JON B. GOULD

Arizona State University

Phoenix, Arizona

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**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**Arizona State University, Phoenix** (January 2020-present)

Foundation Professor in Criminology, Justice, and Law

Director, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice

Director of 2,000+ student school. Responsible for program content, recruitment, budget, strategic planning, community outreach, development, human relations, and oversight.

**American University, Washington, D.C.** (2011-2020)

Professor, School of Public Affairs and Washington College of Law

Inaugural Director, Washington Institute for Public Affairs Research

Prior Chair, Department of Justice, Law and Criminology

Recruited as inaugural director for interdisciplinary research institute. Led outreach to foundations, non-governmental organizations, and agencies; coordinated internal processes; trained and consulted with faculty and students; served as liaison for faculty; supervised staff. Served also as chair of teaching unit, including responsibilities for recruitment and retention of faculty and students, tenure and annual reviews, management of budget and staff, strategic planning, and oversight of doctoral, master’s, and undergraduate programs. Accomplishments and additional duties include:

* Helped in raising $5+ million in external support
* Creation of new master’s program
* Leadership team for school-wide strategic planning
* Steering Committee for Middle States Self-Study Review
* Member of the Institutional Review Board
* Provost’s Task Force on High-Impact Research
* Faculty Senate Committee on Sexual Harassment
* Implementation of new budgeting system

**University of Waikato Faculty of Law, New Zealand** (2019)

Visiting Professor

Taught in criminal law program.

**University of Auckland School of Law, New Zealand** (2019)

Visiting Professor

Taught in master of law program.

**U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.** (2016)

Senior Policy Advisor

Appointed as advisor in the Office of Legal Policy, leading policy development on criminal justice reform. Facilitated deliberations involving multiple offices and interests, including those within the Department of Justice and outside constituencies.

**National Science Foundation, Arlington, Virginia** (2014-2016)

Director, Law and Social Sciences Program

Co-director for program providing $5+ million annual support for interdisciplinary research. Managed proposal development and review, grant recommendations, strategic planning, external relations, and intergovernmental initiatives.

**George Mason University. Fairfax, Virginia** (1999-2010)

Associate Professor with tenure, Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Assistant Professor, Department of Public and International Affairs

Affiliate Professor: School of Law, Gender Studies. Served also as:

Director, Center for Justice, Law and Society

* Established 30-person multidisciplinary research center.
* Managed staff, grants and contracts administration, and outreach to funders.
* Led recruitment of public-interest consulting company.
* Raised $1.9 million in research and evaluation contracts in two years.

Acting Director and Assistant Director,Administration of Justice Program

* Helped create 700-major undergraduate department.
* Developed first justice studies doctoral program in the state.
* Supervised staff and adjunct instructors.
* Managed budgeting and course scheduling.

**United States Supreme Court Fellow** (2006-07)

Fellow with the Federal Judicial Center. Assisted also with Office of Defender Services.

**Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley** (1996-1999)

Visiting Scholar

**International Human Rights Law Institute, DePaul University College of Law, Chicago**

Fellow (1991-1996); Acting Assistant Director (1994-95)

* Developed and directed training programs for foreign judges and lawyers.
* Provided technical assistance on constitutional, electoral, and political reform.
* Taught constitutional law, human rights and torts.

**Beloit College, Beloit, Wisconsin**

College Counsel and Special Assistant to the President (1992-94)

* Served as advisor to College president.
* Advised College on legal matters.
* Led strategic planning process.
* Taught in political science department.

**University of Chicago Law School**

Harry A. Bigelow Fellow and Lecturer in Law (1991-92)

One-year teaching and research fellowship. Taught first-year law students legal advocacy; conducted research on corporate political speech.

**Mayer, Brown & Platt, Washington D.C.**

Attorney (1989-1991)

Represented a variety of corporations, associations and individuals before judicial, administrative and legislative fora.

