CURRICULUM VITAE

STEPHEN G. WALKER

School of Politics and Global Studies

Arizona State University

Tempe, AZ 85287 USA

(928) 526-2256 (cell)

2322 North Earle Drive

Flagstaff, AZ 86004

(928) 214-0292 (home)

stephen.walker@asu.edu

Biosketch

Stephen G. Walker is Emeritus Professor of Political Science in the School of Politics and Global Studies and Affiliated Faculty in the Center for the Future of War at Arizona State University. He has published *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis* (1987), *Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics* (2006) *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis* (2011), *U.S. Presidents and Foreign Policy Mistakes* (2011), *Role Theory and the Cognitive Architecture of British Appeasement Decisions* (2013), *Role Theory and Role Conflict in U.S.-Iran Relations* (2017) plus articles in several journals, including *World Politics, Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Journal of Peace Research, International Studies Quarterly, International Interactions, Foreign Policy Analysis,* and *Political Psychology.* The National Science Foundation (1982-1983) funded his research on the belief systems and conflict management strategies of political leaders. He served as a co-editor of *International Studies Quarterly* (1985) and as a vice-president of the International Society of Political Psychology (1997-1999) and the International Studies Association (2003-2004). He received the Distinguished Scholar Award from the Foreign Policy Section of the International Studies Association in 2003. His recent public service includes serving on the National Research Council's Committee on U.S. Air Force Strategic Deterrence Military Capabilities in the 21st Century Security Environment at the National Academies of Science in 2013-2014.

EDUCATION

Undergraduate:

(1964) Creighton University, A.B. (major: political science; minors: philosophy and history).

Graduate:

(1965) University of Florida, M.A. in political science (international relations and comparative politics).

(1971) University of Florida, Ph.D. in political science (international relations and comparative politics).

Awards and Honors:

(1960-1964) Creighton University Academic Scholarship.
(1964-67) University of Florida NDEA Title IV Fellowship.

(1967-1968) University of Florida Graduate School Fellowship.
(1964-1968) Pi Sigma Alpha and Phi Alpha Theta Honor Societies

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Positions:

(2003-) Emeritus Professor, Arizona State University.
(1992-1998) Department Chair, Arizona State University.
(1986) Visiting Professor, University of Minnesota (Winter and Spring Quarters).
(1985-2003) Professor, Arizona State University.
(1982) Visiting Professor, GSIS, University of Denver, (Summer).
(1979-1985) Associate Professor, Arizona State University.
(1969-79) Assistant Professor, Arizona State University.
(1968-1969) Interim Instructor, University of Florida.

Courses Taught:

Undergraduate: Introduction to Global Politics, American Foreign Policy, Theories of World Politics, Political Science Honors Colloquium, Political Psychology of War & Peace.

Graduate: Individuals and Foreign Policy Decisions, American Foreign Policy, Foreign Policy Theory, International Politics, Methods of Political Science.

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Books:

(1987) *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

(2006) *Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics: Methods and Applications of Operational Code Analysis,* (edited with Mark Schafer). New York: Palgrave.

(2011) *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis: States, Leaders, and the Microfoundations of Behavioral International Relations*, (edited with Akan Malici and Mark Schafer). New York: Routledge.

(2011) *U.S. Presidents and Foreign Policy Mistakes* (with Akan Malici). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

(2013) *Role Theory and the Cognitive Architecture of British Appeasement Decisions: Symbolic and Strategic Interaction in World Politics*. New York: Routledge.

(2017) *Role Theory and Role Conflict in U.S.-Iran Relations: Enemies of Our Own Making* (with Akan Malici). New York: Routledge.

Articles:

(1972) "Divided Nations & Reunification Strategies." (Co-author Y. H. Jo) *Journal of*

Peace Research No. 2: 247-259.

(1973) "Case Studies and Cumulation: The Study of Divided Nations." *Journal of International Affairs* 27: 261-267. (review essay)

(1977) "The Interface between Beliefs and Behavior: Henry Kissinger's Operational Code and the Vietnam War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 21: 129-167.

(1978) "International Restraints and Foreign Policy Choices: British Behavior in Military Situations, 1931-1941." *International Interactions* 5: 39-65.

(1980) "Solving the Appeasement Puzzle: Contending Historical Interpretations of British Diplomacy during the 1930's." *British Journal of International Studies* 6: 219-246.

(1981) "Radical and Conventional Models of U.S. Foreign Economic Policymaking," (Co-author P. McGowan) *World Politics* 33: 347-382.

(1981) "The Correspondence between Foreign Policy Rhetoric and Behavior: Insights from Role Theory and Exchange Theory." *Behavioral Science* 26: 272-280. Reprinted as pp. 81-93 in Stephen Walker ed., *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1987.

