

Ronald J. Lukas

Division of Neurobiology
 Barrow Neurological Institute
 350 West Thomas Road
 Phoenix, AZ 85013
 Phone: 602-406-3399
 rlukas@dignityhealth.org

EDUCATION

Stanford University School of Medicine	postdoctoral	1979-80	Neurobiology
University of California, Berkeley	postdoctoral	1976-79	Chemical Biodynamics
State U. New York Downstate Medical Center	Ph.D.	1972-76	Biophysics
Columbia University	predoctoral	1971-72	Physics
State U. New York College at Cortland	B.S.	1967-71	Physics

RESEARCH/PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

1980--	Staff Scientist/Assistant/Associate Professor (1980-1990), Senior Staff Scientist/ Professor (1990-2018), Vice Chairman (1987-1994), Institutional Professor (2019--), Division of Neurobiology; Director (1980-2007)/ Co-Director (2008--), Laboratory of Neurochemistry; Barrow Neurological Institute, Phoenix, Arizona
1981--	Research Assistant Professor (1981-1990), Research Associate Professor (1990-1994), Research Professor (1995--), Department of Pharmacology, University of Arizona College of Medicine; Affiliate Faculty (1988-1990), Principal Faculty (1990--), Graduate Program in Neuroscience, University of Arizona; Tucson, Arizona
1989--	Adjunct Professor (1989--), Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry/School of Molecular Science; Member , Arizona State University-Barrow Neurological Institute Program in Neuroscience; Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
2007-2018	Vice President-Research , St. Joseph's Hospital and Medical Center and Barrow Neurological Institute, Phoenix, Arizona
1985-2007	Director , Clinical Assay Development Laboratory, St. Joseph's Hospital and Medical Center, Phoenix, Arizona
1995-2006	Member , Molecular and Cell Biology Program, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
1999-2006	Member , Biomedical Engineering Program, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
1996-2000	Scientific Advisor , Amethyst Technologies Inc., Scottsdale, Arizona
1998-2000	Scientific Advisor and Director of Cell Biology , Regenesis Biomedical, Scottsdale, Arizona
1979-1980	Postdoctoral Fellow , Department of Neurobiology, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California, Dr. Eric M. Shooter, Advisor
1978-1979	Research Associate , Laboratory of Chemical Biodynamics, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, Berkeley, California
1976-1978	Postdoctoral Fellow , Laboratory of Chemical Biodynamics, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, California, Dr. Edward L. Bennett, Advisor
1973	Participant, Kona, Hawaii Expedition , Research Vessel <i>ALPHA HELIX</i> , Scripps Institute of Oceanography, National Science Foundation
1972-1976	Research and Teaching Assistant , Department of Medicine Program in Biophysics, State University of New York Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, New York, Dr. Paul Dreizen, Advisor
1971-1972	Laboratory Assistant , Department of Physics, Columbia University, New York, New York
1970-1971	Laboratory Assistant , Department of Physics, SUNY College, Cortland, New York

PUBLICATIONS**SYMPOSIA, BOOK CHAPTERS, INVITED REVIEWS AND THESES**

1. Lukas(iewicz) RJ (1977) Effects of pressure on myosin ATPase as modified by actin and the regulatory proteins. Ph.D. Thesis, SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Xerox University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, publication #77-3079.
2. Lukas RJ (1985) Current perspectives on developmental neurobiology. BNI Quarterly 1: 8-11.
3. Schwartz AS, Frey JL, Lukas RJ (1988) Risk factors in Alzheimer's disease: Is aluminum hazardous to your health? BNI Quarterly 4: 2-8.
4. Lukas RJ (1988) Evidence for functional and structural diversity of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. NATO ASI Series (Clementi F, Gotti C, Sher E, eds) Vol H25: 61-75.
5. Lukas RJ (1989) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor diversity: Agonist binding and functional potency. Prog Brain Res (Nordberg A, Fuxe K, Holmstedt B, eds) Vol 79: 117-127.
6. Lukas RJ (1990) Neurotransmitter receptor diversity: The nicotinic acetylcholine receptor family. BNI Quarterly 6: 15-23.
7. Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (1992) Heterogeneity and regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Intl Rev Neurobiol 34: 25-131.
8. Lukas RJ (1995) Diversity and patterns of regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Annals New York Acad Sci 757: 153-168.
9. Lukas RJ (1998) Neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *In* The Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor: Current Views and Future Trends (Barrantes FJ, ed), Springer Verlag, Berlin/Heidelberg and Landes Publishing Co, Georgetown, Texas, pp 145-173.
10. Sparks DL, Lukas RJ, Drumm DA (1998) Dementing Lewy body disease: A review of the literature. BNI Quarterly 14: 4-12.
11. Lukas RJ (1999) Cell lines as models for studies of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *In* Neuronal Nicotinic Receptors: Pharmacology and Therapeutic Opportunities (Arneric SP, Brioni JD, eds), Wiley-Liss, Inc, New York, pp 81-97.
12. Lukas RJ, Changeux J-P, Le Novère N, Albuquerque EX, Balfour DJK, Berg DK, Bertrand D, Chiappinelli VA, Clarke PBS, Collins AC, Dani JA, Grady SR, Kellar KJ, Lindstrom JM, Marks MJ, Quik M, Taylor PW, Wonnacott S (1999) International Union of Pharmacology. XX. Current status of the nomenclature for nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and their subunits. Pharmacol Rev 51: 397-401.
13. Sparks DL, Kuo Y-M, Roher A, Martin T, Lukas RJ (2000) Alterations of Alzheimer's disease in the cholesterol-fed rabbit, including vascular inflammation. Preliminary observations. Annals New York Acad Sci 903: 335-344.
14. Lukas RJ, Albuquerque EX, Balfour DJK, Clarke PBS, Lindstrom JM, Le Novère N, Quik M, Wonnacott S (2000) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *In* The IUPHAR Compendium of Receptor Characterization and Classification, IUPHAR Media, London.
15. Lukas RJ (2000) Acetylcholine receptors, nicotinic. *In* TiPS Receptor and Ion Channel Nomenclature Supplement (Vol 11; Alexander SPH, Peters JA, eds), Elsevier, London, pp 7-12.
16. Lukas RJ, Wilkins LH Jr, Croasdell G (2000) Meeting report: 10th Neuropharmacology conference: Neuronal nicotinic receptors. Curr Drugs Ltd.
17. Lukas RJ, Fryer JD, Eaton JB, Gentry CL (2002) Some methods for studies of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor pharmacology. *In* Nicotinic Receptors and the Nervous System (Levin ED, ed), CRC Press, Boca Raton, pp 3-27.
18. Coons SW, Duane DC, Johnson EW, Lukas RJ, Wu J, Kerrigan JF (2004) Etiology and epileptogenesis of hypothalamic hamartomas: Opening the door. BNI Quarterly 20: 34-41.
19. Lukas RJ (2005) Translational impact of basic research studies of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. BNI Quarterly 21: 4-12.
20. Lukas RJ, Wu J, George AA, Kuo Y-P, Xu L, Hu J (2006) β -Amyloid directly inhibits human α 4 β 2-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Revista Brasileira Neurologia, II International Congress on Neuroregeneration (Proceedings), pp 17-20.
21. Lukas RJ (2006) Potential roles for nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in Parkinson's and Alzheimer's diseases. Revista Brasileira Neurologia, II International Congress on Neuroregeneration (Proceedings), pp 21-29.
22. Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (2006) Recent developments in nicotinic acetylcholine receptor biology. *In*

- Biological and Biophysical Aspects of Ligand-Gated Ion Channel Receptor Superfamilies (Arias H, ed), Research Signpost, Trivandrum, pp 27-59.
23. Lukas RJ (2006) Pharmacological effects of nicotine and nicotinic receptor subtype pharmacological profiles. *In Medication Treatments for Nicotine Dependence* (George TP, ed), CRC Press, Boca Raton, pp 3-23.
 24. Matta SG, Balfour DJ, Benowitz NL, Boyd RT, Buccafusco JJ, Caggiula AR, Craig CR, Collins AC, Corrigan WA, Damaj MI, Donny EC, Gardiner PS, Grady SR, Heberlein U, Leonard SS, Levin ED, Lukas RJ, Markou A, Marks MJ, McCallum SE, Parameswaran N, Perkins KA, Picciotto MR, Quik M, Rose JE, Rothenfluh A, Schafer WR, Stolerman IP, Tyndale RF, Wehner JM, Zirger JM (2007) Guidelines on nicotine dose selection for in vivo research. *Psychopharm* 190: 269-319.
 25. Wu, J, Lukas RJ (2011) Naturally-expressed nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. *Biochem Pharm* 82: 800-807.

PATENTS

1. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (2009) Chimeric nicotinic receptor subunits [PCT/US2003/022550, WO 2004/009775 and US2005/0255551A1] US 7,550,293.
2. Shi F-D, Lukas RJ, Vollmer T (2014) Nicotinic attenuation of CNS inflammation and autoimmunity [PCT/US2009/056671, WO 2010/030887 and US 2012/0322832 A1] US 8,841,329.

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

1. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Hanley MR, Bennett EL (1978) Properties of radiolabeled α -bungarotoxin derivatives and their interaction with nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Biochem* 17: 2308-2313.
2. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Bennett EL (1978) α -Bungarotoxin binding properties of a central nervous system nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. *Biochim Biophys Acta* 544: 294-308.
3. Lukas RJ, Morimoto H, Bennett EL (1979) Effects of thio-group modification and Ca^{2+} on agonist-specific state transitions of a central nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. *Biochem* 18: 2384-2395.
4. Miller JV, Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1979) Effects of thiol modification and Ca^{2+} on agonist-specific state transitions of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor from *Torpedo californica* electroplax. *Life Sciences* 24: 1893-1900.
5. Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1979) Agonist-induced affinity alterations of a central nervous system α -bungarotoxin receptor. *J Neurochem* 33: 1151-1157.
6. Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1979) Effects of local anesthetics on cholinergic agonist binding affinity of central nervous system α -bungarotoxin receptors. *FEBS Lett* 108: 356-358.
7. Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1980) Interaction of nicotinic receptor affinity reagents with central nervous system α -bungarotoxin-binding entities. *Molec Pharm* 17: 149-155.
8. Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1980) Chemical modification and reactivity of sulfhydryls and disulfides of rat brain nicotinic-like acetylcholine receptors. *J Biol Chem* 255: 5573-5577.
9. Walker JW, Lukas RJ, McNamee MG (1981) Effects of thio-group modifications on the ion permeability control and ligand binding properties of *Torpedo californica* acetylcholine receptor. *Biochem* 20: 2191-2199.
10. Lukas RJ, Morimoto H, Hanley MR, Bennett EL (1981) Radiolabeled α -bungarotoxin derivatives: Kinetic interaction with nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Biochem* 20: 7373-7378.
11. Lukas RJ (1984) Properties of curaremimetic neurotoxin binding sites in the rat central nervous system. *Biochem* 23: 1152-1160.
12. Lukas RJ (1984) Detection of low affinity α -bungarotoxin binding sites in the rat central nervous system. *Biochem* 23: 1160-1164.
13. Lukas RJ (1984) Monoclonal rat anti-*Torpedo* electroplax nicotinic acetylcholine receptor antibodies: Immunochemical characterization. *J Immuno Meth* 74: 129-138.
14. Lukas RJ (1986) Characterization of curaremimetic neurotoxin binding sites on membrane fractions derived from the human medulloblastoma clonal line, TE671. *J Neurochem* 46: 1936-1941.
15. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1986) Allosteric modification of α -bungarotoxin binding by the "calcium channel antagonist" verapamil. *Molec Brain Res* 1: 37-42.
16. Lukas RJ (1986) Interactions of polyclonal anti-*Electrophorus* nicotinic receptor antisera with *Torpedo* nicotinic receptor. *Intl J Biochem* 18: 609-616.