**OTHER POLICY AND PUBLIC INTEREST POSITIONS**

**Senior Fellow, Civil Justice Research Institute, University of California-Berkeley and**

**Irvine Schools of Law**

Helped develop and lead a research project into civil remedies for criminal justice infractions. (2017-2020)

**International Expert, New Zealand Ministry of Justice**

Invited to advise Ministry of Justice on issues of criminal justice reform, including a criminal cases review commission, and to participate in the nation’s 2018 criminal justice summit (2017-2018)

**Reporter, Federal Courts Review of the Criminal Justice Act**

Appointed by U.S. Chief Justice Roberts as reporter to committee conducting review of the Criminal Justice Act. National hearings and research, leading to report to the Judicial Conference and Congress. (2015-2017)

**Chair, Innocence Commission for Virginia**

Helped to create non-profit organization. Coordinated five-person steering committee, seven-member advisory board, and eleven law firms in an 18-month, $500,000 project to analyze erroneous convictions in Virginia and recommend reforms. (2003-2008)

**Counselor to the Campaign Manager, Clinton/Gore ’96**

Provided analysis of polling data, targeting and oversight of over $35 million in media buys. Served as liaison between campaign manager, pollster, media team and White House. (1996)

**Consultant, South African Independent Electoral Commission**

Helped to develop a training program for domestic and foreign election observers in rural South Africa for the first all-race elections. (1994)

**Commentator, National Public Radio**

Bi-weekly commentator for WBEZ in Chicago. (1994-95)

**Academic Specialist, United States Information Agency**

Technical assistance projects included training program for rural paralegals in South Africa, drafting of multiparty electoral law in Macedonia, and legal education in Poland (1992-96)

**Legal Staff, Dukakis/Bentsen '88**

Under direction of Campaign Counsel, assisted with legal advice on field, fundraising, advertising and employment issues. Served as an outside counsel for wrap-up of campaign activities. (1987-89)

**EDUCATION**

**Ph.D. University of Chicago**

Political Science, 1999.

**J.D. Harvard Law School**, *cum laude*, 1989.

**M.P.P. Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government**, 1989.

**A.B. University of Michigan**, *with highest distinction and highest honors in public*

*policy*, 1985.

**HONORS**

* Administration of Justice Award, U.S. Supreme Court Fellows Program
* Law & Society Association Herbert Jacob Best Book Award
* Justice Studies Association Social Activist Award
* American Library Association, Outstanding Academic Title
* Appointed Fellow, American Bar Foundation
* “Atticus Finch Award,” Humanities Council of Washington, D.C.
* GMU Faculty Teaching Award
* GMU Emerging Scholar Award
* GMU Junior Faculty Research Award
* Mellon Foundation Dissertation Fellowship
* Phi Beta Kappa
* Mortar Board

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Board of Trustees, Law and Society Association (2014-2017)

Board of Directors, American Judicature Society (2007-2013)

Board of Advisors, “Life of the Law” Radio Series and Podcast (2012-2014)

Board of Directors, International Judicial Academy (2005-2009)

Board of Directors, Mid-Atlantic Innocence Project (2003-2006)

Board of Directors, OAR/Fairfax County (2000-2002)

Arnold Foundation Eyewitness Identification Advisory Group (2018-present)

Associate Editor, *Law & Society Review* (2019-present)

Associate Editor, *Justice System Journal* (2007-present)

Editorial Advisory Board, *Law and Society Review* (2007-2014)

President, Consortium of Undergraduate Law and Justice Programs (2011-2014)

Admitted as a barrister and solicitor, New Zealand.

**PUBLICATIONS**

# Books

Gould, Jon B. and Pamela Metzger, eds. 2021. *Transforming Criminal Justice: An Evidence-*

*Based Agenda for Reform*. NYU Press.

Gould, Jon B. and Maya P. Barak. 2019. *Capital Defense: Inside the Lives of America’s*

*Death Penalty Lawyers*. NYU Press.

Gould, Jon B. 2012. *How to Succeed in College (While Really Trying): A Professor’s*

*Inside Advice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Gould, Jon B. 2007. *The Innocence Commission: Preventing Wrongful Convictions and*

*Restoring the Criminal Justice System.* New York: NYU Press. Named Outstanding Academic Title for 2008 by the American Library Association.