(1982) "Bargaining Over Berlin: A Re-Analysis of the First and Second Berlin Crises." *Journal of Politics* 44:152-164.

(1981/82) "The Utility of the Operational Code in Political Forecasting." (Co-author T. Murphy) *Political Psychology* 3: 24-60.

(1982) "Comparing Two Studies of Crisis Bargaining: Confrontation, Coercion, and Reciprocity." (Co-author R. Leng) *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 26: 571-591.

(1983) "The Motivational Foundations of Political Belief Systems: A Re-Analysis of the Operational Code Construct." *International Studies Quarterly* 27: 179-202.

(1984) "Evidence of Learning and Risk Orientation during International Crises: The Munich and Polish Cases." (Co-authors D. Bohlin, R. Boos, D. Cownie, H. Nakajima, and T. Willson) *British Journal of Political Science* 14: 33-51.

(1985) "The Operational Codes of U.S. Presidents and Secretaries of State: Motivational Foundations and Behavioral Consequences." (Co-author L. Falkowski) *Political Psychology* 5: 237-266.

(1987) "Personality, Situation and Cognitive Complexity: A Revisionist Analysis." *Political Psychology* 8: 605-622.

(1988)"The `Garrison State Syndrome' in the Third World: A Research Note." (Co-author S. I. Lang*) Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 16: 105-116.

(1989) "Groupthink and Integrative Complexity in British Foreign Policy-Making: the

Munich Case." (Co-author G. Watson) *Cooperation and Conflict* 24: 199-212.

(1990) "The Evolution of Operational Code Analysis." *Political Psychology* 11: 403-418.

(1991) "The Personalities of Bush and Gorbachev Measured at a Distance: Procedures, Portraits, and Policy." (Co-authors D. Winter, M. Hermann, W. Weintraub) *Political Psychology* 12: 215-245.

(1991) "The Personalities of Bush and Gorbachev at a Distance: Follow-up on Predictions." (Co-authors D. Winter, M. Hermann, W. Weintraub) *Political Psychology* 12: 457-464.

(1994) "Integrative Complexity and British Decisions During the Munich and Polish Crises." (Co-author G. Watson) *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 38: 3-23.

(1995) "Psychodynamic Processes and Framing Effects in Foreign Policy Decision-making: Woodrow Wilson's Operational Code." *Political Psychology* 16: 697-718.

(1998) "Systematic Procedures for Operational Code Analysis: Measuring and Modeling Jimmy Carter's Operational Code." (Co-authors M. Schafer and M. Young) *International Studies Quarterly* 43: 173-188.

(1999) "Presidential Operational Codes and the Management of Foreign Policy Conflicts in the Post-Cold War World." (Co-authors M. Schafer and M. Young). *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 43: 610-625.

(2000) "The Political Universe of Lyndon B. Johnson and His Advisors: Diagnostic and Strategic Propensities in Their Operational Codes." (Co-author M. Schafer) *Political Psychology* 21: 529-44.

(2000) "Assessing Psychological Characteristics at a Distance: Lessons and Future Research Directions." *Political Psychology* 21: 597-602.

(2006) "Democratic Leaders and the Democratic Peace: The Operational Codes of Tony Blair and Bill Clinton." (w. M. Schafer) *International Studies Quarterly* 50: 561-584.

(2007) "Back to the Future: Behavioral IR as a Case of Arrested Development." *International Studies Review*, 9 (1): 165-172.

(2007) "Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson as Cultural Icons of U.S. Foreign Policy." (Co-author M. Schafer) *Political Psychology*, 28 (6): 747-776.

(2010) "Thinking about the Role of Religion in Foreign Policy: A Framework for Analysis." (Co-author C. Warner) *Foreign Policy Analysis,* 7: 113-135.

(2011) "Anticipating Attacks from the Operational Codes of Terrorist Groups." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*, DOI: 10.1080/17467586.2011.6279376. Reprinted in Allison Smith, ed., *The Relationship between Rhetoric and Violence*. New York: Routledge, 2013.