17. Lukas RJ (1986) Immunochemical and pharmacological distinctions between curaremimetic neurotoxin binding sites of central, autonomic, and peripheral origin. *Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA* 83: 5741-5745.
18. Lukas RJ (1986) Interactions of anti-nicotinic acetylcholine receptor antibodies with rat brain and muscle antigenic determinants. *Cellular Molec Neurobiol* 6: 281-289.
19. Lukas RJ (1986) Characterization of curaremimetic neurotoxin binding sites on cellular membrane fragments derived from the rat pheochromocytoma PC12. *J Neurochem* 47: 1768-1773.
20. Lukas RJ (1986) Interactions of anti-nicotinic acetylcholine receptor antibodies with α -bungarotoxin binding sites across species and tissues. *Molec Brain Res* 1: 119-125.
21. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1988) Nicotinic agonists regulate α -bungarotoxin binding sites of TE671 human medulloblastoma cells. *J Neurochem* 50: 1272-1278.
22. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1988) Morphological and biochemical differentiation of the human medulloblastoma clonal line TE671. *Dev Brain Res* 44: 269-280.
23. Lukas RJ, Cullen MJ (1988) An isotopic rubidium ion efflux assay for the functional characterization of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on clonal cell lines. *Analyt Biochem* 175: 212-218.
24. Oswald RE, Papke RL, Lukas RJ (1989) Characterization of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor channels on the TE671 human medulloblastoma clonal line. *Neurosci Lett* 96: 207-212.
25. Lukas RJ (1989) Pharmacological distinctions between functional nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on the PC12 rat pheochromocytoma and the TE671 human medulloblastoma. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 251: 175-182.
26. Lukas RJ (1990) Heterogeneity of high affinity nicotinic ^3H -acetylcholine binding sites. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 253: 51-57.
27. Lukas RJ, Audhya T, Goldstein G, Lucero L (1990) Interactions of the thymic polypeptide hormone, thymopoietin, with neuronal nicotinic α -bungarotoxin binding sites (nBgtS) and with muscle-type, but not ganglia-type, nicotinic acetylcholine receptor ligand-gated ion channels. *Molec Pharm* 38: 887-894. Retracted in part in *Molec Pharm* 44: 680 (1993).
28. Lukas RJ (1991) Effects of chronic nicotinic ligand exposure on functional activity of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed by cells of the PC12 rat pheochromocytoma or the TE671/RD human clonal lines. *J Neurochem* 56: 1134-1145.
29. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1991) Differential regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression by human TE671/RD cells following second messenger modulation and sodium butyrate treatments. *Molec Cellular Neurosci* 2: 52-65.
30. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1991) Ligand binding and functional characterization of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors on the TE671/RD cell line. *J Pharmacol Exper Thera* 257: 946-953.
31. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1991) Differential sensitivity of phosphoinositide metabolism to sodium fluoride and carbachol treatments in PC12 cells. *Molec Cellular Neurosci* 2: 377-383.
32. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1992) Vanadate amplifies receptor-mediated accumulation of inositol trisphosphates and inhibits inositol tris- and tetrakis-phosphatase activities. *Neurosci Lett* 134: 157-160.
33. Goc A, Norman SA, Puchacz E, Stachowiak EK, Lukas RJ, Stachowiak MK (1992) A 5'-flanking region of the bovine tyrosine hydroxylase gene is involved in cell-specific expression, activation of gene transcription by phorbol ester, and transactivation by c-Fos and c-Jun. *Molec Cellular Neurosci* 3: 383-394.
34. Lukas RJ, Norman SA, Lucero L (1993) Characterization of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed by cells of the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma clonal line. *Molec Cellular Neurosci* 4: 1-12.
35. Joy AM, Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1993) Photoaffinity labeling of muscle-type nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and neuronal/nicotinic α -bungarotoxin binding sites with a derivative of α -bungarotoxin. *Molec Brain Res* 17: 95-100.
36. Lukas RJ (1993) Expression of ganglia-type nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and nicotinic ligand binding sites by cells of the IMR-32 human neuroblastoma clonal line. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 265: 294-302.
37. Puchacz E, Stachowiak EK, Florkiewicz RZ, Lukas RJ, Stachowiak MK (1993) Basic fibroblast growth factor (bFGF) regulates tyrosine hydroxylase and proenkephalin mRNA levels in adrenal chromaffin cells. *Brain Res* 610: 39-52.
38. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1993) Cytochalasin modulation of nicotinic cholinergic receptor expression and muscarinic receptor function in human TE671/RD cells: A possible functional role of the cytoskeleton. *J Neurochem* 61: 852-864.
39. Puchacz E, Buisson B, Bertrand D, Lukas RJ (1994) Functional expression of nicotinic acetylcholine

- receptors containing rat $\alpha 7$ subunits in human neuroblastoma cells. FEBS Lett 354: 155-159.
40. Bencherif M, Fowler K, Lukas RJ, Lippiello PM (1995) Mechanisms of upregulation of neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in clonal cell lines and primary cultures of fetal rat brain. J Pharm Exper Thera 275: 987-994.
 41. Bencherif M, Eisenhour CM, Prince RJ, Lippiello PM, Lukas RJ (1995) The "calcium antagonist" TMB-8 [3,4,5-trimethoxy benzoic acid 8-(diethylamino)octyl ester] is a potent, non-competitive, functional antagonist at diverse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. J Pharm Exper Thera 275: 1418-1426.
 42. Cooper RA, Carlos de Freitas J, Porreca, F, Eisenhour CM, Lukas RJ, Huxtable RJ (1995) The sea anemone purine, caissarone: adenosine receptor antagonism. Toxicon 33: 1025-1031.
 43. Ehsan T, Fisher RS, Johns D, Lukas RJ, Blum D, Eskola J (1996) Sensitivity and specificity of paired capillary prolactin measurements in diagnosis of seizures. J Epilepsy 9: 101-105.
 44. Quik M, Choremis J, Komourian J, Lukas RJ, Puchacz E (1996) Similarity between rat brain nicotinic α -bungarotoxin receptors and stably expressed α -bungarotoxin binding sites. J Neurochem 67: 145-154.
 45. Lukas RJ, Eisenhour CM (1996) Interactions between tachykinins and diverse, human nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. Neurochem Res 21: 1245-1257.
 46. Ke L, Lukas RJ (1996) Effects of steroid exposure on ligand binding and functional activities of diverse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. J Neurochem 67: 1100-1112.
 47. Lukas RJ, Ke L, Bencherif M, Eisenhour CM (1996) Regulation by nicotine of its own receptors. Drug Devel Res 38: 136-148.
 48. Ke L, Eisenhour CE, Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1998) Effects of chronic nicotine treatment on expression and function of diverse nicotinic receptor subtypes. I. Dose- and time dependent effects of nicotine treatment. J Pharmacol Exper Thera 286: 825-840.
 49. Sparks DL, Beach T, Lukas RJ (1998) Immunohistochemical localization of nicotinic receptor $\beta 2$ and $\alpha 4$ subunits in normal human brain and individuals with Lewy body and Alzheimer's disease: Preliminary observations. Neurosci Lett 256: 151-154.
 50. Fryer JD, Lukas RJ (1999) Non-competitive functional inhibition at diverse, human nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes by bupropion, phencyclidine, and ibogaine. J Pharmacol Exper Thera 288: 88-92.
 51. Fryer JD, Lukas RJ (1999) Antidepressants non-competitively inhibit nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function. J Neurochem 72: 1117-1124.
 52. Peng J-H, Lucero L, Fryer J, Herl J, Leonard SS, Lukas RJ (1999) Inducible, heterologous expression of human $\alpha 7$ -neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in a native nicotinic receptor-null human clonal line. Brain Res 825: 172-179.
 53. Reitstetter R, Lukas RJ, Gruener R. (1999) Dependence of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor recovery from desensitization on the duration of agonist exposure. J Pharmacol Exper Thera 289: 656-660.
 54. Blanton MP, McCardy EA, Fryer JD, Liu M, Lukas RJ (2000) 5-Hydroxytryptamine interaction with the nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. Eur J Pharmacol 389: 155-163.
 55. Houlihan LM, Slater EY, Beadle DJ, Lukas RJ, Bermudez I (2000) The effects of diltiazem on human nicotinic acetylcholine and GABA_A receptors. Neuropharm 39: 2533-2542.
 56. Pacheco MA, Pastoor TE, Lukas RJ, Wecker L (2001) Characterization of human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ neuronal nicotinic receptors stably expressed in SH-EP1 cells. Neurochem Res 26: 683-693.
 57. Ferchmin PA, Lukas RJ, Hann RM, Fryer JD, Eaton JB, Pagan OR, Rodriguez AD, Nicolau Y, Rosado Y, Cortes S, Eterovic VA (2001) Tobacco cembranoids block behavioral sensitization to nicotine and inhibit neuronal acetylcholine receptor function. J Neurosci Res 64: 18-25.
 58. Lukas RJ, Lucero L, Buisson B, Galzi J-L, Puchacz E, Fryer JD, Changeux J-P, Bertrand D (2001) Neurotoxicity of channel mutations in heterologously expressed $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Eur J Neurosci 13: 1849-1860.
 59. Houlihan LM, Slater EY, Guerra DL, Peng J-H, Kuo, Y-P, Lukas RJ, Cassels BK, Bermudez I (2001) Activity of cytosine and its brominated isosteres on recombinant human $\alpha 7$, $\alpha 4\beta 2$ and $\alpha 4\beta 4$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. J Neurochem 78: 1029-1043.
 60. Gentry CL, Lukas RJ (2001) Local anesthetics noncompetitively inhibit function of four distinct nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. J Pharm Exper Thera 299: 1038-1048.
 61. Lukas RJ, Tubbs KA, Krivoshein AV, Bieber AL, Nelson RW (2002) Mass spectrometry of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and associated proteins as models for complex transmembrane proteins. Analyt Biochem 301: 175-188.

62. George FR, Lukas RJ, Moffett J, Ritz MC (2002) In-vitro mechanisms of cell proliferation induction: A novel bioactive treatment for accelerating wound healing. *Wounds* 14: 107-115.
63. Kuo Y-P, Lucero L, Michaels J, DeLuca D, Lukas RJ (2002) Differential expression of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subunits in fetal and neonatal mouse thymus. *J Neuroimmunol* 130: 140-154.
64. Middlebrook AJ, Martina C, Chang Y, Lukas RJ, DeLuca D (2002) Effects of nicotine exposure on developing thymocytes in fetal thymus organ culture. *J Immunol* 169: 2915-2924.
65. Gentry CL, Lukas RJ (2002) Regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor numbers and function by chronic nicotine exposure. *Current Drug Targets – CNS & Neurological Disorders* 1: 359-385.
66. Shytle RD, Silver AA, Lukas RJ, Newman MB, Sheehan DV, Sanberg PR (2002) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors as targets for antidepressants. *Molec Psychiat* 7: 525-535.
67. Sabbagh MN, Lukas RJ, Sparks DL, Reid RT (2002) The nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, smoking, and Alzheimer's disease. *J Alzheimer's Disease* 4: 317-325.
68. Newman MB, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ, Shytle RD, Sanberg PR, McGrogan MP, Zigova T (2002) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on NT2 precursor cells and hNT (NT2-N) neurons. *Dev Brain Res* 139: 73-86.
69. Slater Y, Houlihan LM, Cassells BK, Lukas RJ, Bermudez I (2002) Effects of the plant alkaloid tetrandine on human nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Eur J Pharm* 450: 213-221.
70. Gentry CL, Wilkins LH jr, Lukas RJ (2003) Effects of prolonged nicotinic ligand exposure on function of heterologously expressed, human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ - and $\alpha 4\beta 4$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 304: 206-216.
71. Dunckley T, Wu J, Zhao L, Lukas RJ (2003) Mutational analysis of roles for extracellular cysteine residues on assembly and function of human $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Biochem* 42: 870-876.
72. Dunckley T, Lukas RJ (2003) Nicotine modulates the expression of a diverse set of genes in the neuronal SH-SY5Y cell line. *J Biol Chem* 278: 15633-15640.
73. Schroeder KM, Wu J, Zhao L, Lukas RJ (2003) Regulation by cycloheximide and lowered temperature of cell-surface $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression on transfected SH-EP1 cells. *J Neurochem* 85: 581-591.
74. Slater YE, Houlihan LM, Maskell PD, Exley R, Bermudez I, Lukas RJ, Valdivia AC, Cassells, BK (2003) Halogenated cytosine derivatives as agonists at human neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. *Neuropharm* 44: 503-515.
75. Zhao L, Kuo Y-P, George AA, Peng J-H, Purandare MS, Schroeder KM, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2003) Functional properties of homomeric, human $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors heterologously expressed in the SH-EP1 human epithelial cell line. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 305: 1132-1141.
76. Eaton JB, Peng J-H, Schroeder KM, George AA, Fryer JD, Krishnan C, Buhlman L, Kuo Y-P, Steinlein O, Lukas RJ (2003) Characterization of human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors stably and heterologously expressed in native nicotinic receptor-null SH-EP1 human epithelial cells. *Mol Pharm* 64: 1283-1294.
77. Wu J, George AA, Schroeder KM, Xu, L, Marxer-Miller S, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (2004) Electrophysiological, pharmacological and molecular evidence for $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in rat midbrain dopamine neurons. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 311: 80-91.
78. Damaj MI, Carroll FI, Eaton JB, Navarro HA, Blough BE, Mirza S, Lukas RJ, Martin BR (2004) Enantioselective effects of hydroxymetabolites of bupropion on behavior and on function of monoamine transporters and nicotinic receptors. *Mol Pharm* 66: 675-682.
79. Wu J, Kuo Y-P, George AA, Xu L, Hu J, Lukas RJ (2004) β -amyloid directly inhibits human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors heterologously expressed in human SH-EP1 cells. *J Biol Chem* 279: 37842-37851.
80. Grinevich VP, Letchworth SR, Lindenberger KA, Menager J, Mary V, Sadieva KA, Buhlman LM, Bohme GA, Pradier L, Benavides J, Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (2005) Heterologous expression of human $\alpha 6\beta 4\beta 3\alpha 5$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors: Binding properties consistent with their natural expression require quaternary subunit assembly including the $\alpha 5$ subunit. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 312: 619-626.
81. Peng J-H, Fryer JD, Hurst RS, Schroeder KM, George AA, Morrissy S, Groppi V, Leonard SS, Lukas RJ (2005) High-affinity epibatidine binding of functional, human $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors stably and heterologously expressed de novo in human SH-EP1 cells. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 313: 24-35.
82. Song C, Murray TA, Kimura R, Wakui M, Ellsworth K, Schroeder KM, Marxer-Miller S, Lukas RJ,