Gould, Jon B. 2005. *Speak No Evil*: *The Triumph of Hate Speech Regulation*. Chicago:

University of Chicago Press. Co-winner of the 2006 Herbert Jacob Award for best book in law and society.

# Journal Articles

*Courts and Justice*

Gould Jon B., Richard A. Leo and Victoria Smiegocki. “Theorizing Failed Prosecutions.” In

preparation.

Gould, Jon B. and Nancy Reichman. “The ‘Pull of the Policy Audience’ Reconsidered.” In

preparation.

Murray, Brian, Jon B. Gould, Paul Heaton, Erwin Chemerinsky, and Anne Bloom. “A Tort

Remedy for *Brady* Violations.” In preparation.

Gould, Jon B., Samantha L. Senn, and Belen Lowrey-Kinberg. “The Path of Wrongful Convictions: Using Path Analysis to Analyze the Role of *Brady* Violations.” Under review.

Gould, Jon B. 2019. “When Courts Refuse to Play by the Rules (of Law): The Failure of Public Administration Theory in Securing Constitutional Rights.” *Journal of Chinese Governance* (full citation forthcoming).

Lowrey-Kingberg, Belén, Samantha L. Senn, Katherine Dunn, Jon B. Gould, and Katie, Hail-Jares. 2018. “Origin of Implication: How do Innocent Individuals Enter the Criminal Justice System?” *Crime and Delinquency* (full citation forthcoming).

Hail-Jares, Katie, Belén Lowrey-Kinberg, Katherine Dunn, and Jon B. Gould. 2018. “False rape allegations: Do they lead to a wrongful conviction following the indictment of an innocent defendant?” *Justice Quarterly* (full citation forthcoming).

Gould, Jon B. and Kenneth Sebastian. Leon. 2017. “A Culture that is Hard to Defend: Extralegal Factors in Federal Death Penalty Cases.” *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 107(4): 643-686.

Hail-Jares, Katie, Belén Lowrey-Kingberg, Katherine Dunn and Jon B. Gould. 2017. “False Rape Allegations and Wrongful Convictions.” *Family & Intimate Violence Quarterly* 9: 39-46.

Gould, Jon B. and Richard A. Leo. 2016. “The Path to Exoneration.” *Albany Law Review* 79:325.

Gould, Jon B., Julia Carrano, Richard A. Leo, and Katie Hail-Jares. 2014. “Predicting

Wrongful Convictions.” *Iowa Law Review* 99:471.

Gould, Jon B. 2014 “Wrongful Convictions: Causes and Remedies.” *Criminology and*

*Criminal Justice*, online.

Gould, Jon B., Katie Hail-Jares, and Julia Carrano. 2014. “New Data, New Findings: An

Updated Assessment of Wrongful Convictions.” *Judicature* 97:167-171.

Gould, Jon B., Roger Hartley, William Raftery, Linda Merola and James C. Oleson. 2011.

“The Challenges and Opportunities of Evidence-Based Management in the Courts.”

*Judicature* 95:61-67.

Gould, Jon B., Colleen Sheppard, and Johannes Wheeldon. 2010. “A Refugee from Justice:

Disparate Treatment in the Federal Court of Canada.” *Law & Policy* 32:454-486.

Gould, Jon B. and Richard A. Leo. 2010. “A Hundred Years of Getting It Wrong? Wrongful

Convictions After a Century of Research.” *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 100:825-864.

Merola, Linda, and Jon B. Gould. 2010. “Improving Diversity on the State Courts: An

Empirical Assessment.” *Judicature* 93:183-193.

Leo, Richard A. and Jon B. Gould, 2009. “Studying Wrongful Convictions: Learning from

Social Science.” *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law* 7:7-30. (Faculty edited.)

Gould, Jon B. 2008. “Indigent defense – a poor measure of justice.” *Judicature* 92:129-

136.