Chapters:

(1978) "New Nations and an Old Model: The Applicability of the Garrison State Theory to the Third World." Pp. 157-206 in Sheldon Simon, ed., *The Military and Security in the Third World: Domestic and International Impacts.* Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

(1979) National Role Conceptions and Systemic Outcomes." Pp. 169-210 in Lawrence Falkowski ed., *Psychological Models in International Politics*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

(1979) "Operational Codes and Crisis Outcomes." (Co-author S. Hoagland) Pp. 125-168 in Lawrence Falkowski, ed., *Psychological Models in International Politics*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

(1982) "Psychological Explanations of International Politics: Problems of Aggregation, Measurement, and Theory Construction." Pp. 114-150 in Gerald Hopple and Lawrence Falkowski, eds., *Biopolitics, Political Psychology, & International Politics*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

(1982) "United States Foreign Economic Policy Formation: Neo-Marxist and Neo-Pluralist Perspectives." (Co-author P. McGowan) Pp. 207-226 in William Avery & David Rapkin eds., *America in a Changing World Economy*. New York: Longmans.

(1983) "Cognitive Maps and International Realities: Henry A. Kissinger's Approach to World Politics." Pp.86-107 in Dan Caldwell, ed., *Henry Kissinger: His Personality and Policies*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

(1987) "Role Theory and the Origins of Foreign Policy." Pp. 269-284 in Charles Hermann, Charles Kegley, Jr., and James Rosenau, eds., *New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*. Boston, MA: Allen and Unwin.

(1987) "The Relevance of Role Theory to Foreign Policy Analysis." Pp. 1-4 in Stephen Walker, ed., *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

(1987) "Role Theory and the International System." Pp. 66-80 in Stephen Walker, ed., *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

(1987) "The Correspondence between Foreign Policy Rhetoric and Behavior: Insights from Role Theory and Exchange Theory." Pp. 81-93 in Stephen Walker, ed., *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press. Reprinted from *Behavioral Science* XXVI (July, 1981), 272-280.

(1987) "Cultural Norms and National Roles." (Co-author M. Sampson) Pp. 105-122 in Stephen Walker ed., Role *Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

(1987) "Role Sets and Foreign Policy Analysis in Southeast Asia." (Co-author S. Simon) Pp. 141-160 in Stephen Walker, ed., *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham,

NC: Duke University Press.

(1987) "Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis: An Evaluation." Pp. 241-260 in Stephen Walker, ed., *Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

(1992) "The Cognitive Maps of British Leaders, 1938-39: the Case of Chamberlain-in-Cabinet," (Co-author G. Watson) Pp. 31-58 in Valerie Hudson and Eric Singer, eds., *Political Psychology and Foreign Policy*. Boulder, CO: Westview.

(1992) "Symbolic Interactionism and International Politics: Role Theory's Contribution to International Organization," Pp. 19-38 in Martha Cottam and Chih-Yu Shih, eds., *Contending Dramas: A Cognitive Approach to Post-war International Organizational Processes*. New York: Praeger.

(2001) "Political Leadership and the Democratic Peace: The Operational Code of Prime Minister Tony Blair." (Co-author Mark Schafer) Pp. 21-37 in Ofer Feldman and Linda Valenty, *eds., Profiling Political Leaders: Cross-Cultural Studies of Personality and Behavior*. Westport, CN: Praeger.

(2001) "Resolve, Accept, or Avoid: Effects of Group Conflict on Foreign Policy Decisions." (Co-authors C. Hermann, J. Stein, and B. Sundelius) Pp. 133-168 in Margaret Hermann, ed., *Leaders, Groups, and Coalitions: Understanding the People and Processes in Foreign Policy Making*. Published by Blackwell Press as a special issue of *International Studies Review* (Vol. 3: Summer) and in the International Studies Association's Millennial Series.

(2002) "U.S. Presidents as Conflict Managers: The Operational Codes of George H.W. Bush and Bill Clinton." (Co-authors M. Schafer and M. Young) Pp. 51-64 in Linda Valenty and Ofer Feldman eds., *Political Leadership for the New Century: Personality and Behavior among American Leaders*. Westport, CN: Praeger.

(2002) "Beliefs and Foreign Policy Analysis in the New Millennium." Pp. 56-71 in Michael Brecher and Frank Harvey, eds., *Conflict, Security, Foreign Policy, and International Political Economy: Past Paths and Future Directions in International Studies*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

(2003) "Profiling Political Leaders: An Introduction." (Co-authors J. Post and D. Winter) Pp. 1-10 in Jerrold Post, ed., *The Psychological Assessment of Political Leaders with Profiles of Saddam Hussein and Bill Clinton*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

(2003) "Profiling the Operational Codes of Political Leaders." (Co-authors M. Schafer and M. Young) Pp. 215-245 in Jerrold Post, ed., *The Psychological Assessment of Political Leaders with Profiles of Saddam Hussein and Bill Clinton*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

(2003) "Assessing Political Leaders in Theory and Practice." (Co-author Jerrold Post) Pp. 399-413 in Jerrold Post, ed., *The Psychological Assessment of Political Leaders with Profiles of Saddam Hussein and Bill Clinton*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan

Press.