- Wu J (2005) Role of $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in tetanic stimulation γ -induced oscillations in rat hippocampal slices. *Neuropharm* 48: 869-880.
83. Exley R, Iturriaga-Vásquez P, Lukas RJ, Sher E, Cassels BK, Bermudez I (2005) Evaluation of benzyltetrahydroisoquinolines as ligands for brain nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Br J Pharm* 146: 15-24.
 84. Kuo Y-P, Xu L, Eaton JB, Zhao L, Wu J, Lukas RJ (2005) Roles for nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subunit large cytoplasmic loop sequences in receptor expression and function. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 314: 455-466.
 85. Pakkanen JS, Nousiainen H, Yli-Kauhala J, Kylänlahti I, Moykkynen T, Korpi ER, Peng J-H, Lukas RJ, Ahtee L, Tuominen RK (2005) Methadone increases intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y and SH-EP1- $\alpha 7$ cells by activating neuronal nicotinic receptors. *J Neurochem* 94: 1329-1341.
 86. Hu J, Lindenberger K, Hu G, Wang H, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2006) Iptakalim as a human nicotinic acetylcholine receptor antagonist. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 316: 914-925.
 87. Wu J, Liu Q, Yu K, Hu J, Kuo Y-P, Segerberg M, St. John P, Lukas RJ (2006) Roles of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor β subunits in functional properties of human $\alpha 4$ -containing nicotinic receptors. *J Physiol* 576: 103-118.
 88. Dunckley T, Lukas RJ (2006) Nicotinic modulation of gene expression in SH-SY5Y neuroblastoma cells. *Br Res* 1116: 39-49.
 89. Exley R, Moroni M, Sasdelli F, Houlihan LM, Lukas RJ, Sher E, Zwart R, Bermudez I (2006) Chaperone protein 14-3-3 and protein kinase A increase the relative abundance of low agonist sensitivity human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in xenopus oocytes. *J Neurochem* 98: 876-885.
 90. Farias GG, Valles S, Colombres M, Lukas RJ, Barrantes FJ, Inestrosa NC (2007) Wnt-7a induced presynaptic colocalization of $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and adenomatous polyposis coli in hippocampal neurons. *J Neurosci* 27: 5313-5325.
 91. Etter J-F, Lukas RJ, Benowitz NL, West R, Dresler CM (2008) Cytisine for smoking cessation: A research agenda. *Drug Alcohol Dependence* 92: 3-8.
 92. Liu Q, Yu K, Chang Y-c, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2008) Agonist-induced hump current production in heterologously-expressed human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Acta Pharm Sin* 29: 305-319.
 93. Nie H, Li Z, Lukas RJ, Shen Y, Song L, Wang X, Yin M (2008) Construction of SH-EP1- $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -hAPP695 cell line and effects of nicotinic agonists on β -amyloid in the cells. *Cell Mol Neurobio* 28: 103-112.
 94. Shi F-D, Piao W-H, Kuo Y-P, Campagnolo DI, Vollmer TL, Lukas RJ (2009) Nicotinic attenuation of central nervous system inflammation and autoimmunity. *J Immunol* 182: 1730-1739.
 95. Liu Q, Huang Y, Xue F, Simard A, DeChon J, Li G, Zhang J-I, Lucero L, Wang M, Sierks M, Hu G, Chang Y-c, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2009) A novel nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtype in basal forebrain cholinergic neurons with high sensitivity to amyloid peptides. *J Neurosci* 29: 918-929.
 96. Yang K, Hu J, Lucero L, Liu Q, Zhang C, Zhen X, Jin G, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2009) Distinctive nicotinic acetylcholine receptor functional phenotypes of rat ventral tegmental area dopaminergic neurons. *J Physiol* 587: 345-361.
 97. Zheng C, Wang M-Y, Liu Q, Wakui M, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2009) U18666A, a cholesterol-inhibition agent, modulates human neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors heterologously expressed in SH-EP1 cell line. *J Neurochem* 108: 1526-1538.
 98. Murray TA, Liu Q, Whiteaker P, Wu J, Lukas RJ (2009) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor $\alpha 7$ subunits with a C2 cytoplasmic loop yellow fluorescent protein insertion form functional receptors. *Acta Pharm Sin* 30: 828-841.
 99. Piao W-H, Campagnolo D, Dayao C, Lukas RJ, Shi F-D (2009) Nicotine and inflammatory neurological disorders. *Acta Pharm Sin* 30: 715-722.
 100. Yu KD, Liu Q, Wu J, Lukas RJ (2009) Kinetics of desensitization and recovery from desensitization for human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors stably expressed in SH-EP1 cells. *Acta Pharm Sin* 30: 805-17.
 101. Kozikowski AP, Eaton JB, Bajjuri KM, Chellappan SK, Chen Y, Karadi S, He R, Caldarone B, Manzano M, Yuen P, Lukas RJ (2009) Chemistry and pharmacology of new nicotinic ligands based on 6-[5-(azetidin-2-ylmethoxy)pyridin-3-yl]hex-5-yn-1-ol (AMOP-H-OH, aka sazetidine-A) for possible use in depression. *Chem Med Chem* 4: 1279-1291.
 102. Braden BB, Talboom JS Crain ID, Simard AR, Lukas RJ, Prokai L, Scheldrup MR, Bowman BL,

- Bimonte-Nelson, HA (2010) Medroxyprogesterone acetate impairs memory and alters the GABAergic system in aged surgically menopausal rats. *Neurobiol Learning Memory* 93: 444-453.
103. Carroll FI, Blough BE, Mascarella SW, Navarro HA, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Damaj MI (2010) Synthesis and biological evaluation of bupropion analogues as potential pharmacotherapies for smoking cessation. *J Med Chem* 53: 2204-2214.
 104. Lukas RJ, Muresan AZ, Damaj MI, Blough BE, Huang X, Navarro HA, Mascarella SW, Eaton JB, Marxer-Miller SK, Carroll FI, (2010) Synthesis and characterization of in vitro and in vivo profiles of hydroxybupropion analogues: Aids to smoking cessation. *J Med Chem* 53: 4731-4748.
 105. Damaj MI, Grabus SD, Navarro HA, Vann RE, Warner JA, King LS, Wiley JL, Blough BE, Lukas RJ, Muresan AZ, Carroll FI (2010) Effects of hydroxymetabolites of bupropion on nicotine dependence behavior in mice. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 334: 1087-1095.
 106. Zheng DC, Yang K, Liu Q, Wang MY, Shen J, Valles SA, Lukas RJ, Barrantes FJ, Wu J (2010) The anticonvulsive drug lamotrigine blocks neuronal $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *J Pharm Exp Thera* 335: 401-408.
 107. Bambakidis NC, Wang X, Lukas RJ, Spetzler RF, Sonntag VKH, Preul MC (2010) Intravenous hedgehog agonist induces proliferation of neural and oligodendrocyte precursors in rodent spinal cord injury. *Neurosurg* 67: 1709-1715.
 108. Liu J, Eaton JB, Caldarone B, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2010) Chemistry and pharmacological characterization of novel nitrogen analogs of AMOP-H-OH (sazetidine-A, 6-[5-(azetidino-2-ylmethoxy)pyridine-3-yl]hex-5-yn-1-ol) as $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor-selective partial agonists. *J Med Chem* 53: 6973-6985.
 109. Talboom JS, Engler-Chiurazzi EB, Whiteaker P, Simard AR, Lukas R(J), Acosta JI, Prokai L, Bimonte-Nelson, HA (2010) A component of Premarin® enhances multiple cognitive functions and influences nicotinic receptor expression. *Horm Behav* 58: 917-928.
 110. Gao M, Jin Y, Yang K, Zhang D, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2010) Mechanisms involved in systemic nicotine-induced glutamatergic synaptic plasticity on dopamine neurons in the ventral tegmental area. *J Neurosci* 30: 13814-13825.
 111. Nie HZ, Shi S, Lukas RJ, Zhao WJ, Sun YN, Yin M (2010) Activation of $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor affects APP processing by regulating secretase activity in SH-EP1- $\alpha 7$ nAChR-hAPP695 cells. *Brain Res* 1356: 112-120.
 112. Carroll FI, Blough BE, Mascarella SW, Navarro HA, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Damaj MI (2010) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor efficacy and pharmacological properties of 3-(substituted phenyl)-2 β -substituted tropanes. *J Med Chem* 53: 8345-8353.
 113. Hao J, Simard AR, Turner GH, Wu J, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Shi F-D (2011) Attenuation of CNS inflammatory responses by nicotine involves $\alpha 7$ and non- $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptors. *Exper Neurol* 227: 110-119.
 114. Yang K, Buhlman L, Khan GM, Nichols RA, Jin G, McIntosh JM, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2011) Functional nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing $\alpha 6$ subunits are on GABAergic neuronal boutons adherent to ventral tegmental area dopamine neurons. *J Neurosci* 31: 2537-2548.
 115. Carroll FI, Muresan AZ, Blough BE, Navarro HA, Mascarella SW, Eaton JB, Huang X, Damaj MI, Lukas RJ (2011) Synthesis of 2-(substituted phenyl)-3,5,5-trimethylmorpholine analogues and their effects on monoamine uptake, nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function, and behavioral effects of nicotine. *J Med Chem* 54: 1441-1448.
 116. Zhang J, Xue F, Whiteaker P, Li C, Wu W, Shen B, Huang Y, Lukas RJ, Chang Y (2011) Desensitization of $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor is governed by coupling strength relative to gate tightness. *J Biol Chem* 286: 25331-25340.
 117. Dash B, Bhakta M, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2011) Identification of N-terminal, extracellular domain determinants in nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) $\alpha 6$ subunits that influence effects of wild-type or mutant $\beta 3$ subunits on function of $\alpha 6\beta 2^*$ - or $\alpha 6\beta 4^*$ -nAChR. *J Biol Chem* 286: 37976-37989. PMID 21832048
 118. Dash B, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2011) Reporter mutation studies show that nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) $\alpha 5$ subunits and/or variants modulate function of $\alpha 6^*$ -nAChR. *J Biol Chem* 286: 37905-37918. PMID 21873428
 119. Liu J, Yu LF, Eaton JB, Caldarone B, Cavino K, Ruiz C, Terry M, Fedolak A, Wang D, Ghavami A, Lowe DA, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2011) Discovery of isoxazole analogues of sazetidine-A as selective $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonists for the treatment

