

Xinran Liu

Department of Psychology
Arizona State University
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Education

- Ph.D., *Quantitative Research Methods in Psychology* In progress
Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ
Dissertation: Dynamic model fit assessment in growth curve modeling using the growth direct discrepancy dynamic fit index
Advisor: Dr. Daniel McNeish
- M.A., *Quantitative Research Methods in Psychology* Dec 2023
Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ
Thesis: Alternative effect size estimation in randomized controlled trials with heterogeneous treatment effects
Advisor: Dr. Samantha F. Anderson
GPA: 4.00/4.00
- B.A., *Mathematics and Psychology* May 2021
Ithaca College, Ithaca, NY
Summa cum laude with honors
GPA: 4.00/4.00

Publications

- Liu, X.** & McNeish, D. (2024). Optimal number of replications for obtaining stable dynamic fit index cutoffs. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 85(3), 539-564.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00131644241290172>
- Anderson, S. F., & **Liu, X.** (2023). Questionable research practices and cumulative science: The consequences of selective reporting on effect size bias and heterogeneity. *Psychological Methods*. Advance online publication. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/met0000572>
- Weibley, H., DiFilippo, M., **Liu, X.**, Lazenby, L., Goscha, J., Ferreira, A., Rader, N., Muscalu, L., Zuckerman, S. (2021). fNIRS monitoring of infant prefrontal cortex during crawling and an executive functioning task. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience*, 15.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fnbeh.2021.675366>

Publications Under Review

- Gray, S., **Liu, X.**, Levy, R., Alt, M., & Cowan, N (under review). Structural invariance of working memory from grades 1–4 testing a multifactorial model with the CABC-WM2. *Journal of Memory and Language*.
- Georgeson, A.R., Alvarez-Bartolo, D., **Liu, X.**, & MacKinnon, D. P (under review). Working with cross-sectional or incomplete longitudinal data: A tutorial with the phantSEM R package. *Behavior Research Methods*.

Publications in Preparation

- Liu, X.**, MacKinnon, D. P., & Palo, A. Connections between effect decomposition in structural equation modeling and adjustment for time-varying confounders in the potential outcomes model.
- Liu, X.** & Anderson, S. F. Alternative effect size estimation in randomized studies: An investigation of Hand's paradox.
- Alt, M., **Liu, X.**, Levy, R., Gray, S., & Cowan, N. Measurement invariance in working memory structure in two samples of second grade children using the comprehensive assessment battery for children – working memory (CABC-WM).

Conference Presentations

- Liu, X.**, MacKinnon, D. P., & Palo, A (2026, March 27). *Connections between effect decomposition in structural equation modeling and adjustment for time-varying confounders in the potential outcomes model*. Mediating Variables and Prevention Science Conference. Tempe, AZ, United States.
- Liu, X.** & McNeish, D. (2024, October 9-12). *Optimal number of replications for obtaining stable dynamic fit index cutoffs* [poster session]. Society of Multivariate Experimental Psychology Conference. Ithaca, NY, United States.
- Liu, X.** & Anderson, S. F. (2024, August 8-10). *Alternative effect size measure in randomized controlled trials with heterogeneous treatment effects* [poster session]. American Psychological Association Convention, Seattle, WA, United States.
- Russell, A., Anderson, S. F., Rogers, J., & **Liu, X.** (2024, April 18-20). *Social media use and daily well-being during the pandemic* [paper presentation]. Midwestern Psychological Association Conference, Chicago, IL, United States.
- Liu, X.** & Anderson, S. F. (2023, June 26-28). *The role of cherry picking in the replication crisis* [poster session]. Modern Modeling Methods Conference, Storrs, CT, United States.
- Weibley, H., **Liu, X.**, Rader, N., & Muscalu, L. (2020, May 21-24). *Prefrontal lobe activity during cognitive and motor tasks in infancy using fNIRS* [poster session]. Association for Psychological Science Convention.
- Liu, X.**, Ferreira, A., Rader, N., & Muscalu, L. (2020, April 11). *Using fNIRS to measure infant prefrontal lobe activity during cognitive and motor tasks* [poster session]. James J. Whalen Academic Symposium, Ithaca, NY, United States.

Research Experiences

Research Assistant Jan 2025 – present

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Research assistant to Dr. Roy Levy to investigate the psychometric properties and the structure of working memory in young school-age children.
- Conducting both Bayesian and frequentist confirmatory factor analysis, measurement invariance analyses, and growth curve modeling to examine change in children's working memory.

Research Assistant May 2024 – Jan 2026

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Research assistant to Dr. David MacKinnon in the Research in Prevention Laboratory to develop and evaluate research methods in mediation analysis.
- Conducting research involving topics such as time-varying confounding and sensitivity analyses with cross-sectional or incomplete longitudinal data.

Comprehensive Examination Mar 2024 – Apr 2025

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Conducting a literature review to examine direct discrepancy dynamic fit index, growth curve modeling, and their intersection.

Master's Thesis Aug 2022 – Oct 2023

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Conducted Monte Carlo simulation studies investigating alternative effect size measures, ψ and δ , in randomized controlled trial experiments with heterogeneous treatment effects.

Graduate First Year Project Jan 2022 – May 2022

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Conducted Monte Carlo simulation studies examining the consequences of multiplicity on original and replication studies.

Experimenter/fNIRS Technician July 2019 – July 2020

Department of Psychology, Ithaca College

- Served as the experimenter, fNIRS technician, and involved in the data collection and analyses.
- Conducted research on infants using Functional Near-Infrared Spectroscopy (fNIRS) to measure oxygenation and blood flow in the left prefrontal lobe to examine the link of the prefrontal cortex to both self-guided locomotion and executive functioning during infancy.

