders*, 3 (2): 192-216.
- Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2007). "Force Continuums: Moving beyond Speculation and Toward Empiricism." *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 7 (4): 27-32.
- Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2007). "Non-Arrest Decision Making in Police-Citizen Encounters." *Police Quarterly*, 10 (3): 308-331.
- Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2007). "Police Education, Experience, and the Use of Force." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34 (2): 179-196.
- John D. McCluskey and William Terrill (2005). "Departmental and Citizen Complaints as Predictors of Police Coercion." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 28 (3): 513-529.
- Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2005). "The Impact of Police Culture on Traffic Stop Searches: An Analysis of Attitudes and Behavior." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 28 (3): 455-472.
- Weidner, Robert R. and William Terrill (2005). "A Test of Turk's Theory of Norm-Resistance using Observational Data on Police-Suspect Encounters." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 42 (1): 84-109.
- Terrill, William (2005). "Police Use of Force: A Transactional Approach." *Justice Quarterly*, 22 (1): 107-138.
- McCluskey, John D., William Terrill, and Eugene A. Paoline, III (2005). "Peer Group Aggressiveness and the Use of Coercion in Police-Suspect Encounters." *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 6 (1): 19-37.

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2004). "Women Police Officers and the Use of Coercion." *Women and Criminal Justice*, 15 (3/4): 97-119.

Mazerolle, Lorraine Green, Justin Ready, William Terrill, and Elin Waring (2004). "Problem-Oriented Policing Succeeds in Public Housing." *National Institute of Justice Journal* 251: 28-29.

Reisig, Michael D., John D. McCluskey, Stephen D. Mastrofski, and William Terrill (2004). "Suspect Disrespect Toward the Police." *Justice Quarterly*, 21 (2): 241-268.

Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III, and Peter K. Manning (2003). "Police Culture and Coercion." *Criminology*, 41 (4): 1003-1034.

Terrill, William, Geoffrey P. Alpert, Roger D. Dunham, and Michael R. Smith (2003). "A Management Tool for Evaluating Police Use of Force: An Application of the Force Factor." *Police Quarterly*, 6 (2): 150-171.

Terrill, William and Michael D. Reisig (2003). "Neighborhood Context and Police Use of Force." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 40 (3): 291-321.

Terrill, William (2003). "Police Use of Force and Suspect Resistance: The Micro-Process of the Police-Suspect Encounter." *Police Quarterly*, 6 (1): 51-83.

Terrill, William and Stephen D. Mastrofski (2002). "Situational and Officer Based Determinants of Police Coercion." *Justice Quarterly*, 19 (2): 215-248.

Terrill, William and John D. McCluskey (2002). "Citizen Complaints and Problem Officers: Examining Officer Behavior." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 30 (2): 143-155.

Reprinted (2004): In Chris W. Eskridge, (Ed.), Chapter 12, Pp. 144-156, *Criminal Justice: Concepts and Issues*, 4th edition. Roxbury, Los Angeles, CA.

Reprinted (2004): In Stan Stojkovic, John Klofas, and David Kalinich, Chapter 13, Pp. 256-276, *The Administration and Management of Criminal Justice Organizations: A Book of Readings*, 4th edition. Waveland, Long Grove, IL.

Green Mazerolle, Lorraine, Justin Ready, William Terrill, and Elin Waring (2000). "Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: The Jersey City Evaluation." *Justice Quarterly*, 17 (1): 129-158.

Finckenauer, James O., Robert R. Weidner, and William Terrill (1998). "Delinquency Among a Sample of Russian Youth: A Test of Power-Control Theory." *International Criminal Justice Review*, 8: 15-32.

Green Mazerolle, Lorraine and William Terrill (1997). "Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Identifying the Distribution of Problem Places." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 20 (2): 235-255.