- of depression. *J Med Chem* 54: 7280-7288. PMID 21905669
120. Murray TA, Bertrand D, Papke RL, George AA, Pantoja R, Srinivasan R, Liu Q, Wu J, Whiteaker P, Lester HA, Lukas RJ (2012) $\alpha 7 \beta 2$ nAChRs assemble and function, and are activated primarily via their $\alpha 7$ - $\alpha 7$ interfaces. *Mol Pharm* 81: 175-188. PMID 22039094
 121. Yu LF, Tückmantel W, Eaton JB, Caldarone B, Fedolak A, Hanania T, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2012) Identification of novel $\alpha 4 \beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) agonists based on an isoxazole ether scaffold that demonstrate antidepressant-like activity. *J Med Chem* 55: 812-823. PMID 22148173
 122. Zhang H, Tückmantel W, Eaton JB, Yuen PW, Yu LF, Bajjuri KM, Fedolak A, Wang D, Ghavami A, Caldarone B, Paterson NE, Lowe DA, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2012) Chemistry and behavioral studies identify chiral cyclopropanes as selective $\alpha 4 \beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonists exhibiting an antidepressant profile. *J Med Chem* 55: 717-724. PMID 22171543
 123. Dash B, Bhakta M, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2012) Modulation of recombinant $\alpha 2^*$, $\alpha 3^*$ or $\alpha 4^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) function by nAChR $\beta 3$ subunits. *J Neurochem* 121: 349-361. NIHMSID #431043, PMID 22309577
 124. Dash B, Lukas RJ (2012) Modulation of gain-of-function $\alpha 6^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor by $\beta 3$ subunits. *J Biol Chem* 287: 14259-14269. PMID 22315221
 125. George AA, Damaj MI, Lukas RJ, Chen X, Whiteaker P (2012) Function of human $\alpha 3 \beta 4 \alpha 5$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors is reduced by the $\alpha 5$ (D398N) variant. *J Biol Chem*: 287: 25151-62. PMID: 22665477.
 126. Zhang D, Gao M, Xu D, Shi W-X, Gutkin BS, Steffensen SC, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2012) Impact of prefrontal cortex in nicotine-induced excitation of VTA dopamine neurons in anesthetized rats. *J Neurosci* 5: 12366-12375. PMID 22956827
 127. Zhang HK, Eaton JB, Yu LF, Nys M, Mazzolari A, van Elk R, Smit AB, Alexandrov V, Hanania T, Sabath E, Fedolak A, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Vistoli G, Ulens C, Kozikowski AP (2012) Insights into the structural determinants required for high affinity binding of chiral cyclopropane-containing ligands to $\alpha 4 \beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors; An integrated approach to behaviorally active nicotinic ligands. *J Med Chem* 27: 8028-8037. PMID: 22928944
 128. Breining SR, Melvin MS, Bhatti BS, Byrd GD, Kiser MN, Hepler CD, Hooker DN, Zhang J, Reynolds LA, Benson LR, Fedorov NB, Sidach SS, Mitchener JP, Lucero LM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P, Yohannes D (2012) Structure-activity studies of 7-heteroaryl-3-azabicyclo[3.3.1]non-6-enes: A novel class of highly potent nicotinic receptor ligands. *J Med Chem* 55: 9929-9945. PMID 23025891
 129. Yu LF, Eaton JB, Fedolak A, Zhang HK, Hanania T, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2012) Discovery of highly potent and selective $\alpha 4 \beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) partial agonists containing an isoxazolopyridine ether scaffold that demonstrate antidepressant-like activity: Part II. *J Med Chem* 55: 9998-10009. PMID 23092294
 130. Hao J, Shi F-D, Abdelwahab M, Shi SX, Simard A, Whiteaker P, Lukas R, Zhou Q (2013) Nicotinic receptor $\beta 2$ determines NK cell-dependent metastasis in a murine model of metastatic lung cancer. *PLoS ONE* 8(2): e57495. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0057495. PMID 23469004
 131. Simard A, Gan Y, St-Pierre S, Kousari A, Patel V, Whiteaker P, Morley BJ, Lukas R, Shi F-D (2013) Differential modulation of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis by $\alpha 9^*$ - and $\beta 2^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Immunol Cell Biol* 91: 195-200. PMID 23399696
 132. Talka R, Salminen O, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Tuominen RK (2013) Nicotine-morphine interactions at $\alpha 4 \beta 2$, $\alpha 7$ and $\alpha 3^*$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Eur J Pharm* 15: 57-64. PMID 23340223
 133. Zhang H-K, Yu L-F, Eaton JB, Whiteaker P, Oluseye K, Onajole OK, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2013) Chemistry, pharmacology, and behavioral studies identify chiral cyclopropanes as selective $\alpha 4 \beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonists exhibiting an antidepressant profile. Part II. *J Med Chem* 56: 5495-5504. PMID 23734673
 134. Liu Q, Xie X, Lukas RJ, St John PA, Wu J (2013). A novel nicotinic mechanism underlies β -amyloid-induced neuronal hyperexcitation. *J Neurosci* 33:7253-72563. PMID 23616534
 135. Eaton JB, Lucero LM, Stratton H, Chang Y, Cooper JF, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2014) The unique $\alpha 4^{+/-} \alpha 4$ agonist binding site in $(\alpha 4)_3(\beta 2)_2$ subtype nicotinic acetylcholine receptors permits differential agonist desensitization pharmacology versus the $(\alpha 4)_2(\beta 2)_3$ -subtype. *J Pharm Exper Thera* 348: 46-58. PMID 24190916
 136. Dash B, Lukas RJ, Li MD (2014) A signal peptide missense mutation associated with nicotine

- dependence alters $\alpha 2^*$ -nicotinic receptor function. *Neuropharm* 79: 715-725. PMID 24467848
137. Carroll FI, Blough BE, Mascarella SW, Navarro HA, Lukas RJ, Damaj MI (2014) Bupropion and bupropion analogs as treatments for CNS disorders. *Adv Pharm* 69: 177-216. PMID 24484978
 138. Yu LF, Zhang HK, Caldarone BJ, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2014) Recent developments in novel antidepressants targeting $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). *J Med Chem* 57: 8204-8223. PMID 24901260
 139. Moretti M, Zoli M, George AA, Lukas RJ, Pistillo F, Maskos U, Whiteaker P, Gotti C (2014) The novel $\alpha 7\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtype is expressed in mouse and human basal forebrain: biochemical and pharmacological characterization. *Mol Pharm* 86: 306-317. PMID 25002271
 140. Dash B, Li MD, Lukas RJ (2014) Roles for N-terminal extracellular domains of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) $\beta 3$ subunits in enhanced functional expression of mouse $\alpha 6\beta 2\beta 3$ - and $\alpha 6\beta 4\beta 3$ -nAChRs. *J Biol Chem* 289: 28338-28351. PMID 25028511
 141. Onajole OK, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Brunner D, Thiede L, Caldarone BJ, Kozikowski AP (2014) Enantiopure cyclopropane-bearing pyridyldiazabicyclo[3.3.0]octanes as selective $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nAChR ligands. *ACS Med Chem Lett* 5: 1196-1201. PMID 25408831
 142. Yu LF, Eaton JB, Zhang HK, Sabath E, Hanania T, Li GN, van Breemen RB, Whiteaker P, Liu Q, Wu J, Chang YC, Lukas RJ, Brunner D, Kozikowski AP (2014) The potent and selective $\alpha 4\beta 2^*/\alpha 6^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonist 2-[5-[5-((S)azetidino-2-ylmethoxy)-3-pyridinyl]-3-isoxazolyl]ethanol demonstrates antidepressive-like behavior in animal models and a favorable ADME-tox profile. *Pharmacol Res Perspect* 2: e00026. doi: 10.1002/prp2.26. PMID 25505580
 143. Liu Q, Kuo YP, Shen J, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2015) Roles of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor β subunit cytoplasmic loops in acute desensitization and single-channel features. *Neuroscience* 289: 315-323. doi: 10.1016/j.neuroscience.2014.12.016. PMID 25536046
 144. Mulcahy MJ, Blattman SB, Barrantes FJ, Lukas RJ, Hawrot E (2015) Resistance to inhibitors of cholinesterase 3 (Ric-3) expression promotes selective protein associations with the human $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor interactome. *PlusOne* 10: e0134409. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0134409. PMID 26258666
 145. Zhang Q, Du Y, Huang Y, Lukas RJ, Chang Y (2015) Functional impact of 14 single nucleotide polymorphisms causing missense mutations of human $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor. *PlusOne* 10: e0137588. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0137588. PMID 26340537
 146. Weltzin M, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2016) Distinctive effects of nicotinic receptor intracellular-loop mutations associated with nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy. *Neuropharm* 102: 158-173. doi: 10.1016/j.neuropharm.2015.11.004. PMID 26561946
 147. Lucero LM, Weltzin MM, Eaton JB, Cooper JF, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2016) Differential $\alpha 4(+)/(-)\beta 2$ agonist binding site contributions to $\alpha 4\beta 2$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function within and between isoforms. *J Biol Chem* 291: 2444-2459. doi: 10.1074/jbc.M115.684373. PMID 26644472
 148. Xu AM, Sepich C, Lukas RJ, Zhu G, Chang Y (2016) Emamectin is a non-selective allosteric activator of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and GABAA/C receptors. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun* 473: 795-800. Doi 10.1016/j.bbrc.2016.03.097. PMID 27049309
 149. Onajole OK, Vallerini GP, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Brunner D, Caldarone BJ, Kozikowski AP (2016) Synthesis and behavioral studies of chiral cyclopropanes as selective $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonists exhibiting an antidepressant profile. Part III. *ACS Chem Neurosci* 7: 811-822. doi 10.1021/acschemneuro.6b00050. PMID: 27035276
 150. Zhang HK, Eaton JB, Fedolak A, Gunosewoyo H, Onajole OK, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Yu LF, Kozikowski AP (2016) Synthesis and biological evaluation of novel hybrids of highly potent and selective $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) partial agonists. *Eur J Med Chem* 124: 689-697. doi: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2016.09.016. PMID: 27639361
 151. George AA, Bloy A, Miwa JM, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2017) Isoform-specific mechanisms of $\alpha 3\beta 4^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor modulation by the protoxin lynx1. *FASEB J* 31: 1398-1420. doi: 10.1096/fj.201600733R. PMID: 28100642
 152. Liu Q, Whiteaker P, Morley BJ, Shi F-D and Lukas RJ (2017) Distinctive roles for $\alpha 7$ - and $\alpha 9$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in inflammatory and autoimmune responses in the murine experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis model of multiple sclerosis. *Front Cell Neurosci* 11:287. doi: 10.3389/fncel.2017.00287. PMID: 29018331.

153. Chen DJ, Gao FF, Ma XK, Shi GG, Huang YB, Su QX, Sudweeks S, Gao M, Dharshaun T, Eaton JB, Chang YC, McIntosh JM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P, Steffensen SC, Wu J (2018) Pharmacological and functional comparisons of $\alpha 6/\alpha 3\beta 2\beta 3$ -nAChRs and $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nAChRs heterologously expressed in the human epithelial SH-EP1 cell line. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 39: 1571-1581. doi: 10.1038/aps.2017.209. PMID: 29795357.
154. Nichols AL, Noridomi K, Hughes CR, Jalali-Yazdi F, Eaton JB, Lai LH, Advani G, Lukas RJ, Lester HA, Chen L, Roberts RW (2018) $\alpha 1$ -FANGs: Protein ligands selective for the α -bungarotoxin site of the $\alpha 1$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. *ACS Chem Biol* 13:2568-2576. doi: 10.1021/acscchembio.8b00513. PMID: 30059207.
155. Kamio Y, Miyamoto T, Kimura T, Mitsui K, Furukawa H, Zhang D, Yokosuka K, Korai M, Kudo D, Lukas RJ, Lawton MT, Hashimoto T (2018) Roles of nicotine in the development of intracranial aneurysm rupture. *Stroke* 49: 2445-2452. doi: 10.1161/STROKEAHA.118.021706. PMID: 30355112.
156. Gao F, Chen D, Ma X, Sudweeks S, Yorgason JT, Gao M, Turner D, Eaton JB, McIntosh JM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P, Chang Y, Steffensen SC, Wu J (2019) Alpha6-containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptor is a highly sensitive target of alcohol. *Neuropharmacology*. 2019 Jan 30. pii: S0028-3908(18)30772-X. doi: 10.1016/j.neuropharm.2019.01.021. [Epub ahead of print]. PMID: 30710570.

PUBLICATIONS continued**ABSTRACTS**

1. Lansman S, Lukas(iewicz) R, Hartshorne DJ, Dreizen P (1975) Effects of temperature and pressure on myosin ATPase of a benthic fish. *Biophys J* 15: 157a.
2. Lukas(iewicz) R, Lansman S, Hartshorne DJ, Dreizen P (1975) Effects of temperature and pressure on actomyosin ATPase of a benthic fish. *Biophys J* 15: 157a.
3. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Dreizen P (1976) Effects of pressure on actin activation of heavymeromyosin ATPase. *Biophys J* 16: 44a.
4. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Dreizen P (1977) Effects of temperature on the activation volume of myosin ATPase. *Biophys J* 17: 37a.
5. Bennett EL, Morimoto H, Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Hanley MR, Hebert M (1977) Fractionation and properties of Russell's viper venom. *Int Soc Neurochem*.
6. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Hanley MR, Bennett EL (1977) Partial characterization of radiolabeled α -bungarotoxin species and their interaction with membrane-bound acetylcholine receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 3: 317.
7. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Bennett EL (1978) Dynamic properties of a CNS nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. *Trans Amer Soc Neurochem* 9: 121.
8. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Bennett EL (1978) Cholinergic agonist-induced affinity alterations in CNS α -bungarotoxin binding sites. *Biophys J* 21: 52a.
9. Hanley MR, Bennett EL, Lukas(iewicz) RJ (1978) Possible explanation for toxin failure in blocking CNS acetylcholine receptors inferred from α -toxin binding studies. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 4: 514.
10. Lukas(iewicz) RJ, Morimoto H, Bennett EL (1978) State transitions of a central nicotinic acetylcholine receptor: Involvement of thiol groups and divalent cation specificity. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 4: 515.
11. Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1979) Interaction of nicotinic receptor affinity reagents with central nervous system α -bungarotoxin-binding entities. *Biophys J* 22: 77a.
12. Bennett EL, Morimoto H, Hanley MR, Lukas RJ (1979) Radiolabeled α -bungarotoxin derivatives: Kinetic properties of their interaction with nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 5: 397.
13. Lukas RJ, Bennett EL (1979) Evidence for fundamental involvement of rat brain nicotinic receptor disulfides/sulfhydryls in the response to acetylcholine. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 5: 408.
14. McNamee MG, Walker JW, Lukas RJ (1981) Function of chemically-modified acetylcholine receptor. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 7: 344.
15. Lukas RJ (1981) Heterogeneity of central nervous system α -bungarotoxin binding sites. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 7: 492.
16. Lukas RJ (1983) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor-like antigenic determinants and α -bungarotoxin binding sites in rat brain. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 9: 962.
17. Lukas RJ (1984) α -Bungarotoxin, bromoacetylcholine and anti-nicotinic cholinergic receptor antibody binding sites on the PC12 pheochromocytoma line. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 10: 936.
18. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1984) Effects of morphologic differentiation on calcium channels and cholinergic character of TE671 medulloblastoma cells. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 10: 1042.
19. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1985) Photoaffinity labeling of mammalian neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 11: 169.
20. Lukas RJ (1985) Alpha-bungarotoxin, bromoacetylcholine and anti-nicotinic acetylcholine receptor antibody binding sites on the human medulloblastoma line, TE671. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 11: 170.
21. Lukas RJ (1986) Heterogeneity of functional nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on clonal cell lines is revealed by the use of 86-rubidium ion efflux assays. *Biophys J* 49: 3a.
22. Lukas RJ (1986) Functional nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on the clonal line, TE671. *Trans Amer Soc Neurochem* 17: 286.
23. Lukas RJ (1986) Thermal sensitivity of curaremimetic neurotoxin-mediated blockade of high-affinity nicotinic acetylcholine agonist binding. *Membrane Protein Symposium*.
24. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1986) Selective effects of cAMP or phorbol ester-induced differentiation on neuronal or glial characteristics of the TE671 human medulloblastoma cell line. *Fourth Decennial Review-Cell and Tissue Culture International Conference*.
25. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1986) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor activation increases α -bungarotoxin binding site density on the human medulloblastoma cell line TE671. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 12: 25.
26. Lukas RJ (1986) Relationships between high-affinity binding sites for nicotinic acetylcholine receptor