(2003) "Operational Code Analysis as a Scientific Research Program: A Cautionary Tale." Pp. 245-276 in Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory: Appraising the Field*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

(2004) "The Management and Resolution of International Conflict in a 'Single' Case: American and North Vietnamese Exchanges during the Vietnam War." Pp. 277-308 in Zeev Maoz, Richard Stoll, Cliff Morgan, Alex Mintz, and Glenn Palmer, eds., *Multiple Paths to Knowledge in International Relations*,. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.

(2004) "Role Identities and the Operational Codes of Political Leaders." Pp. 71-106 in Margaret Hermann, ed., *Advances in Political Psychology*. Volume I. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

(2006) "Generalizing about Security Strategies in the Baltic Sea Region." Pp. 149-176 in Olav Knudsen, ed., *Power Disparity, Identity, and Cooperative Security in the Politics of the Baltic Region*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

(2006) "Belief Systems as Causal Mechanisms in World Politics: An Overview of the Operational Code Analysis." (Co-author M. Schafer) Pp. 3-24 in Mark Schafer and Stephen G. Walker, eds., *Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics*. New York: Palgrave.

(2006) "Operational Code Analysis at a Distance: The Verbs in Context System of Content Analysis." (Co-author M. Schafer) Pp. 25-52 in Mark Schafer and Stephen G. Walker, eds., *Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics*. New York: Palgrave.

(2006) "A World of Beliefs: Modeling Interactions among Agents with Different Operational Codes." (Co-author G. Marfleet) Pp. 53-76 in Mark Schafer and Stephen G. Walker, eds., *Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics*. New York: Palgrave.

(2006) Structural International Relations Theory and Operational Code Analysis." (Co-author M. Schafer) Pp. 237-249 in Mark Schafer and Stephen G. Walker, eds., *Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics*. New York: Palgrave.

(2009) "The Psychology of Presidential Decision Making." Pp. 550-576 in George Edwards III and William Howell, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of the American Presidency*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

(2010) "Operational Code Theory: Beliefs and Foreign Policy Decisions." (Co-author M. Schafer) Pp. 5492-5514 in Robert Denemark, ed., *The International Studies Encyclopedia*. Vol. VIII. Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.

(2011) "The British Strategy of Appeasement: Why Britain Persisted in the Face of Negative Feedback." (Co-authors M. Schafer and G. Marfleet) Pp. 111-141 in Charles Hermann, ed., *When Things Go Wrong: Foreign Policy Decision Making under Adverse Feedback*. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "Foreign Policy Analysis and Behavioral International Relations." Pp. 3-20 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy*

Analysis. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "Macropolitics and Foreign Policy Decisions: The Billiard Ball Model of IR." Pp. 21-44 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "Micropolitics and Foreign Policy Decisions: The Behavioral Model of IR." Pp. 44-61 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "Quantum Politics and Operational Code Analysis: Theories and Methods." Pp. 62-80 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "Dueling with Dictators: Explaining the Strategic Interaction Patterns of U.S. Presidents and Rogue Leaders." (Co-author M. Schafer) Pp. 223-244 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "Binary Role Theory: Reducing Uncertainty and Managing Complexity in Foreign Policy Analysis." Pp. 245-266 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

(2011) "The Integration of Foreign Policy Analysis and International Relations. Pp. 267-283 in Stephen G. Walker, Akan Malici, and Mark Schafer, eds., *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

(2012) "Formal Modeling: Cultural Icons of U.S. Foreign Policy." Pp. 168-187 in Akan Malici and Elizabeth Smith, eds., *Political Science Research in Practice*. New York: Routledge.

(2014) "Role Theory and Rogue States." (Co-author Akan Malici) Pp. 132-152 in Wolfgang Wagner, Wouter Werner, and Michal Onderco, eds., *Deviance in International Relations: 'Rogue States' and International Security*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

(2017) "Role Theory as an Empirical Theory of International Relations: From Metaphor to Formal Model." In William R. Thompson, ed., *The Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Empirical International Relations Theory*, New York: Oxford.

(2017) "Role Contestation in Making Foreign Policy Decisions: Game Theory and Digraph Models." In Cameron Thies, ed., *The Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Foreign Policy Analysis*. New York: Oxford.

Grants and Awards:

(2003) International Studies Association Distinguished Scholar Award from the Foreign Policy Analysis Section.

(1982-83) National Science Foundation Grant (w. L. Falkowski): "Collaborative Research on Mapping the Impact of Personality Traits on Foreign Policy Decisions." ($35,126).