Monographs

Mastrofski, Stephen D, Roger B. Parks, Albert J. Reiss Jr., Robert E. Worden, Christina DeJong, Jeffrey B. Snipes, and William Terrill (1998). *Systematic Observation of Public Police: Applying Field Research Methods to Policy Issues*. National Institute of Justice Research, NCJ 172859.

Terrill, William (2018). Tapping Into the "Education" Part of Higher Education and Police Performance. *ACJS Today*, Volume XLIV, Issue 5: 1-7.

Research Reports

Terrill, William, Michael Scott, Blake McClelland, and Jacob Foster (2023). *Arizona State University – Mesa Police Department Officer-Involved Shootings Review*. Final Report to the Mesa Police Department.

Terrill, William (2021). *De-escalation Behaviors in Naturalistic Law Enforcement Settings*. Final Report to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security.

Paoline, Eugene A. III, William Terrill, and Sherah Basham (2017). *A Five-Year (2011-2015) Analysis of the Orlando Police Department's Response to Resistance*. Final Report to the Orlando Police Department.

Pizarro, Jesenia, William Terrill, Edmund McGarrell, and Naiomi Rivera (2015). *Puerto Rico: 2012 Project Safe Neighborhoods Final Report: Process & Outcome Assessment*. Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline, and Jason Ingram (2012). *Final Technical Report Draft: Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes*. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Document No.: 237794

Terrill, William (2004). *Findings from the Norwood Police Department Crime and Criminal Justice Survey*. Final Report to the Norwood, Massachusetts Police Department.

Terrill, William (2003). *Police Use of Force Study*. Final Report to the San Antonio, Texas Police Department.

Terrill, William (2001). *Phase II, Carlton Street Footbridge, Public Safety Study*. Final report to the Town of Brookline, Massachusetts.

Greene, Jack R., Scott H. Decker, Jack McDevitt, Tim S. Bynum, Vince Webb, Peter Manning, Jeff Rojek, Sean Varano, and William Terrill (2002). *Safety and Security at the Olympic Games in Salt Lake City Utah*. Final report to the U.S. Office of Homeland Security.

Mazerolle, Lorraine Green, Justin Ready, and William Terrill (1998). *Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Final Report of the Jersey City Project*. Final report to the National Institute of Justice.

Parks, Roger B., Stephen D. Mastrofski, Albert J. Reiss Jr., Robert E. Worden, William Terrill, Christina DeJong, and Meghan Stroshine (1998). *St. Petersburg Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community*. Report to the St. Petersburg Police Department.

Parks, Roger B., Stephen D. Mastrofski, Albert J. Reiss Jr., Robert E. Worden, William Terrill, Christina DeJong, and Jeffrey B. Snipes (1997). *Indianapolis Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community*. Report to the Indianapolis Police Department.

Research – Principal/Co-Principal Investigator

2025-2026. *Dialogue That Works: Examining Police Communication Strategies and Citizen Compliance* (\$399,881). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Arizona State University, Texas State University, City of Dallas Police Department).

2023. *Arizona State University - Mesa Officer-Involved Shootings Review* (\$43,726). City of Mesa, Arizona.

2021-2022. *City of Phoenix Police Department Response to Resistance Training Project* (Pro bono). School of Criminology and Criminal Justice (Arizona State University).

2020-2021. *City of Phoenix Police Department Use of Force Data Review Project* (Pro bono). School of Criminology and Criminal Justice (Arizona State University).

2020-2021. *De-Escalation Behaviors in Naturalistic Law Enforcement Settings* (\$175,000). Department of Homeland Security (DHS), Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers (FLETC). School of Criminology and Criminal Justice (Arizona State University).

2019-2021. *Officer Perceptions of Danger: Assessing from the Front Line* (Pro bono). School of Criminology and Criminal Justice (Arizona State University).

2012-2015. *Puerto Rico: Project Safe Neighborhoods* (\$300,000). Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance (Michigan State University).

2011-2012. *Flint's 21st Century Community Policing Foot Patrol Project Year 2* (\$300,000). Charles Mott Foundation (Michigan State University).