- agonists and α -bungarotoxin on membranes from rat brain, *Torpedo* electroplax, and the clonal cell lines, PC12 and TE671. Soc Neurosci Abst 12: 961.
27. Lukas RJ (1986) Structural and functional properties of a human neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. Winter Conf Brain Res 20.
 28. Lukas RJ (1987) Phenotypic instability of PC12 cell cultures and approaches toward the identification of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 13: 795.
 29. Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1987) Differentiation of TE671 human medulloblastoma cells: Effects of phorbol myristate acetate and hexamethylene bis-acetamide on neuronal cell character and morphology. Soc Neurosci Abst 13: 890.
 30. Lukas RJ, Hawrot E, Hoffer BJ, Kellar KJ, Oswald RE (1988) Structural and functional heterogeneity of central nervous system nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Winter Conf Brain Res 21.
 31. Oswald RE, Papke RL, Lukas RJ (1988) Characterization of single channel nicotinic acetylcholine receptor currents recorded from TE671 human medulloblastoma cells. Biophys J 53: 358a.
 32. Lukas RJ (1988) Evidence for functional and structural diversity of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. NATO Advanced Workshop, p 5.
 33. Lukas RJ (1988) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor diversity: Agonist binding and functional potency. International Symposium on Nicotine.
 34. Lukas RJ (1988) Cholinergic ligand effects on expression of functional nicotinic receptors by the TE671 human medulloblastoma clonal line. Soc Neurosci Abst 14: 599.
 35. Joy AM, Bencherif M, Siegel HN, Lukas RJ (1988) Effects of chronic second messenger and cholinergic ligand exposure on the cell surface expression of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor binding sites by the TE671 human medulloblastoma clonal line. Soc Neurosci Abst 14: 268.
 36. Bencherif M, Marrero MB, Lukas RJ (1989) Second messenger regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression by the TE671 cell line. Trans Amer Soc Neurochem 20: 215.
 37. Marrero MB, Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1989) Butyrate induction of alkaline phosphatase in the TE671 cell line. Trans Amer Soc Neurochem 20: 216.
 38. Marrero MB, Lukas RJ (1989) Induction of a placental-like alkaline phosphatase and reduction in protein tyrosine phosphorylation concurrent with butyrate-induced neuronal transformation of the TE671 clonal cell line. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 1108.
 39. Joy AM, Lukas RJ (1989) Regulation of cell surface expression and functional activity of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on the TE671 clonal line. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 974.
 40. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1989) Ligand binding and functional properties of a muscarinic acetylcholine receptor expressed by the TE671 clonal line. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 497.
 41. Lukas RJ (1989) Ligand binding and functional properties of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed by the SH-SY5Y and IMR-32 human neuroblastoma clonal lines. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 497.
 42. Anderssohn AM, Bieber AL, Lukas RJ (1989) Characterization of norepinephrine and GABA uptake mechanisms in the PC12, SH-SY5Y and TE671 clonal cell lines. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 106.
 43. Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1989) A serum factor modulates agonist activity at functional nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed by the PC12, SH-SY5Y and TE671 clonal lines. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 678.
 44. Ahmad HA, Lukas RJ (1989) Expression of neuronal phenotype by the TE671 clonal cell line. Soc Neurosci Abst 15: 886.
 45. Lukas RJ, Dawson G, Landreth GE, Nixon RA, Sweatt JD (1990) Functional consequences of protein phosphorylation in the nervous system. Winter Conf Brain Res 23.
 46. Joy AM, Lukas RJ (1990) Tyrosine phosphorylation and nicotine receptor expression and function. Trans Amer Soc Neurochem 21: 173.
 47. Lukas RJ, Audhya T, Goldstein G, Lucero L (1990) Thymopoietin interactions with nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Trans Amer Soc Neurochem 21: 107.
 48. Lukas RJ, Audhya T, Goldstein G, Lucero L (1990) Effects of thymopoietin (TPO) on nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) and neuronal nicotinic α -bungarotoxin binding site (nBgtS) expression and function. Soc Neurosci Abst 16: 9.
 49. Lukas RJ, Haganir RL, Merlie JP, Berg DK, Claudio T (1990) Symposium: Regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression and function. Soc Neurosci Abst 16: 1121.
 50. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1990) Differential effects of sodium fluoride or orthovanadate treatments on muscarinic receptor-mediated inositol phosphate metabolism in TE671/RD, SH-SY5Y and PC12 cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 16: 201.
 51. Joy AM, Lukas RJ (1990) Acute exposure to nicotinic agonists down regulates cell surface nicotinic acetylcholine receptor on the TE671/RD clonal cell line. Soc Neurosci Abst 16: 205.

52. Norman S, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1990) Expression of neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor genes in cells of the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 16: 681.
53. St. John PA, Berg DK, Lukas RJ, McMahon UJ (1991) Neurotransmitter receptors: Development and regulation. *Winter Conf Brain Res* 24.
54. Lukas RJ, Iadarola MJ, Maness PF, Stachowiak MK, Worley PF (1991) Proto-oncogenes and nervous system function. *Winter Conf Brain Res* 24.
55. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1991) Effects of sodium orthovanadate on phosphoinositide hydrolysis. *Intl Symposium and NATO Workshop on Phospholipids and Signal Transduction*: 105.
56. Lukas RJ, Lucero L (1991) Transcriptionally-mediated regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression in human clonal cells. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 17: 1528.
57. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1991) Effects of local anesthetics/cocaine on choline uptake. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 17: 1551.
58. Stachowiak EK, Puchacz E, Goc H, Joy A, Lukas RJ, Stachowiak MK (1991) Basic fibroblast growth factor regulates tyrosine hydroxylase mRNA levels in adrenal chromaffin cells. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 17: 981.
59. Lukas RJ, Lucero L (1992) On the transcriptional basis of butyrate- and dibutyryl cyclic AMP-induced downregulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression by BC₃H-1 cells. *J Cell Biochem* 16E: T313.
60. Lukas RJ (1992) Studies on expression and regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in clonal cell lines. *First Intl Cong Polish Neurosci Soc*.
61. Lucero L, Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (1992) Sodium butyrate- and cyclic AMP-dependent regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression in RM0 and BC3H-1 muscle cell lines. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 18: 436.
62. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1992) Cytoskeletal mechanisms in the regulation of muscle-type nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression by TE671/RD cells. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 18: 437.
63. Lukas RJ (1992) Nicotinic receptor subtypes: Targets for thymopietin and other peptides. *Proc Summer Neuropeptide Conf* 1.
64. Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (1993) The cytoskeleton as a target and as a modulator of transcriptional regulation and phosphorylation-based signal transduction: Regulation of cholinergic receptor expression and function. *J Cell Biochem* 17A.
65. Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (1993) Channels, channels everywhere ???: Local anesthetic-mediated blockade of high-affinity neurotransmitter uptake and of Na⁺-K⁺ exchange. *J Neurochem* 61: S214.
66. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1993) Paradoxical regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR) in TE671/RD human cells: Functional effects of acute/chronic exposure to agonist. *J Neurochem* 61: S22.
67. Bencherif M, Lukas RJ (1993) Effects of dibutyryl cyclic AMP or forskolin on muscle- or ganglia-type nicotinic receptor function are cyclic AMP independent. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 19: 1133.
68. Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (1993) Cooperativity between cyclic AMP- and C-kinase-dependent processes in the regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression and function. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 19: 1133.
69. Eisenhour CM, Puchacz E, Lukas RJ (1993) Calcium ion influx in clonal cell lines expressing nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 19: 1533.
70. Lukas RJ, Lindstrom JM, Dani JA, Berg DK (1994) New views on neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor structure and function. *Winter Conf Brain Res* 27: 60.
71. Lukas RJ, Geller HM, Reichardt LF, Berens ME, Letourneau PC (1994) Nervous system signaling via the extracellular matrix and cytoskeleton. *Winter Conf Brain Res* 27: 73.
72. Lukas RJ, Lindstrom JM, Bertrand D, Albuquerque EX (1994) New views of neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Trans Amer Soc Neurochem* 25: 452.
73. Lukas RJ, Lucero L, Norman SA, Joy AM, Puchacz E (1994) Diversity and function of ganglionic nicotinic ACh receptors. *Trans Amer Soc Neurochem* 25: 452.
74. Ehsan T, Johns D, Lukas RJ, Blum D, Eskola J, Fisher R (1994) Paired capillary prolactin measurements in the diagnosis of seizures. *Neurology* 44 (Suppl 2): A140.
75. Lukas RJ (1994) Diversity and patterns of regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Annals New York Acad Sci* 757.
76. Puchacz E, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1994) Epsilon subunits rescue muscle nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression in butyrate-treated BC₃H-1 cells. *Intl Symp on Nicotine*: P41.
77. Puchacz E, Eisenhour CM, Lukas RJ (1994) On the fall and rise of neuronal α -bungarotoxin binding

- proteins induced by heterologous sense or antisense $\alpha 7$ subunit transgene expression in human SH-SY5Y neuroblastoma cells. Intl Symp on Nicotine: P40.
78. Bencherif M, Fowler K, Lukas RJ, Lippiello PM (1994) Nicotine up-regulates high affinity $\alpha 4\beta 2$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors through post-translational mechanisms. Intl Symp on Nicotine: P43.
 79. Lucero L, Fisher RS, Lukas RJ (1994) Divergent effects of chlorophenylthio-cyclic AMP on nicotinic acetylcholine receptor protein and gene expression in BC3H-1 cells induced to grow or differentiate. Soc Neurosci Abst 20: 1129.
 80. Ke L, Lukas RJ (1994) Effects of steroid exposure on ligand binding and functional activity of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 20: 1136.
 81. Puchacz E, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1994) Transgene modulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor numbers and function in mouse and human cell lines. Soc Neurosci Abst 20: 1129.
 82. Drisdell RC, Puchacz E, Lukas RJ (1994) Studies of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subunit composition in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma. Soc Neurosci Abst 20: 1133.
 83. Ke L, Eisenhour CM, Lukas RJ (1995) Effects of chronic nicotine exposure on expression of diverse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. J Neurochem 64: S58A.
 84. Drisdell RC, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1995) Analysis of dystrophin expression in the TE671/RD and BC₃H-1 clonal muscle cell lines. J Neurochem 64: S57B.
 85. Lukas RJ, Betz H, Berg DK, Stephenson FA, Heinemann SF (1995) Structural basis of multi-subunit receptor heterogeneity. J Neurochem 64: S28B.
 86. Bencherif M, Prince RJ, Lukas RJ, Lippiello PM (1995) The intracellular calcium antagonist 3,4,5-trimethoxy benzoic acid 8-(diethylamino)octyl ester (TMB-8) is a potent non-competitive inhibitor of nicotinic receptors. Trans Soc Res Nicotine Tobacco 1.
 87. Lukas RJ, Lindstrom J, Olsen RW, Heinemann SF, Julius DJ (1995) Symposium: Ligand-gated ion channel superfamily feud. Soc Neurosci Abst 21: 1492.
 88. Ke L, Eisenhour CM, Bencherif M, Puchacz E, Lukas RJ (1995) On mechanisms of nicotine-induced upregulation and functional inactivation of diverse nicotinic receptor subtypes. Soc Neurosci Abst 21: 1338.
 89. Lukas RJ, Lucero L, Eisenhour CM, Brockey A, Bohayets M (1995) Functional pharmacological profiles of diverse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes: Mechanisms of activation or inhibition. Soc Neurosci Abst 21: 1335.
 90. Eisenhour CM, Lukas RJ (1995) Interactions of tachykinins with diverse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. Soc Neurosci Abst 21: 1336.
 91. Puchacz E, Galzi J-L, Buisson B, Bertrand D, Changeux J-P, Lukas RJ (1995) Properties of transgenic nicotinic acetylcholine receptors stably expressed in human cells as homooligomers of wild-type or mutant rat or chick $\alpha 7$ subunits. Soc Neurosci Abst 21:1335.
 92. Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1996) A neuronal cell line expressing a unique, CNS nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtype. Soc Neurosci Abst 22: 1272.
 93. Lukas RJ, Lucero L, Eisenhour CM, Puchacz E (1996) Function of transgenic nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed in human cells stably transfected with $\alpha 7$ subunits. Soc Neurosci Abst 22: 1261.
 94. Lukas RJ (1997) Increased cell death in neuron-like cells expressing mutant nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Winter Conf Brain Res 30: 19.
 95. Lukas RJ (1997) "Neuronal" nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. J Neurochem 69: S161D.
 96. Barrantes FJ, Monyer H, Olsen RW, Schofield PR, Lukas RJ (1997) Symposium: Biology of ligand-gated ion channels. J Neurochem 69: S160C.
 97. Lukas RJ, Ke L, Eisenhour CM, Fryer JD (1997) Distinct mechanisms of nicotine-induced upregulation and persistent inactivation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR). Soc Neurosci Abst 23: 918.
 98. Lanthorn T, Dunwiddie T, Freedman R, Greene R, Lukas RJ (1998) The $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor: A really smokin' receptor. Winter Conf Brain Res 31: 58.
 99. Peng J-H, Lucero L, Fryer J, Herl J, Leonard SS, Lukas RJ (1998) Inducible, heterologous expression of human $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in a native nicotinic receptor-null human clonal line. Nau-Schm Arch Pharmacol 358 (S2): R577.
 100. Peng J-H, Lukas RJ (1998) Heterologous expression of epibatidine- and α -bungarotoxin-binding human $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in a native receptor-null human epithelial cell line. Soc Neurosci Abst 24: 831.
 101. Fryer JD, Lukas RJ (1998) Non-competitive functional inhibition at diverse, human nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes by bupropion, phencyclidine, and ibogaine. Soc Neurosci Abst 24: 84.