National Science Foundation Research Intern June 2019 – Aug 2019

Department of Psychology, Ithaca College

- Conducted data organization and exploratory data analyses on data collected in an infant research study examining the link between executive function and locomotion.

Undergraduate Honors Thesis Aug 2020 – May 2021

Department of Mathematics, Ithaca College

- Analyzed water flow data of Fall Creek, Ithaca and climate data of Ithaca.
- Examined the link between the water flow data and the climate data in attempt to find evidence for global warming.

Teaching ExperiencesLab Instructor, *Research Methods* Aug 2023 – May 2024; Jan – May 2026

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Taught and facilitated lab sessions on research design, statistical methods, and academic writing for undergraduate students in Psychology.
- Assisted faculty with curriculum development and administrative tasks.
- Student evaluation average score (scored on a 10-item Likert scale with 1 = most positive and 5 = most negative):
 - Session 1, Fall 2023: 1.6 (Response rate: 5 / 12)
 - Session 2, Fall 2023: 1.5 (Response rate: 2 / 7)
 - Session 1, Spring 2024: 1.4 (Response rate: 6 / 13)
 - Session 2, Spring 2024: 1.1 (Response rate: 3 / 4)
- Students' comments to the question "Do you have any suggestions for this instructor?":
 - "This class can easily be boring, but Xinran was amazing. The balance between intellectual course work and personable discussion made."
 - "[T]his class worth showing up for. With a different TA I could definitely see myself not wanting to attend."
 - "No remarks Xinran is a remarkable instructor!"
 - "Nothing really, Professor Liu is really sweet and caring and wants her students to get the best grade possible."
 - "No, it is clear the instructor has a passion for psychology!"

Graduate Teaching Assistant, *Multiple Regression* Jan – May 2023

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Facilitated faculty and advised students on course materials.
- Gave a guest lecture on power analysis.

Graduate Teaching Assistant, *Intermediate Statistics* Aug – Dec 2022

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Facilitated faculty and advised students on course materials.
- Taught weekly lab sessions on class materials.

Graduate Teaching Assistant, *Introduction to Statistics* Aug 2021 – May 2022

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Facilitated faculty and advised students on course materials.
- Gave a guest lecture on independent samples t-test.

Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, *Infant, Child and Adolescent Development* Jan – May 2020

Department of Psychology, Ithaca College

- Facilitated faculty and advised students on course materials.
- Organized class materials and led group discussions.
- Facilitated online learning during the Covid-19 pandemic.

Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, *Psychology of Adjustment* Aug – Dec 2019

Department of Psychology, Ithaca College

- Facilitated faculty and advised students on course materials.
- Organized class materials and led review sessions.

Services and Contributions

Graduate Student Area Representative, *Psychology Graduate Studies* Aug 2025 – May 2026

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Represented Quantitative Psychology in departmental meetings with faculty leadership, served as liaison between graduate students and faculty administration.
- Contributed to recruitment, funding, and policy discussions affecting PhD programs.
- Led student career development initiative through surveys and alumni interviews.

Treasurer, *Psychology Graduate Student Association* Jan 2025 – Jan 2026

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Managed PGSA financial accounts, records, and tax documentation.
- Oversaw budgeting, purchasing, and reimbursement in compliance with university and organizational guidelines.
- Coordinated with the Psychology Department Business Office and Graduate Student Government, and collaborated with the Event Coordinator to plan and support student events.

Event Coordinator, *Psychology Graduate Student Association* Jan 2024 – Jan 2025

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Planned and coordinated student events for graduate students in the psychology department.
- Managed event logistics, coordinated advertising materials, and maintained student lounge inventory.

Guest Speaker, *Professional Issues in Psychology* Oct 2024

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Facilitated a discussion on replication and open science with first-year psychology PhD students, providing additional context to enhance their understanding of key issues.

Poster Judge, *Psi Chi Research Conference* Apr 2022

Department of Psychology, Arizona State University

- Evaluated posters and gave recommendations for winner selection at the Arizona Psychology Undergraduate Research conference (AZPURC).

Technical Skills

Statistical Software: R, Mplus, SAS, SPSS, Excel, GPower

Programming language: Python

Brain-imaging Technology: Functional Near-Infrared Spectroscopy (fNIRS)

Honors and Awards

Arizona State University

Mediating Variables and Prevention Science Conference Poster Award	Apr 2026
University Graduate Fellowship	Dec 2025
Teaching Excellence Award	Jan 2024
Graduate College Travel Award	Apr 2023

Ithaca College

Summa cum laude	May 2021
Dean's Award	May 2021
Dean's List	Aug 2018 – May 2021
John Harcourt Scholarship	Aug 2018 – May 2021
POC Superior Gold Senior Award	Aug 2020
POC Academic Achievement Award	Aug 2019

Relevant Coursework

Calculus I, II, and III, Probability, Differential Equations, Linear Algebra, Data Science, Intermediate Statistics, Multiple Regression, Psychometric Methods, Item Response Theory, Machine Learning in Psychology, Multilevel Models for Psychological Research, Categorical Data Analysis, Statistical Mediation Analysis, Structural Equation Modeling, Quantitative Meta-Science, Bayesian Analyses in Social Sciences, Advanced Bayesian Analyses, Longitudinal Growth Modeling

Languages

Bilingual and Full Professional Proficiency in English and Mandarin Chinese