2010-2011. *Flint's 21st Century Community Policing Foot Patrol Project Year 1* (\$350,000). Charles Mott Foundation (Michigan State University).

2006-2012. *Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes* (\$376,255). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Michigan State University & University of Central Florida).

2004. *Norwood Community Survey* (\$12,628). Norwood, Massachusetts Police Department.

2003. *San Antonio Police Use of Force Study* (\$14,584). San Antonio, Texas Police Department.

2001. *Carlton Street Footbridge, Feasibility Study - Phase II, Public Safety Study* (\$11,000). Town of Brookline, Massachusetts.

Field Research Director

1996-1998. *Project on Policing Neighborhoods (POP)* (\$1,961,701). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigators: Stephen Mastrofski (Michigan State University), Robert Worden (SUNY Albany), Roger Parks (Indiana University), and Albert Reiss (Yale University).

1995-1996. *Crime Prevention Programs in Public Housing: The Jersey City Approach to Drug and Violent Crime Problems in Public Housing* (\$198,019). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigator: Lorraine Green (University of Cincinnati).

Invited Presentations

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force and Culture*. Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI). September 25, 2024.

Terrill, William, Laura Zimmerman, and Stephen Bishopp. *Academic and Law Enforcement Partnerships*. International Use of Force Conference, Law Enforcement Training Association and Justice Institute British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, April 23-26, 2024.

Terrill, William. *Police Culture and Accountability: The Challenges*. PebbleCreek Lifelong Learning, Monday Morning Lecture Series, Goodyear, AZ, January 31, 2022.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force: Issues, Challenges, and Recommendations*. Rio Verde-ASU Lecture Series, Rio Verde, AZ, January 25, 2022.

Terrill, William. *Escalation and De-escalation Training, Policy, and Research*. Oregon Association of Chiefs of Police, Seaside, Oregon, January 14, 2022.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force: A Research Based Understanding*. San Jose Police Department Academy Class, San Jose, California, June 18, 2021.

Terrill, William. *Police Culture and Accountability: The Challenges*. Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI). March 30, 2021, via Zoom.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force: A Research Based Understanding*. San Jose Police Department Academy Class, San Jose, California, February 18, 2021.

Terrill, William. *Police Role and Culture*. San Jose Police Department Academy Class, San Jose, California, February 18, 2021.

Terrill, William. *Transforming Police Use of Force*. Paradise Valley United Methodist Church (PVUMC) Ignite, Paradise Valley, Arizona, June 17, 2020.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force: Issues, Challenges, and Recommendations*. Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI). September 18 & 25, 2019, Tempe, Arizona.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III. *Assessing Use of Force Policies: How Does Your Agency Compare?* International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP), October 7, 2018, Orlando, Florida

Terrill William. *The Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes Project*. Psychological Consortium, Critical Thinking in Law Enforcement: Adapting to a Changing Environment. Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC). August 7-9, 2018, Glynco, Georgia.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force: Issues, Challenges, and Recommendations*. Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI). June 22 & 29, 2018, Tempe, Arizona.

Terrill, William. *Restoring Trust in American Policing*. ASU Barrett & O'Connor Washington Center. March 14, 2018, Washington, District of Columbia.

Terrill, William. *The Challenge of Immigration Enforcement and Policing Reform*. Investigative Reporters and Editors (IRE) Conference. Police: June 22, 2017, Phoenix, Arizona.

Terrill, William and Logan Somers. *Examining Police Use of Force Behavior and Citizen Complaints*. National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE) Academic Symposium. Arizona State University, June 12, 2017, Phoenix, Arizona.

Terrill, William. *Evidence from the Police Use of Force Policies and Outcomes Project*. Australia and New Zealand Society of Evidence Based Policing (ANZSEBP) Conference. Australian Institute of Police Management (AIPM), May 31, 2017, Sydney, Australia.