102. Lukas RJ, Eisenhour CM, Fryer JD, Ke L, Lucero L (1998) Pharmacological distinctions between nicotine-induced upregulation and persistent inactivation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR). *Soc Neurosci Abst* 24: 84.
103. Millar N, Berg D, Lindstrom J, Lukas R (1999) Neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors: From folding to function. *Winter Conf Brain Res* 32: 62.
104. Ritz MC, Li R, Lukas RJ, George FR (1999) Initial results from a two-site open trial using cell proliferation induction (CPI[®]), a novel mitogenic stimulus, for accelerated healing of chronic cutaneous wounds. *FASEB J* 13: A351.
105. Li R, Ritz MC, Lukas RJ, Loya A, George FR (1999) Cell proliferation induction (CPI[®]): Dose- and time-dependent effects on fibroblast proliferation in vitro. *FASEB J* 13: A351.
106. George FR, Lukas RJ, Li R, Loya A, Ritz MC (1999) Cell proliferation induction (CPI[®]): Pulse parameters for maximal induction of fibroblast proliferation in vitro. *FASEB J* 13: A351.
107. Lukas RJ, Li R, Ritz MC, George FR (1999) Cell proliferation induction (CPI[®]): In vitro evidence for enhanced diffusible growth factor release related to accelerated wound healing. *FASEB J* 13: A683.
108. Reitstetter R, Lukas RJ, Gruener R (1999) Recovery from desensitization of the nicotinic acetylcholine receptor is agonist dependent. *IBRO World Congress Neurosci*.
109. Sparks DL, Kuo Y-M, Roher A, Potter PM, Beach TG, Martin TA, Lukas RJ (1999) Vascular inflammation in Alzheimer's disease (AD), and vascular inflammation break down of the BBB, increased β -amyloid (40 and 42) and altered cholinergic markers in cholesterol fed rabbit brain. 2nd International Meeting on Vascular Factors in Alzheimer's Disease.
110. Ferchmin PA, Nicolau Y, Pagan OR, Rosado M, Cortes S, Lukas RJ, Fryer JD, Hann RM, Rodriguez AD, Eterovic VA (1999) Coral and tobacco cembranoids inhibit the expression of nicotine sensitization of exploratory activity in rats. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 25: 1980.
111. Fryer JD, Eisenhour CM, Ke L, Lukas RJ (1999) Onset of and recovery from nicotine-induced functional inactivation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR). *Soc Neurosci Abst* 25: 1721.
112. Lukas RJ, Peng J-H, Eaton JB, Fisher RS (1999) Novel properties of heterologously expressed, human α 7-nicotinic acetylcholine receptor mutants. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 25: 286.
113. Peng J-H, Eaton JB, Eisenhour CM, Fryer JD, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (1999) Properties of stably and heterologously-expressed human α 4 β 2-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR). *Soc Neurosci Abst* 25: 1723.
114. Pacheco MA, Pastoor TE, Lukas RJ, Wecker L (2000) Nicotine-stimulated calcium influx in SH-EP1 cells transfected with α 4 β 2 nicotinic receptors. *FASEB J*.
115. Kuo Y-P, Lucero L, Michaels J, DeLuca D, Lukas RJ (2000) Expression of mouse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) genes in the developing thymus. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 26: 105.
116. Eaton JB, Kuo Y-P, Fuh L P-t, Krishnan C, Steinlein O, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ (2000) Properties of stably and heterologously-expressed human α 4 β 4-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR). *Soc Neurosci Abst* 26: 371.
117. Gentry CL, Krishnan C, Eisenhour CM, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (2000) Anesthetics noncompetitively inhibit nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 26: 377.
118. Lucero L, Kuo Y-P, Segerberg M, St. John PA, Lukas RJ (2000) Studies of spinal cord nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR). *Soc Neurosci Abst* 26: 104.
119. Davis DHJ, Lukas RJ, Peng J-H, Kelly JS, Finlayson K (2000) Characterisation of [³H]methyllycaconitine binding sites in rat brain tissue and cells stably expressing the human alpha-7 nicotinic receptor. *Eur J Neurosci* 12 (Suppl 11, Forum Europ Neurosci): 374.
120. Millar NS, Lindstrom J, Lukas RJ, Kellar KJ (2001) A decade of hits (and misses): Heterologous expression of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in mammalian cells. *Wint Conf Brain Res* 34: 82.
121. Newman MB, Lukas RJ, Kuo Y-P, Shytle RD, McGrogan MP, Sanberg PR, Zigova T (2001) Expression of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors on hNT neurons. *Amer Soc Neural Transpl Repair*.
122. Gentry CL, Lukas RJ (2001) α 4 β 4-Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR) become functionally inactivated following prolonged agonist exposure. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 27: 622.
123. Slater EY, Guerra DL, Lukas RJ, Cassels BK, Bermudez I (2001) Effect of cytosine isosteres on radioligand binding to human neuronal nicotinic receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 27: 1275.
124. Zhao L, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2001) Electrophysiological characteristics of heterologously expressed human α 7-nicotinic receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 27: 375.
125. Wu J, Segerberg M, Peng J-H, Kuo Y-P, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ (2001) Acute desensitization of heterologously expressed human α 4 β 2-nicotinic receptors. *Soc Neurosci Abst* 27: 380.
126. Eaton JB, Segerberg M, Wu J, Lukas RJ (2001) A critical analysis of ⁸⁶Rubidium ion efflux techniques.

- Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 981.
127. Wilkins LH, George AA, Kuo Y-P, Lucero L, Sandoval K, French ED, Lukas RJ (2001) Radioligand binding autoradiography and in situ hybridization to detect nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and their subunit transcripts in cell lines and mouse brain. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 980.
 128. Lindenberger KA, Wu J, Zhao L, Purandare MS, Lukas RJ (2001) Characterization of mutant, human recombinant $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic receptors expressed stably in SH-EP1 cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 376.
 129. Kuo Y-P, Eaton JB, Krishnan C, Lukas RJ (2001) Studies of stably and heterologously-expressed human $\alpha 4\beta 2\alpha 5$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 381.
 130. Dunckley T, Lucero LM, Lukas RJ (2001) Effects of disulfide bond formation on assembly and function of $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 378.
 131. Morrissy S, Tubbs KA, Krivoshein AV, Bieber AL, Nelson RW, Lukas RJ (2001) Characterization of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and associated proteins using affinity capture techniques and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 1277.
 132. Schroeder KM, Wu J, Zhao L, Lukas RJ (2001) Regulation by cycloheximide and temperature of cell-surface expression of $\alpha 7$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in transfected cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 378.
 133. Newman MB, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ, Sanberg PR, Shytle RD, McGrogan M, Zigova T (2001) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors are expressed on human derived hNT neurons. Soc Neurosci Abst 27: 1279.
 134. Newman MB, Zigova T, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ, McGrogan M, Shytle RD, Snable GI, Sanberg PR (2001) A human neuronal cell line (hNT neuron) for characterizing novel medications targeting nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Proc Am Col Neuropsychopharm.
 135. Buhlman L, Lukas RJ (2002) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtype-selective interactions with barbiturates, lobeline, and suberyldicholine. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 537.1.
 136. Kuo Y-P, Wu J, Zhao L, Xu L, Lukas RJ (2002) Characterization of human wild-type $\alpha 4$ -chimeric $\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors stably expressed in SH-EP1 cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 537.13.
 137. Gentry CL, Lukas RJ (2002) Mimicry or blockade of chronic nicotine-induced losses in $\alpha 4\beta 2$ - and $\alpha 4\beta 4$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) function. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 432.16.
 138. Dunckley T, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (2002) Nicotine induces alterations of gene expression in neuronal cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 432.18.
 139. Lindenberger K, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ (2002) "Partial agonists" and nicotinic acetylcholine receptors: An approach to elucidate mechanisms of action. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 137.13.
 140. Schroeder KM, Yu KW, Zhao LK, Eaton JB, Segerberg M, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2002) Tetrahydroberberine, a novel nicotinic acetylcholine receptor modulator. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 137.7.
 141. Wu J, Zhao LK, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ (2002) Intracellular K^+ efflux through nicotinic acetylcholine receptor/channels contributes to acute desensitization of human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nAChR heterologously expressed in the SH-EP1 human epithelial cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 617.8.
 142. Sandoval K, George AA, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ, French ED (2002) Exploring the role of neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR) on VTA dopamine (DA) neurons in the ICR mouse: An in vivo electrophysiological study. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 242.7.
 143. Hawkins BT, Brown RC, Egleton RD, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ, Davis TP (2002) Rat cerebral microvessels express nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 28: 579.16.
 144. Martin BR, Eaton JB, Carroll FI, Navarro HA, Lukas RJ, Damaj MI (2003) Evidence for significant, stereoselective roles of hydroxymetabolites of bupropion in treatment of mood disorders and/or nicotine dependence. Soc Res Nic Tob.
 145. Tuominen R, Sinnemaki J, Lukas RJ, Nuutinen S (2003) The role of phosphorylation in the upregulation of neuronal $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors during chronic nicotine exposure in human clonal cell line SH-EP1. IBRO Abst.
 146. Wu J, Eaton JB, Kuo Y-P, George AA, Lukas RJ (2003) Human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nAChRs heterologously expressed in the SH-EP1 epithelial cell line are sensitive to β -amyloid at pathological concentrations. Soc Neurosci Abst 29: 45.7.
 147. Buhlman L, Lindenberger KA, Xu L, Fuh LP-t, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ (2003) Function of human nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing the $\alpha 6$ subunit ($\alpha 6^*$ -nAChR) heterologously expressed in human SH-EP1 epithelial cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 29: 45.8.
 148. George AA, Kuo Y-P, Sandoval K, French ED, Lukas RJ (2003) Detection and cellular distribution of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and their subunit transcripts in mouse midbrain nuclei. Soc