(1995) International Studies Association Workshop Grant: "Small Groups and International Policy Making"($4,000).

(1972, 75, 76-78, 80-81, 84, 86) ASU Faculty Research Grants.

(2013) International Studies Association Workshop Grant (w. Paul Kowert): "Bridging the Gap between Role Theory and Role Practice." ($5,000).

Conference Papers and Lectures:

(1973-2003) I averaged three appearances per year as a member of panels or roundtables at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, the International Studies Association, and the International Society of Political Psychology. I have also given guest lectures or seminar presentations on several campuses, including the University of Minnesota, the Graduate Center of the City University of New York, Columbia University, the Ohio State University, the University of Denver, the University of Arizona, the University of Missouri, American University, George Washington University, Trinity College in the University of Dublin, the Foreign Affairs University in Beijing, Texas A & M University, Baker University, the University of Kansas, Furman University, Texas Christian University, Tsinghua University, the University of Richmond, and the University of Southern California.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE & ACTIVITIES

Professional Service/Offices in Professional Organizations:

Vice-President of Peace Science Society (Southern Section), 1978-79.

Member of the International Studies Association Transition Committee, 1977-78. (Reviewed applications for the new ISA headquarters and new Executive Director.) Member of the International Studies Association Committee on Scientific Communication, 1979-81. (Monitors: (a) the quality of the panels at the annual ISA meetings; (b) the quality of the editorial policy for the Association's journal, *International Studies Quarterly*).

Member of the Foreign Policy International Events Section's committee to judge the best paper on foreign policy presented at an International Studies Association meeting during

the 1977-78 academic year.

Chair of the Nominating Committee for Offices of the International Studies Association West, 1980.

Vice-President of the International Studies Association (Western Region), 1982-83.

Program Co-Chair, ISA/West Annual Meeting, 1983.

Member of the Nominating Committee for Offices of the International Studies Association, 1984-85.

Co-Editor, *International Studies Quarterly*, 1985.

Invited Participant at the Decennial Review Workshop on the Future of the International Society of Political Psychology at Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, January 1988.

Member of the International Society of Political Psychology's Sanford Award Committee for Best Scholar in Political Psychology, 1988.

Chair, International Studies Association's Carl Beck Award Committee for Best Graduate Student Paper in International Relations, 1989; Member, 1991.

Member of the Advisory Board of the Summer Institute in Political Psychology, The Ohio State University Office of Continuing Education, sponsored by the International Society of Political Psychology, 1990-.

Member of the Research Training Group in Political Psychology, The Ohio State University, funded by the National Science Foundation, 1990-1996.

Member of the Karl Deutsch Award Committee, International Studies Association, 1992-1995.

Member of the Board of Editors, *International Interactions*, 1992-1998.

Member of the Governing Council of the International Society of Political Psychology, 1993-1995.

Program Co-Chair, 1994 Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Santiago De Compostela, Galicia, Spain.

Chair, Alfred Freedman Award Committee for selecting the best paper at the 1995 Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology.

Member of the committee to select the best paper published in *International*

Interactions, Vol. 22, for the 1996 Editorial Board Award for Excellence in Research.

Vice President, International Society of Political Psychology 1997-99.

Member of the Board of Editors, *Political Psychology*, 1998-2003.

Member of the Board of Editors, *Foreign Policy Analysis,* 2005-.

Member of the Executive Committee, Political Psychology Section of the American Political Science Association, 1998-2003.

Member of the International Studies Association Transition Committee, 1998-99 (Reviewed applications for ISA headquarters and executive director).

Chair, Political Psychology Section of American Political Science Association, 2000-01.

Vice-President, International Studies Association, 2002-2003.

Member of the Selection Committee for the Lasswell and Sanford Awards, International Society of Political Psychology, 2005.

Member of the Selection Committee for the Alexander George Award, International Society of Political Psychology, 2008.

Member of the Editorial Board for the Role Theory and International Relations Series at Routledge Press, 2012-.

Member of the Committee on U.S. Air Force Strategic Deterrence Military Capabilities in the 21st Century Security Environment, Air Force Studies Board, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, National Research Council of the National Academies of Science, 2013-2014.

Membership in Professional Organizations:

American Political Science Association
International Studies Association
International Society of Political Psychology
Pi Sigma Alpha
Phi Alpha Theta

Manuscript Referee:

American Political Science Review
American Journal of Political Science
European Journal of International Relations

Foreign Policy Analysis
International Organization
International Studies Quarterly
Journal of Conflict Resolution
Journal of Peace Research
Journal of Politics
Political Psychology
Western Political Quarterly
World Politics
National Science Foundation (Grant Proposals)

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