Pizarro, Jesenia and William Terrill. *Evidence-Based Criminal Justice: An Educational Overview*. The Valley Interfaith Project (VIP) Arizona Civic Academy. May 8, 2017, Paradise Valley United Methodist Church (PVUMC), Paradise Valley, Arizona.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force and Administrative Policy*. BJA Body Work Camera Pilot Implementation Project (PIP): Region Meeting. Arizona State University, January 12, 2017, Phoenix, Arizona.

Terrill, William. *Policing, Policy, and Privilege in the 21st Century Series: The President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing*. Arizona State University, February 5, 2016, Phoenix, Arizona.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force with a Dash of Culture*. Arizona State University, January 30, 2015, Phoenix, Arizona.

Terrill, William. *Crime Prevention Workshop, Michigan Youth Violence Prevention Center*. Metawanenee Hills Neighborhood Association, October 21, 2014, Flint, Michigan.

Terrill, William. *Crime Prevention Workshop, Michigan Youth Violence Prevention Center*. University Avenue Corridor Coalition, October 7, 2014, Flint, Michigan.

Terrill, William. *TASERs and Policing*. Kiwanis of East Lansing. June 23, 2014, East Lansing, Michigan.

Terrill, William. *Crime Prevention Workshop, Michigan Youth Violence Prevention Center*. Carriage Hills Historic Neighborhood Association, May 7, 2014, Flint, Michigan.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force Trajectory*. Florida International University, March 7, 2014, Miami, Florida.

Terrill, William. *Cybercrime: Policing and Personal Protection*. Peoples Church Women's Forum. September 11, 2013, East Lansing, Michigan.

Terrill, William. and Jesenia-Pizarro. *The Policing Enterprise*. Kiwanis of East Lansing. June 17, 2013, East Lansing, Michigan.

Terrill, William. and Jesenia-Pizarro. *Balancing Justice: A Personal and Professional Journey*. Peoples Church Forum. April 1, 2012, East Lansing, Michigan.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III. *Conducted Energy Devices (CEDs) and Injuries: An Empirical Examination*. National Institute of Justice. June 14, 2010, Washington, DC.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III. *Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes*. National Institute of Justice. July 22, 2008, Washington, DC.

Terrill, William. *Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes*. Police Oversight Commission (POC). June 12, 2008, Albuquerque, NM.

Terrill, William. *Use of Non-Lethal Force: Research on a Force Continuum. Research and Policy on Police Accountability: The Legacy of James Fyfe*. John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York. October 5, 2006, New York, NY.

TEACHING

Courses Taught

Introduction to Policing - Undergraduate
Police Strategies - Undergraduate
Administration of Justice - Undergraduate
Criminal Justice Organization and Management - Undergraduate
Communities and Crime - Undergraduate
Proseminar in Criminal Justice - Graduate
Criminal Justice Process - Graduate
Police Seminar - Graduate
Police Deviance - Graduate
Introduction to Criminal Justice - Undergraduate (Online)
Problem-Solving Policing - Undergraduate (Online)
Problem-Solving Policing - Graduate (Online)
Proseminar in Criminal Justice - Graduate (Online)

Student Mentoring/Advising

Ph.D. Dissertation Committee:

Jacob Foster (Chair). Police Use of Force In-Service Training. Arizona State University, 2022-present.

Logan Somers (Chair). Assessing Variation in the Unique Work Experiences of Police Officers Arizona State University, 2018-2021.

Jon Bottema (Member). The Value of Patrol-Driven Intelligence-Led Policing: Evaluating the Communication Within, Perceptions Regarding, and Impacts of the Phoenix Police Department's Intelligence Officer Program, Arizona State University, 2018-2021.

Kathleen Padilla (Member). Hiding Behind the Badge: An Examination of Stress, Mental Health Care Services, and Barriers to Accessing Mental, Arizona State University, 2018-2021.

Michael L. Brown (Member). Officer Perceptions and Decision-making in Discretionary Patrol Practices within a Hot Spots Environment Applying Expectancy Motivation Theory. George Mason University, 2014-2019.