- Neurosci Abst 29: 46.6.
149. Grinevich VP, Sadiieva KA, Hauser TA, Buhlman LM, Lindenberger KA, Lukas RJ, Bencherif M, Letchworth SR (2003) Pharmacology of novel α 6-containing nicotinic receptors stably expressed in SH-EP1 cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 29: 410.19.
 150. Kuo Y-P, Lucero L, Michaels J, George A, Marxer-Miller S, DeLuca D, Lukas RJ (2003) Regulated gene expression of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) subunits in mouse thymus. Soc Neurosci Abst 29: 465.7.
 151. Kellar KJ, Lukas RJ, Lindstrom J, Green B, Marks M (2004) The up-regulation of neuronal nicotinic receptors: mechanisms and implications. Wint Conf Brain Res 37: 70.
 152. Lukas RJ, Wilkins LH (2004) Antipsychotics noncompetitively inhibit function of diverse nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes. J Neurochem 90(S1): 37.
 153. Lukas RJ, Wu J, Kuo Y-P, George AA, Xu L, Hu J (2004) β -amyloid directly inhibits human α 4 β 2-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. II International Congress of Neuroregeneration C13.
 154. Lukas RJ (2004) Potential roles for nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in Parkinson's and Alzheimer's diseases. II Intl Cong Neuroregen S5.
 155. Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ (2004) MG132 proteasome inhibitor protects human α 7-, α 4 β 2-, and α 4 β 4-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR) from sustained nicotine exposure-induced desensitization. Soc Neurosci Abst 30: 48.16.
 156. Lindenberger KA, Xu L, Lukas RJ (2004) Soluble human α 7 nicotinic acetylcholine receptor domains provide functional and structural proteins for x-ray crystallography. Soc Neurosci Abst 30: 275.1.
 157. Wu J, George AA, Schroeder KM, Xu L, Marxer-Miller S, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (2004) Electrophysiological, pharmacological, and molecular evidence of α 7 nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in rat midbrain dopamine neurons. Soc Neurosci Abst 30: 575.14.
 158. Buhlman LM, Lindenberger KA, Xu L, Fuh LP, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ (2004) Function of human nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing the α 6 subunit (α 6*-nAChR) heterologously expressed in human SH-EP1 epithelial cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 30: 624.6.
 159. Grinevich VP, Letchworth SR, Sadiieva KA, Buhlman LM, Lindenberger KA, Lukas RJ, Bencherif M (2004) Human α 6 β 4 β 3 α 5-nAChR: High affinity binding sites sensitive to α -conotoxin MII and methyllycaconitine but not to α -bungarotoxin. Soc Neurosci Abst 30: 956.17.
 160. Murray TA, Song CZ, Kimura R, Wakui M, Ellsworth K, Marxer-Miller S, Lukas RJ, Javedan SP, Wu J (2004) Pharmacological 'knockout' of α 7-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors diminishes tetanic stimulation-induced γ oscillations in rat hippocampal slices. Soc Neurosci Abst 30: 144.12.
 161. Wu J, Lukas RJ (2004) Gene-engineering manipulations of human neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor α 4 subunits in the SH-EP1 cell line: function, pharmacology and biophysics. Shanghai Intl Conf Physiological Biophysics, Shanghai, P.R. China.
 162. Lee DHS, Nichols RA, Dineley KT, Lukas RJ (2005) Amyloid-beta interactions with nicotinic receptors: Roles in Alzheimer's disease? Wint Conf Brain Res 38: 45.
 163. Lukas RJ, Wilkins LH jr, Fryer JD (2005) Interactions of antidepressants with nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Res Nicotine Tob 11: 1.
 164. Marxer-Miller SK, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (2005) Cellular profiles in hypothalamic hamartoma. Soc Neurosci Abst 31: 547.5.
 165. Buhlman LM, Lukas RJ (2005) Subcellular visualization of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor α 6 subunit mRNA expression in mouse brain using mRNA fluorescence in situ hybridization. Soc Neurosci Abst 31: 723.10.
 166. Wu J, Hu J, Marxer-Miller S, Lucero L, Lukas RJ (2005) Diversity of functional nicotinic receptor subtypes in VTA dopamine neurons. Soc Neurosci Abst 31: 723.15.
 167. Liu Q, Kuo Y-P, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2006) Roles of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor cytoplasmic loops in receptor acute desensitization: Cell-attached single channel studies. Soc Neurosci Abst 32: 523.12.
 168. Kuo Y-P, Eaton JB, Liu Q, Yu L, Chang S, Wu J, Lukas RJ (2006) Comparisons of pharmacological and functional properties between human wild-type α 4- β 4- and α 4-chimeric β 4-nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in transfected SH-EP1 cells. Soc Neurosci Abst 32: 523.11.
 169. Scruggs AW, Lukas RJ (2006) Nystatin inhibits nicotine-induced internalization of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 32: 325.10.
 170. Marxer-Miller S, Lukas RJ (2006) Evidence for non-fetal neuronal stem cells from human hypothalamic hamartoma tissue. Soc Neurosci Abst 32: 517.11.
 171. Carroll FI, Navarro HA, Blough BE, Maretin BR, Damaj MI, Lukas RJ, Luetje CW (2006) Development

- of ligands for nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs) as potential pharmacotherapies for treating smokers. Southeast Regional Meeting American Chem Soc 58.
172. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB (2007) Human cell line models for functional profiling of naturally or heterologously expressed nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. National Cooperative Drug Discovery Group Symposium: Building Translational Research in Medication Development in Academia: Issues, Strategies and Tactics: p 9.
 173. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB (2007) Nicotinic receptor partial agonists - mechanisms and roles in smoking cessation. Proc IBRO.
 174. Wu J, Yang K-C, Liu Q, Lukas RJ (2007) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor remodeling during chronic nicotine exposure. Proc IBRO.
 175. Lukas RJ (2007) Cell lines as in vitro factories for nicotinic receptor characterization. Using the multiple target model of drug efficacy to develop smoking-cessation aids. Soc Res Nicotine Tob – Europe 9: 35.
 176. Kuo Y-P, Lucero L, Chang S, Bice T, Lukas RJ (2007) Identification of alternatively spliced, novel nicotinic acetylcholine receptor $\alpha 7$ subunit variants. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 677.12.
 177. Murray TA, Woodbury N, Lukas RJ (2007) Fluorescent nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subunits to facilitate isolation of high affinity, small molecule probes for native receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 314.2.
 178. Liu Q, Chang Y, Zhang J, Xue F, Dechon J, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2007) A novel, $\alpha 7\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in forebrain cholinergic neurons is highly sensitive to amyloid beta peptides. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 39.1.
 179. Buhlman L, Lukas RJ (2007) Neurotransmitter phenotypes of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor alpha 6-expressing neurons in mouse dopaminergic midbrain regions and extended reward system. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 10.6.
 180. Yang K, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2007) Functional $\alpha 6$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors located on pre-synaptic, GABAergic boutons in rat midbrain dopaminergic neurons participate in cholinergic modulation of GABA release. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 573.14.
 181. Dash B, Zhang J-L, Lucero LM, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2007) Pharmacological properties of nicotinic receptors containing a mutant $\beta 3$ (val 273 ser) subunit expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 39.19.
 182. Zheng C, Yang K, Xue F, Liu Q, Chang Y, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2007) Pharmacological properties of functional nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes in dopamine neurons in the rat ventral tegmental area. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 574.5.
 183. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB, Carroll FI (2007) Using the multiple target model of drug efficacy to develop smoking-cessation aids. Soc Neurosci Abst 33: 39.8.
 184. Lukas RJ, Buhlman L, Dash B, Yang K, Chang Y, Wu J (2008) Naturally or heterologously expressed $\alpha 6$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: T67.
 185. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB, Blough BE, Navarro HA, Carroll FI (2008) Is a neurochemical endpoint of nicotine dependence revealed by studies of smoking cessation aids? Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: P46.
 186. Wu J, Liu Q, Lukas RJ (2008) A novel nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subunit partnership in forebrain cholinergic neurons with high sensitivity to amyloid peptides. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: P75.
 187. Dash B, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2008) Molecular and pharmacological characterization of recombinant $\alpha 6\beta 4\beta 3^{\text{val273ser}}$ ($\beta 3^{\text{val273ser}}$) and $\alpha 6\beta 4\beta 3^{\text{val273ser}}\alpha 5$ nicotinic receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 34: 233.13.
 188. Murray TA, Woodbury N, Lukas RJ (2008) Fluorescent nAChR $\alpha 7$ subunits suitable for cell-based high throughput screening. Soc Neurosci Abst 34: 597.2.
 189. Wu J, Gao M, Lukas RJ (2008) Cellular mechanisms of systemic nicotine treatment-induced increase in AMPA/NMDA receptor ratio in rat VTA dopaminergic neurons. Soc Neurosci Abst 34: 258.17.
 190. Wu J, Zhang D, Lukas RJ (2009) Impact of prefrontal cortex (PFC) in systemic nicotine-induced midbrain dopamine neuron excitation. Soc Neurosci Abst 35: 34.5.
 191. Dash B, Bhakta M, Whiteaker P, Stitzel J, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2009) Gain of function mutants in human or mouse nAChR $\beta 3$ subunits interchangeably activate either human or mouse $\alpha 6\beta 4^*$ -nAChR but not human or mouse $\alpha 6\beta 2^*$ -nAChR. Soc Neurosci Abst 35: 34.7.
 192. Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2009) Stoichiometry-dependent agonist activation, desensitization, and allosteric activity at $\alpha 4\beta 2$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci

- Abst 35: 34.19.
193. Murray TA, Srinivasan R, Liu Q, Maxwell JD, Pantoja R, Whiteaker P, Wu J, Lester HA, Lukas RJ (2009). Coassembly of fluorescently-tagged $\alpha 7$ and $\beta 2$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptor subunits in mammalian cell line detected by FRET. Soc Neurosci Abst 35: 227.12.
 194. Chang Y, Zhang J, Xue F, Wu W, Huang Y, Lukas RJ (2009) Desensitization of $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor is governed by the balance of coupling region and gating machinery. Soc Neurosci Abst 35: 227.14.
 195. Braden BB, Talboom JS, Crain JD, Simard AR, Lukas RJ, Zay C, Prokai L, Scheldrup MR, Acosta JJ, Engler EB, Bowman BL, Nonnenmacher SR, Bimonte-Nelson HA (2009) The Women's Health Initiative progestin, medroxyprogesterone acetate, impairs memory and alters the GABAergic system within cognitive brain regions in aged surgically menopausal rats. Soc Neurosci Abst 35: 773.11.
 196. Talboom JS, Engler-Chiurazzi E, Whiteaker P Simard A, Scheldrup M, Cosand M, Garcia A, Mennenga S, Bowman B, Lukas RJ, Prokai L, Bimonte-Nelson HA (2009) Components of the most commonly prescribed hormone therapy improve cognition, alter nicotinic binding sites in cognitive brain regions and suppress luteinizing hormone in the surgically menopausal rat. Soc Neurosci Abst 35: 773.12.
 197. Wu J, Gao M, Jin Y, Yang K, Lukas RJ (2010) VTA $\alpha 7$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors mediate nicotinic modulation of glutamatergic synaptic plasticity in dopamine neurons. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 453.4.
 198. Whiteaker P, Lucero L, Bhakta M, Lukas RJ, Bermudez I (2010) Concatameric constructs for expression of $\alpha 6^*$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) subtypes, Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 39.20.
 199. Alain R. Simard, Junwei Hao, Gregory H. Turner, Jie Wu, Paul Whiteaker, Ronald J. Lukas and Fu-Dong Shi (2010) Nicotine modulates CNS inflammatory responses via $\alpha 7$ and non- $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 258.6.
 200. Liu Q, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2010) $\alpha 7$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors contribute to amyloid-induced neuronal hyperexcitation. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 236.6.
 201. Marxer-Miller S, Carroll FI, Blough BE, Lukas RJ (2010) Nicotinic receptor interaction profiles of bupropion analogues and 3-phenyltropanes. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 39.17.
 202. Chang Y, Zhang L, Xue F, Shen B, Whiteaker P, Huang Y, Lukas RJ (2010) Functional alteration of the human $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor by the single nucleotide polymorphism rs12899798. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 37.9.
 203. Eaton B, Lukas RJ (2010) Differential activation, efficacy, and desensitization of alpha4 beta2 nicotinic acetylcholine receptor isoforms. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 38.15.
 204. Dash B, Bhakta M, Chang Y, Lukas RJ (2010) Modulation of alpha6*-nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function by alpha5 subunits and its variants. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 39.19.
 205. Talka R, Salminen O, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Tuominen RK (2010) Interactions of nicotine, methadone and buprenorphine in 3H-epibatidine -binding and calcium fluorometry in nAChR-containing cell lines. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 236.11.
 206. Kimura H, Ellsworth K, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2010) Effects of chronic nicotine exposure on synaptic plasticity and neural network function in rat hippocampal slices. Soc Neurosci Abst 36: 454.6.
 207. Lukas RJ, Simard AR, Hao J, Turner GH, Wu J, Whiteaker P, Shi F-D (2011) Nicotinic modulation of CNS inflammatory responses in a multiple sclerosis model. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf:
 208. Wu J, Zhang D, Lukas RJ (2011) Nicotine perturbs functional coupling between the prefrontal cortex and the ventral tegmental area: A novel mechanism for nicotine reward. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf:
 209. Whiteaker P, Bhakta M, Lucero L, Lukas RJ, Bermudez I (2011) Concatameric constructs accurately reproduce functional properties of complex $\alpha 6\alpha 4\beta 2\beta 3$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Wellcome Trust Sci Conf:
 210. Turner GH, Hao J, Simard AR, Wu J, Whiteaker P, Lukas RJ, Shi F-D (2011) Nicotinic receptor mediation of CNS inflammatory response examined by magnetic resonance imaging and bioluminescence imaging. Intl Soc Mag Res Med 19.
 211. Bhakta M, Lucero L, Lukas RJ, Bermudez I, Whiteaker P (2011) Positional effects on function of $\alpha 6/3\alpha 4\beta 2\beta 3$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) function. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 336.16.

