

May 2024

DAVID J. SCHEFFER

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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Professor of Practice, School of Politics and Global Studies, Arizona State University (Washington, D.C.), Oct. 2021-present. Transitional Justice: Issues and Solutions; Foreign Policy and National Security Law; The Making of U.S. National Security Policy; Global Regime of Human Rights; International Criminal Tribunals & Global Security; Getting to Yes with Major International Treaties; Law of War.

Principal Investigator, Transitional Justice in South Sudan, U.S. State Department (Office of Global Criminal Justice) grant awarded to Arizona State University, 2021-2024.

International Francqui Professor (Jan.-June 2022), ***Global Law Professor*** (Spring 2021), **Katholieke Universiteit Leuven**, Belgium. International Criminal Tribunals and International Law.

Clinical Professor Emeritus, Director Emeritus of the Center for International Human Rights, Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law, Sept. 2020-present.

Mayer Brown/Robert A. Helman Professor of Law, 2006-2020, Visiting Professor of Law, 2005-2006, and Director of the Center for International Human Rights (2006-2019), Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law. Int'l Human Rights Law, Int'l Criminal Law, Corporate Social Responsibility, Human Rights in Transitional Democracies.

Distinguished Guest Lecturer, International Law Summer Study Abroad Program of Thomas Jefferson School of Law (San Diego) and the University of Nice School of Law (France), Nice, France, July 2011. Lectures on international criminal law and corporate social responsibility.

Faculty Member, The Summer Institute for Global Justice, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands, Summer 2005 (jointly administered by the Washington University School of Law (St. Louis) and Case Western Reserve University School of Law). Course instruction: Atrocity Law and Policy.

Visiting Professor of Law, The George Washington University Law School, 2004-2005. Int'l Law I, Int'l Organizations Law, Int'l Criminal Law.

Visiting Professor of Law, Georgetown University Law Center, 2003-2004. Int'l Law I, Int'l Institutions Law, Atrocity Law Seminar. Int'l Law I in GULC's summer program at University College, Faculty of Laws, London (July-Aug. 2004).

Visiting Lecturer, National University of Ireland (Galway), July 2003. International Criminal Court. Delivered lectures in the 2008 and 2009 courses.

Visiting Lecturer, The Duke-Geneva Institute in Transnational Law, Geneva, Switzerland, July/August 2002 (jointly administered by Duke and Geneva Universities). War Crimes, Terrorism, and Crimes Against Humanity: The Content and Enforcement of International Criminal Law.

Senior Lecturing Fellow, Duke University Law School, Durham, North Carolina, September-October 2001. Legal Responses to War Crimes, Genocide, and Crimes Against Humanity.

Adjunct Professor of Law, Georgetown University Law Center, 1992-1996. Law of Int'l Institutions.

Adjunct Professor, Graduate School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, New York City, 1986-1987. The United States in World Affairs.

EMPLOYMENT WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT AND UNITED NATIONS

U.N. Secretary-General's Special Expert on United Nations Assistance to the Khmer Rouge Trials, Jan. 2012–June 2017; Mar.–Oct. 2018.

U.S. Ambassador at Large for War Crimes Issues, U.S. Department of State, Aug. 1997-Jan. 20, 2001. Led the Atrocities Prevention Inter-Agency Working Group. See <https://1997-2001.state.gov/global/swci/index.html> for the home page of the Office of War Crimes Issues during the Clinton Administration, with areas of work and all public speeches.

Senior Adviser to the Secretary of State, U.S. Department of State, Feb. 1997-July 1997.

Senior Adviser and Counsel, Office of the U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations, U.S. Department of State, March 1993-Jan. 1997. Also served on the National Security Council Deputies Committee, 1993-Jan. 1997.

Senior Consultant, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, 1987-1989.

Legal Assistant to the Assistant General Counsel for International Affairs, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Oct. 1977-May 1978.

Assistant to the President, Inter-American Foundation, Rosslyn, Virginia, Summer 1975.