Natalie Todak (Member). Principles of De-Escalation in Police-Citizen Encounters:

An Ethnographic Field Study of Expert Police De-Escalators. Arizona State University, 2015-2017.

Michael Rossler (Chair). Environment and Citizen Resistance of Police Coercive Authority: Application of defiance and social disorganization theories. Michigan State University, 2012-2015.

Jason Ingram (Chair). Officer Aggressiveness, Workgroups, and Use of Force: A Multilevel Examination of the Police Attitude-Behavior Relationship. Michigan State University, 2006-2010.

Heidi Bonner (Member). Police Decision-making. State University of New York (SUNY) Albany, 2009-2012.

Julie Schnobrich-Davis (Member). Interagency Cooperation: Metro-LEC. State University of New York (SUNY) Albany, 2009-2010.

Ph.D. Guidance Committee:

Jacob Foster (Chair). Arizona State University, 2021-present.

Justin Sanchez (Member). Arizona State University, 2019-2022.

Logan Somers (Chair). Arizona State University, 2016-2021.

Kathleen Padilla (Member). Arizona State University, 2016-2021.

Robert Peacock (Member). Michigan State University, 2011-2015.

Michael Rossler (Chair). Michigan State University, 2010-2013.

Michael Suttmoeller (Member). Michigan State University, 2009-2012.

Margaret Fischer (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2010.

Dae-Hoon Kwak (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2010.

Masters Thesis Committee:

Roy Tatum (Member). Social Work Policing: An Effective and Exportable Embedded Autonomous Model. College of Integrated Science and Arts. Arizona State University, 2021.

Jon Bottema (Member). Phoenix Police Department Intelligence Officers: Roles, Perceptions and Effectiveness. Arizona State University, 2016-2017.

Brandon Turchan (Member). Handgun Carrying Permits: A Reaction to Local Violent Crime and Nationally Publicized Mass Murders? Michigan State University, 2014.

Michael Rossler (Chair). The Impact of Officer Characteristics on Police Responsiveness in Service Encounters. Michigan State University, 2010.

Jason Rydberg (Chair). The Effect of Higher Education on Police Behavior. Michigan State University, 2009.

Kaitlin Prather (Member). Using Multivariate Statistical Procedures to Identify Ignitable Liquid Residues in the Presence of Interferences, 2011.

Tracy Foley (Member). Victim Comforting. Northeastern University, 2006.

Rebecca Burbank (Member). The Ceremonial Nature of Physician-Assisted Suicide Statutes: Law in Theory versus Law in Action. Northeastern University, 2005.

Undergraduate Honors Thesis Committee:

Noah Miller (Member). Constitutional Dimensions of Law Enforcement using Big Data. Arizona State University, 2020-present.

Abiud Hernandez-Garcia (Member). Hot Spot Policing with a Focus on Building Legitimacy. Arizona State University, 2019-2020.

Marah Weiser (Chair). Women and Police Use of Force. Arizona State University, 2017-2018.

Sean McQuade (Chair). Port Security Policies for the New Hampshire Marine Patrol. Northeastern University, 2003.

Shaun Desantis (Chair). Decreasing Campus Crime: The Application of Situational Policing and Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design Techniques. Northeastern University, 2003.

Undergraduate Special Program:

John Joyce (Advisor). Professional Assistantship (PA) Honors College. Michigan State University, 2010-2012.

SERVICE

Institutional

University Level:

University Graduate Council (UGC). Arizona State University, 2020-2023.

ASU LIFT T7 Initiative. Arizona State University, 2021-2022.

Social Science/Behavioral/Education Institutional Review Board (SIRB). Michigan State University, 2011-2015.

Department of Police and Public Safety Oversight Committee (Chair). Michigan State University, 2008-2012 and 2014-2015.

Outstanding TA Award Recognition Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2002-2003.