Gould, Jon B. 2008. “The Lessons of Wrongful Convictions.”  *Criminal Justice Ethics*

27:108-111.  
  
Gould, Jon B. 2008. “Justice Delayed or Justice Denied?  A Contemporary Review of

Capital Habeas Corpus.”  *Justice System Journal* 29:273-287.  
  
Gould, Jon B. 2008. “Peering behind the velvet curtain: Lessons from a year inside the

federal courts.” *Judicature* 92:65-69.

Gould, Jon B. 2007. “Security at What Cost? A Comparative Evaluation of Increased Court

Security.” *Justice System Journal* 28:62-78.

Gould, Jon B. 2004. “After Further Review: A New Wave of Innocence Commissions.”

*Judicature* 88:126-131.

Gould, Jon B. and Stephen Mastrofski. 2004. “Suspect Searches: Assessing Police Behavior

Under the U.S. Constitution.” *Criminology and Public Policy* 3:901-948.

Gould, Jon B. 2002. “Studying Inequality With One Eye: A New Agenda for Evaluating

Disparate Treatment in the Courts.” *Justice System Journal* 23:317-343.

*Free Expression and Civil Liberties*

Gould, Jon B. 2005. “Look Who’s (Not) Talking: The Real Triumph of Hate Speech

Regulation.” *The Green Bag* (a faculty-edited law journal) 8:367-375.

Gould, Jon B. 2002. “Playing With Fire: The Civil Liberties Implications of September

11th.” *Public Administration Review* 62:74-79.

Gould, Jon B. 2001. “The Precedent that Wasn’t: College Hate Speech Codes and the Two

Faces of Legal Compliance Theory.” *Law and Society Review* 35:345-390.

Gould, Jon B. 1999. “Difference Through a New Lens: First Amendment Legal Realism

and the Regulation of Hate Speech.” *Law and Society Review* 33: 761-775.

Gould, Jon. 1999. “The Triumph of Hate Speech Regulation: Why Gender Wins But Race

Doesn’t in America.” *Michigan Journal of Gender & Law* 6:153-220.

Gould, Jon. 1999. “Title VII in the Classroom: Academic Freedom and the Power to

Harass.” *Duke Journal of Gender, Law & Policy* 6:61-81. Reprinted in Elsa Kircher

Cole, *Sexual Harassment on Campus: A Legal Compendium*, 4th Ed. (2003).

Gould, Jonathan B. 1993. "’Rallying’ to the Cause: Colleges, Politics and Where to Draw

the Line.” *Education Law Reporter* 83:529-541.

*Pedagogy*

Gould, Jon B. 2004. “Consider the Lawyers: Law School’s Lessons for Justice

Education.” *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* 15:45-60.

Gould, Jon B. and Scott Keeter. 2003. “No Second Chance at Making a Good First

Impression: Peril and Possibility in the Campus Visit.” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 36:791-794.

Gould, Jon. B. 2003. “It’s Not Just for Law School Anymore: Clinical Education on the

Death Penalty for Undergraduates.” *Journal of Legal Education* 53:615-634.

#### Miscellaneous

Gould, Jon B. and Brian C. Lovato. 2018. “Making Academic Life ‘Workable’ for Fathers.” *PS: Political Science and Politics*.52(1): 39-43.

Gould, Jon B. and Scott Barclay. 2012. “Mind the Gap: The Place of Gap Studies in Socio-

Legal Scholarship.” *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 8:323-336.

Gould, Jon B., Lauren Cohen Bell, Terence Lau, and John Domurad. 2008. “Courting Success: The Supreme Court Fellows Program at 35.” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 61:839-843.

Toepler, Stefan and Jon B. Gould. 2004. “Charitable Sharing: A Tort Reform Proposal.”

*Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 23:153-158.

Other Articles and Book Chapters

Rosenberg, David H. and Jon B. Gould. 2019. “Nonquantitative Research in Law and Public Administration: Approaches in the United States.” In Kaifeng Yang, ed., *Methodologies Toward a New Era of Public Administration* (Beijing: Renmin University of China Press, 2019).