Research Assistant, Council on Environmental Quality, The White House, Summer 1974.

Assistant to the Director, U.S. Board of Parole, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. Summer 1973.

Clerk-Typist, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C., Summer 1972.

EMPLOYMENT & FELLOWSHIPS WITH LAW FIRMS, NGOs, THINK TANKS, & CORPORATIONS

Senior Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, D.C., Nov. 2019-present.

Bellagio Center Practitioner Residency, The Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Center, Italy, Oct.-Nov. 2023.

Consultant, The Simon Charitable Foundation, Santa Fe, New Mexico, July 2020-June 2023.

Tom A. Bernstein Genocide Prevention Fellow, Ferencz International Justice Initiative, Simon-Skjodt Center for the Prevention of Genocide, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, Nov. 2019-April 2021.

Bosch Berlin Prize in Public Policy, American Academy in Berlin, Germany, Fall 2013.

Senior Vice President, United Nations Association of the U.S.A., New York and Washington, D.C., Mar. 2002-June 2003.

Jennings Randolph Senior Fellow, U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C., April 2001-Feb. 2002.

Senior Associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C., 1989-1992.

International Affairs Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations, assigned to Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., 1986-1987.

Research Associate, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA., Oct. 1983-Aug. 1984.

Associate Attorney, Coudert Brothers, New York (2 years) and Singapore (4 years)), July 1979-Sept. 1983 & Sept. 1984-July 1986.

Legal Assistant, Dewey, Ballantine, Bushby, Palmer & Wood, New York City, Sept. 1978-July 1979.

Summer Legal Intern, Legal Counsel's Office, Phillips Petroleum Europe-Africa, London, U.K. June-Sept. 1976, June-Sept. 1977.

EDUCATION

LL.M. (International and Comparative Law), 1978, **Georgetown University Law Center**, Washington, D.C.; Graduate paper requirement published in the *Harvard International Law Journal* (1978).

B.A., Final Honour School of Jurisprudence (Class II(1)), 1978 (exams taken in 1977), **Worcester College, Oxford University**, Oxford; **Frank Knox Memorial Fellow** 1975-1977 (awarded by Harvard).

A.B. magna cum laude, Government and Economics, 1975, **Harvard College**, Cambridge, Massachusetts; Senior Honors Thesis (*magna cum laude*): PROCESSES OF MODERNIZATION IN SCOTLAND: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF NORTH SEA OIL; Honors: Harvard College Scholarship & Dean's List, 1971-75, Ruskin [writing] Prize, 1975. Research grants: Center for International Affairs & JFK Institute of Politics. Editorial staffs of *The Harvard Crimson* and *The Harvard Political Review*.

AWARDS

- Outstanding IAL [International Affairs & Leadership] Faculty Award (2023-2024), Arizona State University.
- D'Alemberte & Palmer Lecture [Award] in International Human Rights, Florida State University College of Law, Feb. 2024.
- Practitioner Residency, Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Center, Italy, Oct.-Nov. 2023.
- 2020 Dr. Jean Mayer Global Citizenship Award, Global Leadership Institute, Tufts University.
- Champion of Justice Award 2018, Center for Justice and Accountability, San Francisco, CA.
- Bosch Berlin Prize in Public Policy, Fall 2013, American Academy in Berlin.
- 2012 Book of the Year Award for Scholarly Contribution to the Field from the American National Section of L'Association Internationale de Droit Pénal (AIDP) and *Washington Post's* "Best of 2012: 50 Notable Works of Nonfiction" for *All the Missing Souls: A Personal History of the War Crimes Tribunals*.
- One of *Foreign Policy Magazine's* "Top Global Thinkers of 2011."
- 15th Annual Webby Awards: 2011 Official Honoree: Law, *Cambodia Tribunal Monitor*.