Effective TA-Faculty Communication Workshop (Chair). Northeastern Center for Effective University Teaching (NCEUT), Northeastern University, 2003.

Effective TA-Faculty Communication Workshop (Chair). Northeastern Center for Effective University Teaching (NCEUT), Northeastern University, 2001.

College Level:

Vice Dean Search Committee (Member). Arizona State University, 2018-2019.

School of Criminal Justice Director Search Committee (Chair). Arizona State University, 2018-2019.

Provost Undergraduate Research Initiative (PURI) Awards Committee (Member). Michigan State University, 2013.

Graduate Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2000-2005.

Personnel Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2000-2005.

Honors Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2004-2005.

School/Department Level:

Personnel Committee (Member). Arizona State University, 2016-present.

Comprehensive Exams Committee (Chair). Arizona State University, 2017-2018.

Comprehensive Exams Committee (Member). Arizona State University, 2016-2017.

Search Committee (Member). Arizona State University, 2017-2018.

Executive Committee (Member). Arizona State University, 2016-2017.

Graduate Committee (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2013.

Search Committee (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2007.

Faculty Advisory Committee (Member). Michigan State University, 2006-2007.

Other:

Written Monograph (non-paid). Northeastern University, Faculty Perspective Series Cops, Coercion, and the Continuum, 2003.

Professional/Public/Community

Major Cities Chiefs Association (MCCA): Research Advisory Committee, Member, 2023-present.

Data Governance Committee for the Washington State Use of Force Data Collection program, Member, 2023-present.

Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice, Co-Editor, 2017-present.

Journal of Criminal Justice Education, Editorial Board member, 2017-2023.

Race and Justice: An International Journal, Editorial Board member, 2014-2023.

American Society of Criminology, Ethics Committee, Chair, 2018-2021.

Health Note: Comprehensive Policing and Justice Reform Amendment Act of 2020 Bill 23-0882 Council of the District of Columbia. The Pew Charitable Trusts, Expert Reviewer, October, 2020.

RAND Study on Police Shootings, Scoping Exercise, October, 2020.

Mesa Police Department Use of Force Review and Implementation Committee Member, 2019-2020.

American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing, Chair, 2016-2018.

American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing, Executive Counselor, 2014-2016.

American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing Sub-Committee to President Barack Obama's Task Force on 21st Century Policing, 2015-2016.

Criminology and Public Policy, Senior Editor, 2014.

American Society of Criminology, Policing Session Organizer, 2008, 2009, and 2012.

Victoria Police Department, Australia, Police Use of Force Policy Review, Author, 2011.

Journal of Crime and Justice, Volume 34, Issue 3, Special Issue on Police Use of Force, Co-Editor along with Eugene A. Paoline III, 2011.

Evidence Integration Initiative (E2I) of Justice Programs and Practices, CrimeSolutions.gov Resource Center, Office of Justice Programs (OJP), Law Enforcement Reviewer, 2011.

Michigan State Police, Problem-Oriented Policing Project, Advisor, 2011.

New York State Task Force on Police-on-Police Shootings, *Reducing Inherent Danger: Report of the Task Force on Police-on-Police Shootings*, Task Force Member, 2010.

East Lansing Police Department (ELPD), Michigan, Police Use of Force Policy Review, Author, 2010.

Portland Police Bureau (PPB), Oregon, Subject Resistance Statistical Analyses, Analyst, 2010.

Meridian Township Police Department, Central Elementary School, Spartan Buddies, Advisor, 2008-2009.

Michigan State Police, Re-Organizational Development Project, Advisor, 2006-2007.

Justice Quarterly, Associate Journal Editor, 2001-2006.

City of Boston, Monument High School, South Boston, Understanding Why Police Officers Use Force, Lecturer, 2004.

Winter Olympic Games Study, Safety and Security Project, Research Team Member, 2002.

National Institute of Justice. Patterns of Community Policing: Tracking Organizational Change, COPS Funding Phase 3, Analyst, 2000-2001.