Hail-Jares, Katie, Belen Lowrey-Kinberg, Katherine Mitchell and Jon B. Gould. 2017.

“False Rape Allegations & Wrongful Convictions.” *Sexual Assault Review* 20:4.

Weedn, Victor W. and Jon B. Gould. 2016. “Reasonable Scientific Certainty: An Expression

Whose Science is No Longer Certain.” *USA Bulletin*.

Gould, Jon B. 2014. Preface to Marvin Zalman and Julia Carrano, *Wrongful Conviction and*

*Criminal Justice Reform: Making Justice*.

Gould, Jon B., Julia Carrano, Richard A. Leo, and Katie Hail-Jares. 2014. “Divergent Case

Outcomes and What They Teach Us.” In Marvin Zalman and Julia Carrano, *Wrongful*

*Conviction and Criminal Justice Reform: Making Justice*.

Gould, Jon B. 2013. Preface to Jon Shane, *Learning from Error in Policing: A Case Study*

*in Organizational Accident Theory*.

Gould Jon B. 2007. “Beyond the Myths: A Closer Look at Hate Speech.” *Focus on Law*

*Studies* 23:4-11.

Castellano, Thomas C. and Jon B. Gould. 2007. “The Dominance of Crime and the Neglect

of Justice in Criminal Justice Theory: Causes, Consequences and Alternatives.” In

David Duffee and Edward Maguire, eds., *Criminal Justice Theory*.

Gould, Jon B. 2003. “It Only Feels Like Death: ‘Rebranding’ the Democrats for a Post-2002

World.” *Journal of Political Marketing* 2:1-12.

Gould, Jon B. 2002. “‘Never Again,’ Again and Again.” In Smail Ceckic, ed., *The*

*Aggression On Bosnia-Herzegovina, 1991-1995*. Translated into Bosnian.

Gould, Jon B. 1999. “You Can’t Teach a Dead Dog New Tricks: The Problem of Campaign

Finance and Why Reform Hasn’t Worked.” In Bruce Newman, ed., *The Handbook of*

*Political Marketing*. (Advisory editor for the book.)

Book Reviews and Encyclopedia Entries

Gould, Jon B. 2003. Book review of Ira Strauber’s *Neglected Policies: Constitutional Law*

*and Legal Commentary as Civic Education*. *Perspectives on Politics* 1:768-769.

Gould, Jon B. 2002. “Shaming.” In Herbert Kritzer, ed., *Legal Systems of the World*.

Gould, Jon B. 2002. “The Judicial Process of Bosnia-Herzegovina.” In Herbert Kritzer, ed.,

*Legal Systems of the World*.

Gould, Jon B. 2001. “The Law of Gay Rights.” In David Schultz, ed., *Encyclopedia of*

*American Law*.

Representative Reports

*Report of the Ad Hoc Committee to Review the Criminal Justice Act*. 2017 draft report submitted to the Ad Hoc Committee of the U.S. Courts, which produced final report for the Judicial Conference of the United States.

*Assessment of Capital Habeas Training and Support Needs*. Report submitted to the Office of Defender Services, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, 2013.

Predicting Erroneous Convictions: A Social Science Approach to Miscarriages of Justice. Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. 2013.

*Update on the Cost and Quality of Defense Representation in Federal Death Penalty Cases.* Report submitted to the Committee on Defender Services, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, 2010.

*An Evaluation of the Tennessee Post-Conviction Defender Office*. Report prepared for The Justice Project, 2010.

*Evaluating Grand Jury Reform: Lessons from State Practitioners*. Report prepared for the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, 2010.

*King County, Washington Public Defender Case-Weighting Study*. Report prepared for the Executive and County Council of King County, Washington, 2010.

*State and County Expenditures for Indigent Defense, Fiscal Year 2008.* Report prepared for the American Bar Association, Standing Committee on Legal Aid and Indigent Defenders, 2009.