--The Kevin J. Barry Award for Excellence in Military Legal Studies for the most outstanding article published in 2009: Honorable Mention to David Scheffer for his article "Closing the Impunity Gap in U.S. Law," 8 *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights* 30 (2009).
--Dean's Teaching Award 2007-2008, Northwestern University School of Law.
--Max Kampelman Award 1999 (American Bar Association, CEELI).

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Member, The American Society of International Law, 1979 - present.
Vice President, Co-Chair of Development Committee, 2020-2022.
Member, US-ICC Relationship Task Force Advisory Group, 2020-2021.
Member, ASIL Ad Hoc Committee for Selecting the Gala Honorees, 2019.
Member, Executive Council, 1996-Aug. 1997, 2002-2005.
Member, Executive Committee, 2004-2005.
Co-Chair, Committee on the Annual Meeting 1991.
Member/co-author, ASIL Joint U.S.-Soviet Study on Int'l Law and Politics, 1991.
Organizer, U.S.-Soviet Conference on International Law and the Non-Use of Force, 1990.
Speaker on numerous panels of the Annual Meetings and other ASIL events since 1979 and frequent contributor to the *American Journal of International Law*, *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting*, *International Legal Materials*, and *ASIL Insights*.
Member, Council on Foreign Relations, 1991 – present, Term Member, 1985–1990.
Member, American Bar Association, 1979-1993, 2009 - present.
Member, Advisory Board, ICC Project.
Chair, Working Group on Crimes Against Humanity, 2015-present.
Member, Chicago Council on Global Affairs, 2011 – present. Nonresident Senior Fellow, 2018-present.
Member, Advisory Board, eyeWitness to Atrocities, 2017-present. Counsellor, 2023-present.
Member, Advisory Board, Citizens for Global Solutions, 2023-present.
Member, L'Association Internationale de Droit Pénal, 2011 - 2018.
Chairman, Board of Directors, International Law Students Association, 2004 - 2008.
Member, International Bar Association, 2017-2019.
Member, Task Force on Law and Diplomacy, International Bar Association and Academie Diplomatique Internationale, 2013 - 2018.
Honorary Member, Bosnian-Herzegovian American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2014-present.
Co-Chair, Working Group on Business and Human Rights, PRME (Principles for Responsible Management Education), U.N. Global Compact, 2015 - 2020.

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

Bars of State of New York (1979 – present), District of Columbia (1987 – present), U.S. District Court (S.D.N.Y., 2nd Cir.; D.C. Circuit), U.S. Court of Appeals (2nd, D.C., and Federal Cir.), U.S. Supreme Court.

Personal: Born 18 September 1953 and raised in Norman, Oklahoma, USA.

CHRONOLOGICAL RECORD OF SCHOLARSHIP
(Excluding Less Significant Works and Most Op-Eds 1976-2000)

Books, Book Chapters, Reports, and Law Review/Journal articles are recorded in **Bold**

2024

Forthcoming: *Social Bonds—A Lifeline for Atrocity Victims: Report of the Funding Initiative for Atrocity Victims*, Ferencz International Justice Initiative, Simon-Skjoldt Center for the Prevention of Genocide, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2024 (with Caroline Kaeb and Madeline Babin).

Forthcoming: “How the Nuremberg Principles Shape the Future,” *Seventy Years of the Formulation of the Nuremberg Principles* (ed. Vivian Dittrich), International Nuremberg Principles Academy.

In Process: *The Charter: Five Pillars for Humankind* (with Dr. Mark Ellis) (publisher pending).

“Three Challenging Policy Issues for the Prosecutor in the Israel/Hamas War,” in *ICC Forum* (Feb. 23, 2024) at <https://iccforum.com/israel-and-hamas#Scheffer>.

“Policy Brief: Social Bonds: A New Variant of ‘Lend-Lease’ to Rebuild Ukraine” (February 2024) (with Michael Cholod, Geoffrey Goodell, Fen Oster Hampson, and Jon Unruh), World Refugee & Migration Council, at <https://wrmcouncil.org/publications/policy-brief/social-bonds-a-new-variantof-lend-lease-to-rebuild-ukraine/>.