National Institute of Justice, Evaluating 311 in Baltimore, Analyst, 1999.

Professional memberships: American Society of Criminology, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 1994-present.

Manuscript review, *Justice Quarterly*, *Criminology*, *Law and Society Review*, *Police Quarterly*, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *Theoretical Criminology*, *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, *Homicide Studies*, *Police Studies*, *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, Allyn & Bacon, Carolina Academic Press, Temple University Press, Wadsworth, 1998-present.

Media

Associated Press, Apnews.com, October 8, 2024. "The Cumulative Stress of Policing Has Public Safety Consequences for Law Enforcement Officers, Too."

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Arizona Public Radio 91.5 KJZZ, February 18, 2019. “Is There Data On How Police Nationwide Use Stun Guns?” (on-air Radio).

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KOGO AM600 San Diego, April 4, 2018. “Police Accountability and Community Protection Act.” (on-air Radio).

CNN.com, April 3, 2018. “California Lawmakers Seek Change in Police Lethal Force Standard.”

The Sacramento Bee, April 3, 2018. “Police Could Only Use Deadly Force When 'Necessary' under New California Proposal.”

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People Magazine, People.com, February 28, 2018. “Could Police Have Stopped Florida School Shooter Leading Up to Attack? Probably Not, Say Experts.”

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Ottawa Citizen, February 21, 2017. “Dawson: Do Ontario Police Forces Need More Officers with Higher Education?”

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Kings Review Magazine, September 20, 2013.

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The Cleveland Plain Dealer (Cleveland, Ohio), September 9, 2002, Metro News Section, “Ohio’s Police Forces Getting Younger.”

HONORS AND AWARDS

American Society of Criminology Distinguished Scholar Award (2021).

Penn State University Alumni Fellow Award (2021).

Penn State University Schuylkill Alumni Achievement Award (2019).

Penn State University School of Public Affairs' Alumni Achievement Award (2014-2015).

Rutgers University, School of Criminal Justice Richard J. Hughes Award, Highest Academic Standing in Master's Program, (1994).

Pennsylvania State University Graduating Senior Award, Highest Academic Standing in Bachelor's Program, Pennsylvania State University School of Public Policy and Criminal Justice, (1992).

EXPERT REPORT/WITNESS

Superior Court Of New Jersey, Law Division - County of Atlantic Docket No. Atl-L-000793-18, Docket No. Atl-L-000794-18

Bray and Tracy v. Pierce County, Superior Court of the State of Washington, Case No. 18-2-06355-3. Plaintiff.

Villegas v. City of San Bernardino and San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department, Case No. CIVDS1606504. Defendant.

Pitner v. City of Kokomo and Kokomo Police Department, Cause No. 34D02-1703-CT-00228. Defendant.

Gilbert v. Harrison, U.S.D.C. (E.D. NC), Case No. 5:15-CT-03107-FL. Plaintiff.

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Johnson v. Vanderkooi, State of Michigan, in the Circuit Court for the County of Kent, Case No. 14-14-07226-NO. Plaintiff.

Ferrell v. City of Charlotte-Mecklenburg et al, United States District Court, Eastern District of North Carolina, Civil Action No. 3:14-CV-47. Plaintiff.

Brown v. Jersey City, United States District Court, District of New Jersey, Civil Action No. 2:11-CV-04030-CCC-JAD. Plaintiff.

Chacon v. City of Austin, United States District Court, Western District of Texas, Civil Action No. 1:12-CV-226-SS. Defendant.

Strickland v. City of Clinton, United States District Court, Eastern District of North Carolina, Civil Action No. 7:12-CV-207. Plaintiff.

Bolton v. Jersey City, United States District Court, District of New Jersey, Civil Action No. 08-4298. Plaintiff.

McGovern v. Jersey City, United States District Court, District of New Jersey, Civil Action No. 98-5186. Plaintiff.