*An Update on Reclassification Efforts: An Issue Paper*. Report prepared for the American Bar Association, Standing Committee on Legal Aid and Indigent Defenders, 2009.

*Decision Making and Case Processing in Baltimore’s Early Resolution Court*. Report prepared for The Brennan Center for Justice, 2009.

*Assessment of the Missouri State Public Defender System*. Report prepared for The Missouri Bar, 2009.

*Improving Diversity on the State Courts: A Report from the Bench*. Report produced for the Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law and Justice at Stake, 2009.

*Security in the Courts: An Initial Evaluation of the Effects on Court Operations and Constituencies*. Report submitted to the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, 2006.

*Improving Prosecutions with Technology: An Analysis of Criminal Prosecutions in the U.S. District Court for the Middle District of Florida*. Report submitted to the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, 2002.

*Florida Moves North: Election Reform in Virginia Post 2000*. Report prepared for The Century Foundation, New York City, 2002.

*Collecting and Using Racial & Ethnic Data in the Courts: A Blueprint for the New Mexico Judiciary*. Report prepared for the New Mexico Supreme Court and the New Mexico Administrative Office of the Courts, 2001.

*Putting Democracy Into Practice: Toward Electoral Reform in Nepal*. (Co-author.) Published by the International Human Rights Law Group, Washington, D.C., 1990.

**REPRESENTATIVE GRANTS AND CONTRACTS**

Deason Criminal Justice Reform Center. Principal investigator of 18-month project studying prosecutorial discretion in three district attorneys’ offices ($295,000, 2018-2019).

National Institute of Justice. Principal investigator of three-year project applying social science methods to the study of wrongful convictions ($660,000, 2010-2013).

National Science Foundation. Workshop grants to improve undergraduate justice studies and explore the conceptualization and research of justice. ($48,000, 2013 and $44,000, 2008)

Open Society Foundations: Project leader to evaluate the operation of a non-profit legal organization ($125,000, 2011).

Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts/Office of Defender Services. Co-leader of project evaluating the cost, quality, and availability of counsel in defending federal capital cases ($225,000, 2007-10).

Federal Judicial Center. Consultant in evaluating the pilot case management project in the Second, Sixth, and Ninth Circuits ($25,000, 2007-08).

Open Society Institute. Principal investigator on project analyzing the diversification of state trial courts. Project in collaboration with the Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law and Justice At Stake ($50,000, 2008-09).

Embassy of Canada. Principal investigator evaluating the Federal Court of Canada’s treatment of race and ethnicity in immigration and refugee matters ($10,000, 2008).

Ministry of National Security, Trinidad and Tobago. Consultant. Evaluated prosecutions in Magistrates’ and High Courts; additional evaluation of conspiracy and fraud laws (Part of $1,000,000+ project, 2005-06).

National Institute of Justice. Contract to evaluate the effects of new security measures on courtroom operations ($22,000, 2005-06).

International Judicial Academy/United States Department of State. Sub-contract to train Romanian judges and prosecutors ($20,000, 2001).

International Judicial Academy. Contract to train Egyptian judges ($11,000, 2001).

New Mexico Supreme Court/Administrative Office of the Courts’ Consultant for the Supreme Court’s Project on Racial and Ethnic Treatment in the New Mexico Courts ($21,000, 1999-2001).

Principal investigator for multiple other grants from state and local courts, the American Bar Association, and the Justice Project totaling $1.7 million to study issues of indigent defense.

**PRESENTATIONS**

Invited presentations include:

Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts American Bar Foundation

Association of Prosecuting Attorneys Bank of America

Cardozo Law School Constitution Project

Criminal Cases Review Commission, UK Drake University

George Mason University John Jay College Max Planck Institute, Freiburg Ministry of Justice, New Zealand

National Institute of Justice New England Innocence Project

New York University Oxford University, UK Santa Clara University Seattle University Tulane University University at Albany University of California, Berkeley University of California, Irvine University of Delaware University of Iowa University of Missouri, Kansas City University of Montana University of South Dakota University of Southern California

University of Sydney, Australia Zhejiang University, China