212. Whiteaker P, Lucero L, Lukas RJ, Hepler C, Strachan JP, Letchworth S (2011) Construction of cell line heterologously expressing the $\alpha 6/\beta 2\beta 3$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) subtype. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 336.17.
213. Eaton B, Liu J, Zhang H, Yu L, Whiteaker P, Kozikowski AP, Lukas RJ (2011) Modulation of human $\alpha 4\beta 2$ nAChR responses to acetylcholine with partial agonists. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 336.22.
214. Dash B, Li MD, Lukas RJ (2011) Effects of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) wild-type or mutant $\beta 3$ subunits on $\alpha 6^*$ -nAChR function is influenced by N-terminal extracellular domain of nAChR $\beta 2$ or $\beta 4$ subunits. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 864.03.
215. Murray TA, Bertrand D, Papke RL, George AA, Srinivasan R, Pantoja R, Liu Q, Wu J, Whiteaker P, Lester HA, Lukas RJ (2011) $\alpha 7\beta 2$ nAChRs assemble and function, but can be activated only via their $\alpha 7$ - $\alpha 7$ interfaces. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 864.14.
216. Wu J, Yang K, Lukas RJ (2011) Presynaptic $\alpha 6$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors mediate nicotinic modulation of GABA release onto dopamine neurons in the VTA. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 864.18.
217. George AA, Bhakta M, Lucero LM, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2011) Functional properties of concatenated $\alpha 3\beta 4$ and $\alpha 3\beta 4\alpha 5$ nicotinic receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 864.20.
218. Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P, Lucero LM, Bhakta M, Liu G, Wu J, Hauser TA, Bencherif M, Bermudez I (2011) A concatenated $(\alpha 4)_3(\beta 2)_2$ low sensitivity nicotinic acetylcholine receptor is functionally expressed in the human SH-EP1 cell line. Soc Neurosci Abst 37: 864.24.
219. Lukas RJ, Simard A, Gan Y, Whiteaker P, Morley BJ, Shi F-D (2012) Differential modulation of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis by $\alpha 9^*$ - and $\beta 2^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 217.09.
220. Weltzin MM, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, McIntosh MJ, Whiteaker P (2012) Evaluation of α -conotoxins on $\alpha 6/\alpha 3\beta 2\beta 3$, $\alpha 3\beta 2$ and $\alpha 3\beta 2\beta 3$ nAChRs. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 328.09.
221. Marxer-Miller SK, Bhakta M, Eaton JB, Damaj MI, Carroll FI, Blough BE, Lukas RJ (2012) Novel bupropion-related compounds selective for low sensitivity vs. high sensitivity $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 328.11.
222. Whiteaker P, Bhakta M, Lukas RJ, Lucero L (2012) Expressing $(\alpha 6/3)\alpha 4\beta 2\beta 3$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs) from dimer / trimer pairs. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 329.13.
223. Stratton HJ, Liu Q, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2012) Investigation of human neuronal nicotinic receptor calcium dynamics using ratio-metric fura 2-am fluorometry in the human SH-EP1 cell line. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 532.23.
224. Dash B, Lukas RJ, Li MD (2012) Mutations and single nucleotide variations (SNVs) in the N-terminal extracellular domain of human (h) nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) $\alpha 6$ subunit influence the function of $\alpha 6\beta 2^*$ -nAChR. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 532.24.
225. George AA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2012) Positional effects of the $\alpha 5(D398N)$ nAChR subunit on $\alpha 3\beta 4\alpha 5$ nicotinic receptor function. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 640.08.
226. Wu J, Liu Q, St. John PA, Lukas RJ (2012) A novel nicotinic mechanism mediates β -amyloid-induced neuronal hyperexcitation and toxicity. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 640.19.
227. Li C, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Chang Y (2012) Two sensitivity forms of $\alpha 4\beta 4$ nicotinic receptor and their pharmacology. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 640.23.
228. Eaton JB, Zhang H-K, Yu L-F, Hananaia T, Sabath E, Fedolak A, Lucero L, Brunner D, Kozikowski AP, Lukas RJ (2012) Rational design and development of drugs for the treatment of depression through partial agonism and desensitization of $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR): A multi-disciplinary and collaborative approach. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 664.27.
229. Yu L, Zhang H-K, Eaton JB, Nys M, Mazzolar A, Van Elks R, Smit AB, Hanania T, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Vistoli G, Ulens C, Kozikowski AP (2012) An integrated approach to behaviorally active nicotinic ligands for use in depression. Soc Neurosci Abst 38: 665.23.
230. Lukas RJ, Simard AR, Gan Y, Liu Q, Su N, Turner GH, Whiteaker P, Morley BJ, Shi F-D (2013) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs) in neuroimmune and inflammatory responses: Modulation of effects in the experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE) model of multiple sclerosis (MS). Winter Conf Brain Res 46: 90.
231. Whiteaker P, Eaton JB, Lucero L, Stratton H, Chang Y, Cooper JF, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ (2013) Differential agonist desensitization of HS vs. LS nicotinic receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 224.27.
232. George AA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2013) Functional modulation of $\alpha 3\beta 4$ and $\alpha 3\beta 4\alpha 5$ -containing nAChRs by the endogenous neuromodulator lynx1. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 702.03.
233. Weltzin MM, Wu J, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2013) Effects of a novel nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy-

- associated nicotinic acetylcholine receptor mutation. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 702.10.
234. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB, Zhang H-K, Yu L-F, Marxer SK, Kozikowski AP (2013) Nicotinic receptor subtype selectivity of novel nicotinic ligands with anti-depressant potential and in vitro correlates of their activity in vivo. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 702.11.
235. Dash B, Lukas RJ, Li MD (2013) A signal peptide missense mutation associated with nicotine dependence contributes to $\alpha 2^*$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 702.17.
236. Taylor DH, Gao M, Huang Z, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2013) Levo-tetrapalmatine, a novel drug for smoking cessation. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 815.21.
237. Gao M, Lukas RJ, Wu J (2013) Nicotine perturbs PFC-VTA coupling: A new mechanism for nicotine addiction. Soc Neurosci Abst 39: 815.27.
238. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB, Stratton H, Chang Y, Cooper JF, Lindstrom JM, Whiteaker P (2014) Roles of the unique $\alpha 4:\alpha 4$ agonist binding site in the $(\alpha 4)_3(\beta 2)_2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor isoform in a form of positive allosteric modulation and in desensitization of functional responses. Wint Conf Brain Res 47: P19.
239. Lukas RJ, Simard AR, Morley BJ, Liu Q, Hao J, Gn Y, Lucero L, Whiteaker P, Shi F-D (2014) Nicotinic receptors involved in modulation of inflammation and Immunity. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: P30.
240. Weltzin MM, Purohit P, George A, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2014) A single channel investigation of mutated nAChRs implicated in nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: P56.
241. Whiteaker P, Eaton JB, Chang Y, Cooper JF, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ, Lucero L (2014) Differential functional contributions of $\alpha 4(+)/(-)\beta 2$ agonist binding sites in $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic receptor isoforms. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: S19.
242. George AA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2014) Functional modulation of $\alpha 3\beta 4$ and $\alpha 3\beta 4\alpha 5$ -containing nAChRs by the endogenous prototoxin lynx1. Wellcome Trust Sci Conf: S39.
243. Whiteaker P, Eaton JB, Chang Y, Cooper JF, Lindstrom JM, Lukas RJ, Lucero L (2014) Differential functional contributions of $\alpha 4(+)/(-)\beta 2$ agonist binding sites in $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic receptor isoforms. Soc Neurosci Abst 40: 500.18.
244. Newhoff M, Li C, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP, Chang Y (2014) Differing residues in the highly conserved transmembrane domain of $\beta 2$ and $\beta 4$ nAChR subunits contribute to differences in function and agonist efficacy of $\alpha 4\beta 2$ and $\alpha 4\beta 4$ receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 40: 500.01.
245. Dash B, Lukas, Li MD (2014) Roles for N-terminal domains of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) $\beta 3$ subunits in enhanced functional expression n of mouse $\alpha 6\beta 2\beta 3$ - and $\alpha 6\beta 4\beta 3$ -nAChRs. Soc Neurosci Abst 40: 500.05.
246. Lukas RJ, Simard A, Morley BJ, Liu Q, Lucero L, Whiteaker P, Shi F-D (2014) Roles for nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in modulation of inflammation and immunity. Soc Neurosci Abst 40: 807.06.
247. Weltzin MM, George AA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2015) Nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy-associated intracellular-loop mutant subunits alter single-channel properties of $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic receptor isoforms. Soc Neurosci Abst 41: 667.02.
248. Lukas RJ, Liu Q, Lucero L, Simard AR, Whiteaker P, Morley BJ, Shi F-D (2015) Diverse nicotinic mechanisms in a model of multiple sclerosis. Soc Neurosci Abst 41: 223.25
249. George AA, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2015) Differential modulation of $\alpha 3\beta 4$ and $\alpha 3\beta 4\alpha 5$ nAChR isoforms by the endogenous neuromodulator lynx1. Soc Neurosci Abst 41: 667.05.
250. Lukas RJ, Liu Q, Lucero L, Simard AR, Whiteaker P, Morley BJ, Shi F-D (2016) Diverse nicotinic mechanisms in a model of multiple sclerosis. Wint Conf Brain Res 49.
251. Chang Y, Zhang Q, Du Y, Huang Y, Lukas RJ (2015) Functional impact of 13 single nucleotide polymorphisms causing missense mutations of human $\alpha 7$ nicotinic receptor. Soc Neurosci Abst 41: 667.06
252. (2106) A step toward the discovery of selective $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonists endowed with enhanced antidepressant profile and pharmacokinetic properties. VI European Workshop in Drug Synthesis.
253. Onajole OK, Vallerini GP, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ,; Brunner D, Caldarone BJ, Kozikowski AP (2016) Synthesis and behavioral studies of chiral cyclopropanes as selective $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor partial agonists exhibiting an antidepressant profile. Natl Med Chem Symp 35.

254. Eaton JB, Onajole OK, Yu L, Zhang H, Liu J, Vallerini GP, Tueckmantel W, Aexandrov V, Cavino K, Chellapan SK, Ghavami A, Hanania T, David LA, Manzano M, Paterson NE, Ruiz C, Sabath E, Terry M, Thiede L, Wang D, Whiteaker P, Nys M, Ulens C, Mazolari A, Vistoli G, Smit AB, Calderone BJ, Brunner D, Lukas RJ, Kozikowski AP (2016) Rational design and development of ligands for the treatment of depression through partial agonism and desensitization of $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nAChR: A collaborative project summary. Soc Neurosci Abst 42: 500.19
255. Lukas RJ, Eaton JB, Lucero L, Whiteaker P, George AA (2016) Chipping away at regulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression with NACHO. Soc Neurosci Abst 42: 682.03
256. George AA, Eaton JB, Lukas RJ, Miwa JM, Whiteaker P (2016) $\alpha 7$ and $\alpha 7\beta 2$ nicotinic receptor (nAChR) subtypes are differentially modulated by the endogenous membrane-associated prototoxins, lynx1 and lynx.2. Soc Neurosci Abst 42: 682.16
257. Weltzin MM, George AA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2016) Occupation of the $\alpha 4(+)/\alpha 4(-)$ subunit interface enhances function of the low sensitivity $\alpha 4\beta 2$ -nicotinic acetylcholine receptor isoform by destabilization of receptor closed states. Soc Neurosci Abst 42: 500.12
258. George AA, Bimonte-Nelson HA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2017) Amyloid beta-induced alterations in basal forebrain cholinergic intrinsic excitability are sub-region specific. Soc Neurosci Abst 43: 567.07.
259. Azam L, Lucero LM, Karagiari A, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2017) Functional isoforms of $\alpha 9\alpha 10$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR) suggested by transmembrane domain 2 (TM2) mutant subunits. Soc Neurosci Abst 43:037.07.
260. Engle VA, Lucero LM, Karagiari A, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2017) Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor $\alpha 9$, $\alpha 10$ and $\beta 4$ subunits are coordinately regulated in mouse immune cells and can co-assemble to form functional receptors. Soc Neurosci Abst 43:037.04.
261. Steffensen SC, Williams SB, Finuf C, Yorgason JT, Sudweeks S, Gao F, Chen D, Ma X, Shi G-G, Gao M, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P, McIntosh JM, Wu J (2017) Alpha6-containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptor is a sensitive target for low dose alcohol. Soc Neurosci Abst 43.
262. George AA, Bimonte-Nelson HA, Lukas RJ, Whiteaker P (2018) Amyloid beta-induced functional alterations in basal forebrain cholinergic intrinsic excitability are mediated by $\alpha 7$ and $\alpha 7\beta 2$ -containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Soc Neurosci Abst 44. 238.21.