2023

“Time to Recognize a Beacon of Human Decency,” in *cfr.org* (Dec. 8, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/councilofcouncils/global-memos/reflecting-and-recharging-universal-declarationhuman-rights-after-seventy-five-years>.

“Russia Must be Held Accountable for Alleged Criminal Aggression in Ukraine: Two Paths to Justice,” in *cfr.org* (Nov. 28, 2023) (with Irwin Cotler, Hans Corell, and David Crane) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/russia-must-be-held-accountable-alleged-criminal-aggression-ukraine-twopaths-justice>.

“What International Law Has to Say about the Israel-Hamas War,” in *cfr.org* (Oct. 19, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/what-international-law-has-say-about-israel-hamas-war>.

“Ethnic Cleansing Is Happening in Nagorno-Karabakh: How Can the World Respond?” in *cfr.org* (Oct. 4, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/ethnic-cleansing-happening-nagorno-karabakh-how-can-worldrespond>.

“The Fate of Justice in Russia-Ukraine Peace Talks,” in *cfr.org* (Sept. 27, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/fate-justice-russia-ukraine-peace-talks>.

“Deterrence Lawfare to Save Taiwan,” in *cfr.org* (Aug. 9, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/deterrencelawfare-save-taiwan>.

“The United States Should Ratify the Rome Statute,” in *cfr.org* (July 19, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/united-states-should-ratify-rome-statute>.

“Working Together Toward Accountability: How the ICC and a Special Tribunal on Aggression Can Work Together on Ukraine,” (with David Crane and Irwin Cotler) in *cfr.org* (April 24, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/working-together-toward-accountability-how-icc-and-special-tribunalaggression-can-work>.

“Congress Should Close the ‘Crimes Against Humanity’ Loophole,” (with Kristin Smith) in *cfr.org* (Feb. 21, 2023) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/congress-should-close-crimes-against-humanity-loophole>.

2022

“A New Roadblock for Scottish Independence,” in *cfr.org* (Dec. 9, 2022) at <https://www.usip.org/events/prosecuting-crime-aggression-ukraine>.

“Forging a Cooperative Relationship Between Int’l Crim. Court and a Special Tribunal for Aggression Against Ukraine,” in *cfr.org* (Oct. 27, 2022) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/forging-cooperative-relationshipbetween-icc-and-special-tribunal-russian-aggression>.

“The Case for Creating a Special Tribunal to Prosecute the Crime of Aggression Committed Against Ukraine, Part IV: Information Sharing, Victim Participation, Outreach and More,” in *cfr.org* (Sept. 30, 2022) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/case-creating-special-tribunal-prosecute-crime-aggression-committedagainst-ukraine>.

“Survival Governance at the UN General Assembly,” in *cfr.org* (Sept. 15, 2022) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/survival-governance-un-general-assembly-unga-2022>.

Book Review: *The Conflict in Syria and the Failure of International Law to Protect People Globally: Mass Atrocities, Enforced Disappearances and Arbitrary Detentions*, by Jeremy Julian Sarkin, in *Leuven Transitional Justice Blog* (August 30, 2022) at <https://blog.associatie.kuleuven.be/ltjb/the-conflict-in-syriaand-the-failure-of-international-law-to-protect-people-globally/> and in *cfr.org* (August 30, 2022) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/conflict-syria-and-failure-international-law-protect-people-globally>.

“Can Russia Be Held Accountable for War Crimes in Ukraine?” in *cfr.org* (March 17, 2022) at <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N04/579/99/PDF/N0457999.pdf?OpenElement>.

“Understanding South Sudan’s Post-War Struggle for Democracy and Accountability,” in *cfr.org* (Jan. 28, 2022) at <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/understanding-south-sudans-postwar-struggle-democracy-andaccountability> (with Madeline Babin).

“Legal Principles Matter in Defense of Democracies” in *cfr.org* (Jan. 18, 2022) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/legal-principles-matter-defense-democracies> and in *Opinio Juris* (Jan. 17, 2022) at <http://opiniojuris.org/2022/01/17/legal-principles-matter-in-defense-of-democracies/>.

“Move Swiftly on Global Criminal Justice Ambassador” in *The Hill* (Jan. 5, 2022) at <https://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/foreign-policy/588346-move-swiftly-on-global-criminal-justiceambassador> (with Todd Buchwald, Stephen Rapp, and Clint Williamson).

2021

“Does Taiwan Have the Right of Self-Defense?” in *cfr.org* (Nov. 23, 2021), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/does-taiwan-have-right-self-defense>.

“A Negotiator’s Reliance on the Nuremberg Legacy,” in *cfr.org* (Nov. 22, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/negotiators-reliance-nuremberg-legacy> and in *Leuven Transitional Justice Blog* (Nov. 9, 2021), at <https://blog.associatie.kuleuven.be/ltjb/?s=David+Scheffer>.

“Why Religious Persecution Justifies U.S. Legislation on Crimes Against Humanity,” in *cfr.org* (Oct. 8, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/why-religious-persecution-justifies-us-legislation-crimes-againsthumanity> and in *Just Security* (Oct. 6, 2021) at <https://www.justsecurity.org/78453/why-religiouspersecution-justifies-u-s-legislation-on-crimes-against-humanity/>.

“The Supreme Court Denied a Child Labor Claim Against US Firms: What to Know,” in *cfr.org* (June 25, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/supreme-court-denied-child-labor-claim-against-us-firms-what-know>.

“What Does Mladic’s Conviction Mean for Genocide Law?” in *cfr.org* (June 17, 2021), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/what-does-mladics-conviction-mean-genocide-law>.

“Virtual Roundtable: The Post-Election Future of Scotland,” June 2, 2021, at <https://www.cfr.org/event/virtual-roundtable-post-election-future-scotland>.

“A Renewed Agenda to Advance US Interests with the International Court,” in *cfr.org* (May 25, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/renewed-agenda-advance-us-interests-international-criminal-court> and in *International Criminal Justice Today* (May 23, 2021) at <https://www.international-criminal-justicetoday.org/arguendo/a-renewed-agenda-to-advance-u-s--interests-with-the-international-criminal-court/>.

“What’s Next for Scotland’s Independence Movement?” in *cfr.org* (May 13, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/whats-next-scotlands-independence-movement> (with Madeline Babin).

“Renewing justice for atrocities,” in *cfr.org* (May 18, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/renewing-justiceatrocities> and in *The Hill* (May 4, 2021) at <https://thehill.com/opinion/international/551647-renewingjustice-for-atrocities> (with Todd Buchwald, Stephen Rapp, and Clint Williamson).

“Save the Olympics, Again,” in *cfr.org* (April 1, 2021) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/save-olympics-again> and in *Just Security* (Mar. 30, 2021), at <https://www.justsecurity.org/75571/save-the-olympics-again/>.

“Displaced: A Rohingya Family’s Struggle for Freedom in Myanmar / Wai Wai Nu,” Finding Humanity Podcast, March 24, 2021, at <https://findinghumanitypodcast.com/seasons/season-2/displaced-a-rohingyafamilys-struggle-for-freedom-in-myanmar-wai-wai-nu>.

“Amb. Scheffer: China perpetuates ‘the big lie’ on Uyghurs,” on *CNN Amanpour.*, Mar. 9, 2021, at <https://www.cnn.com/videos/tv/2021/03/09/david-scheffer-jewher-ilham-amanpour-uyghur-chinagenocide.cnn>.

“Virtual Roundtable: Can Social Bonds Help Save the World?” Feb. 19, 2021, at <https://www.cfr.org/event/virtual-roundtable-can-social-bonds-help-save-world>.

“How Can Corporate Leaders Do More to Defend Democracy?” in *cfr.org* (Jan. 15, 2021), at <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/how-can-corporate-leaders-do-more-defend-democracy>.

“Save the World—America’s Greatest Priority” in *cfr.org* (Jan. 19, 2021) and *The Hill* (Jan. 5, 2021), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/save-world-americas-greatest-priority>.

2020

Three Realities about the Africa Situation at the ICC and Improving Communications with States in THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT: CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES AND REFORM PROPOSALS (RICHARD H. STEINBERG, ED.) 128, 367 (2020).

Introductory Note to Case 004/2 Involving Ao An: Considerations on Appeals Against Closing Orders (Extraordinary Chambers Cts. Cambodia) [December 19, 2019], 59 INT'L LEGAL MATERIALS 563 (2020).

Reducing the Funding Gaps for Atrocity Victims: Preliminary Report of the Funding Initiative for Atrocity Victims, Simon-Skjodt Center for the Prevention of Genocide, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum (July 7, 2020) (on file with the author).

Foreword in SARATA ASHRAF, NO PLACE FOR OPTIMISM: ANTICIPATING MYANMAR'S FIRST REPORT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE (May 2020), at <https://cgpolicy.org/wpcontent/uploads/2020/05/CGP-Myanmar-Rohingya-May-2020.pdf>.

“Healing and Paying with National Service” in *cfr.org* (Dec. 29, 2020) and *The Hill* (Dec. 14, 2020) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/healing-and-paying-national-service> (with Steven H. Simon).

“U.S. Supreme Court Assesses Corporate Complicity in Child Slavery” in *cfr.org* (Dec. 9, 2020), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/us-supreme-court-assesses-corporate-complicity-child-slavery>.

“What Are the Laws Governing Military Force During the U.S. Elections?” in *cfr.org* (Oct. 23, 2020) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/what-are-laws-governing-military-force-during-us-elections>.

Brief of International Law Scholars, Former Diplomats, and Practitioners as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Respondents, *Nestle USA Inc. v. John Doe I, et al., Cargill, Inc. v. John Doe I, et al.*, (Nos. 19-416 & 19-453) (U.S. Supreme Court, Oct. 21, 2020) (co-contributor and co-signatory).

“The Flawed U.S. Effort to Revive Iran Sanctions” in *cfr.org* (Sept. 22, 2020) at <https://www.cfr.org/article/flawed-us-effort-revive-iran-sanctions>.

“Lebanon’s Frustrating Day of Judgment” in *cfr.org* (Aug. 20, 2020), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/lebanons-frustrating-day-judgment>.

“Reducing the Funding Gaps for Atrocity Victims,” in *Opinio Juris* (Aug. 12, 2020), at <http://opiniojuris.org/2020/08/12/reducing-the-funding-gaps-for-atrocity-victims/>.

“Virtual Roundtable: Scotland’s Place in the World: Brexit and Pandemic Recovery,” July 15, 2020, at <https://www.cfr.org/event/virtual-roundtable-scotlands-place-world-brexit-and-pandemic-recovery>. “How America’s Credibility Gap hurts the Defense of Rights Abroad” in *cfr.org* (June 5, 2020), at <https://www.justsecurity.org/70742/the-self-defeating-executive-order-against-the-international-criminalcourt/>.

“The Self-Defeating Executive Order Against the International Criminal Court” in *Just Security* (June 12, 2020), at <https://www.justsecurity.org/70742/the-self-defeating-executive-order-against-the-internationalcriminal-court/>.

“Don’t Discriminate Against Those Who Remain Uninfected,” in *Think Global Health* (Apr. 21, 2020) at <https://www.thinkglobalhealth.org/article/dont-discriminate-against-those-who-remain-uninfected>.

“Is it a Crime to Mishandle a Public Health Response?” in *cfr.org* (Apr. 22, 2020), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/it-crime-mishandle-public-health-response>.

“Former Officials Challenge Pompeo’s Threats to the International Criminal Court,” in *Just Security* (Mar. 18, 2020) at <https://www.justsecurity.org/69255/former-officials-challenge-pompeos-threats-to-theinternational-criminal-court/>.

“The ICC’s Probe Into Atrocities in Afghanistan: What to Know,” in *cfr.org* (Mar. 6, 2020), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/iccs-probe-atrocities-afghanistan-what-know>.

“The International Court of Justice’s Recent Rulings on the Rohingya Genocide” for the Religion and Foreign Policy Series in *cfr.org* (Feb. 27, 2020), at <https://www.cfr.org/conference-calls/internationalcourt-justices-recent-ruling-rohingya-genocide>.

“Justice Joseph Story on ‘High Crimes and Misdemeanors’—The Antithesis to Dershowitz,” in *Just Security* (January 27, 2020), at <https://www.justsecurity.org/68293/justice-joseph-story-on-high-crimesand-misdemeanors-the-antithesis-to-dershowitz/>.

“Why the ICJ is Trying to Protect Myanmar’s Rohingya,” in *cfr.org* (January 24, 2020), at <https://www.cfr.org/article/why-icj-trying-protect-myanmars-rohingya>.

2019

THE SIT ROOM: IN THE THEATER OF WAR AND PEACE (2019).

Corporate Engagement with Public Policy: A Framework Based on Multi-Stakeholder Consultations, Workshop: Full Report and Summary (January 2019) (with Caroline Kaeb), **The Chicago Council on Global Affairs**, at <https://www.thechicagocouncil.org/research/policy-brief/leadership-initiative-corporateengagement-public-policy>.

"Request for Leave to File *Amicus Curiae* Submission on Behalf of David J. Scheffer," Situation in the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, The Appeals Chamber, International Criminal Court, No. ICC-02/17, October 15, 2019, at <https://www.icc-cpi.int/Pages/record.aspx?docNo=ICC-02/17-79>.

“Bullhorns for Humanity: The Rise of CEOs as Social Activists,” in *KNOWLEDGE@WHARTON* (June 6, 2019) (with Caroline Kaeb), at <https://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/the-rising-social-activistsceos-and-their-employees/>.

“New Financial Vehicles for Assisting Victims of Atrocity Crimes: A Bold Move for International Justice,” in *Just Security* (Feb. 21, 2019), at <https://www.justsecurity.org/62655/financial-vehiclesassisting-victims-atrocity-crimes-social-bond-international-justice/>.

2018

21st Century Paradigms on Military Force for Humane Purposes, in **SEEKING ACCOUNTABILITY FOR THE UNLAWFUL USE OF FORCE** (LEILA SADAT, ED.) 493 (2018) (with Angela Walker).

Is the Presumption of Corporate Impunity Dead? 50 **CASE WESTERN RES. J. INT’L L.** 213 (Spring 2018).

Closing Perspectives, in **THE FOUNDERS** (DAVID CRANE, LEILA SADAT, MICHAEL SCHARF, EDs.) 147 (2018).

“The Rising Challenge of Funding Victims’ Needs at the International Criminal Court,” in *Just Security* (Dec. 3, 2018), at <https://www.justsecurity.org/61701/rising-challenge-funding-victims-internationalcriminal-court/>.

“Create a Select Committee of ICC State Party Representatives,” in *ICC FORUM* (June 28, 2018), at <https://iccforum.com/anniversary#Scheffer>.

2017

Book Review, 111 AM. J. INT’L L. 559 (2017) (reviewing Philippe Sands, *EAST WEST STREET: ON THE ORIGINS OF “GENOCIDE” AND “CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY”* (2016)).

Amending the Crime of Aggression under the Rome Statute, in *THE CRIME OF AGGRESSION – A COMMENTARY* (CLAUS KRESS AND STEPHAN BARRIGA, EDs.) 1480 (2017).

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