

**Kay S. Varela, PhD**  
Curriculum Vitae

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Arizona State University  
School of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
411 N. Central Ave, Suite 600, Phoenix, AZ 85004

Kay.Varela@asu.edu

**ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

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**Arizona State University**

Presidential Postdoctoral Scholar, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice 2022-Present

**University of Southern California**

Postdoctoral Scholar, Suzanne Dworak-Peck School of Social Work 2020-2022

**EDUCATION**

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- 2020      **Ph.D., Sociology, Texas A&M University**  
Dissertation: *“They’re the Worst Students!”: Constructions of Criminality, Racialized Safety, and Punishment in Texas Public Schools*  
Committee: Sarah N. Gatson, Wendy Leo Moore, Joseph O. Jewell, Phia S. Salter, John M. Eason, and Anthony A. Peguero
- 2013      **M.S., Sociology, Texas A&M University** (awarded with distinction)  
Thesis: *“I Never Thought it Would Happen Here”: White Privilege and Assumptions of Safety*  
Committee: Sarah N. Gatson, Wendy Leo Moore, and Phia S. Salter
- 2011      **B.A., Political Science, Calvin College** (now Calvin University)  
**B.A., Sociology, Calvin College** (now Calvin University)

***Additional Academic Training***

- 2017      Future Faculty Development Program; Virginia Tech  
2015      Law and Society Graduate Student Workshop; Law and Society Association  
2014      Law and Society Graduate Student Workshop (*declined*); Law and Society Association  
2010      The Ralph Bunche Summer Institute; Duke University

**AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION**

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- Race and Ethnicity –Theories of Race and Ethnicity; Critical Race Theory; Latinx Sociology
- Gender - Chicana Feminism; Black Feminism; Intersectional Feminism; Critical Race Feminism
- Sociology of Law, Critical Criminology, Sociology of Punishment
- Qualitative Methods – Ethnography; Discourse Analysis; Feminist Methods

## PUBLICATIONS<sup>1</sup>

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### *Peer Reviewed Journal Articles<sup>2</sup>*

- 2024 Montes, Andrea N., Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, Angelica Lopez, Brooke Johnson, Alexis Klemm, **Kay S. Varela**, and Anthony A. Peguero. "Connections between Racial and Ethnic Make Up of the Student Body and School Safety Personnel Use." *Journal of School Violence*. DOI: 10.1080/15388220.2023.2297039
- 2024 **Varela, Kay S.**, Janice Iwama, Miner P. "Trey" Marchbanks III, Krystlelynn Caraballo, Anthony A. Peguero, Jamilia Blake, John M. Eason, and Jun Sung Hong. "Are Schools Stricter at the Border? Investigating the Relationships between School Strictness, Juvenile Justice, and the Border." *Journal of School Violence*. DOI: 10.1080/15388220.2023.2297033
- 2023 **Varela, Kay S.** "'This is Part of my Final Grade': A LatCrit Critique of Using Prison Tours as Pedagogical Tools in Criminal Justice." *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. DOI: 10.1080/10511253.2023.2216277
- 2022 Irwin, Katherine, **Kay S. Varela**, and Anthony A. Peguero. "Punishment in Racially Segregated Schools: Against Racial Threat and Toward a Racial Control Perspective." *Critical Criminology*. DOI: 10.1007/s10612-022-09625-0.
- 2021 Peguero, Anthony A., **Kay S. Varela**, Miner P. "Trey" Marchbanks III, Jamilia Blake, and John M. Eason. "School Punishment and Education: Racial/Ethnic Disparities with Grade Retention and the Role of Urbanicity." *Urban Education* 56(2): 228-260.
- 2020 **Varela, Kay S.**, Sanna King, Anthony A. Peguero, and Alicia Pantoja, "School Procedural Justice and Being Pushed Out: Examining the Intersection of Sex and Race/Ethnicity." *Sociological Spectrum* 40(2): 247-268. (Impact Factor: 1.8).
- 2019 Stanley, Christine A., Karan L. Watson, Jennifer M. Reyes, and **Kay S. Varela**. "Organizational Change and the Chief Diversity Officer. A Case Study of Institutionalizing a Diversity Plan." *Journal of Diversity in Higher Education* 12(3): 255–265.
- 2018 Peguero, Anthony A., Miner P. "Trey" Marchbanks III, **Kay S. Varela**, John M. Eason, and Jamilia Blake. "Too Strict or Too Lenient?: Examining the Role of School Strictness with Educational and Juvenile Justice Outcomes." *Sociological Spectrum* 38(4): 223–242.
- 2018 Marchbanks III, Miner P. "Trey", Anthony A. Peguero, **Kay S. Varela**, Jamilia Blake, and John M. Eason. "School Strictness and Disproportionate Minority Contact: Investigating Racial and Ethnic Disparities with the "School-to-Prison Pipeline." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 16(2): 241-259.
- 2018 **Varela, Kay S.**, Anthony A. Peguero, John M. Eason, Miner P. "Trey" Marchbanks III, and Jamilia J. Blake. "School Strictness and Education: Investigating Racial and Ethnic Educational Inequalities Associated with being Pushed Out." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity* 4(2): 261-280.

### *Refereed Book Chapters*

- In press **Varela, Kay S.**, Sanna King, Krystlelynn Caraballo, Yasmiyn Irizarry, Janice Iwama, Angélica Lopez, Sabina Low, Xin Jiang, and Anthony A. Peguero. (forthcoming). "Immigration, race/ethnicity, and school bullying in the United States." In J.S. Hong,

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<sup>1</sup> Google Scholar Citations: 285; Google Scholar h-index: 6; Google Scholar i10-index: 4  
ResearchGate Research Interest Score: 70.4; ResearchGate Citations: 126; ResearchGate h-index: 6

<sup>2</sup> All publications and manuscripts in preparation are cited using ASA citation style (7<sup>th</sup> edition).

- H.C.O. Chan, A.L.C. Fung, & J. Lee (Eds.), *Handbook of School Violence, Bullying, and Safety*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- 2014 **Varela, Kay S.** and Wendy Leo Moore. “‘He Looks Like He’s Up to No Good’: White Space, Constructions of Safety, and the Killing of Trayvon Martin.” Pp. 39-44 in *Trayvon Martin, Race, and “American Justice:” Writing Wrong*, edited by K. Fasching-Varner, A. Dixson, R. Reynolds, and K. Albert. The Netherlands: Sense Publishers.

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### MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW

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Bondy, Jennifer M., **Kay S. Varela**, Anthony A. Peguero, and Sarah Lindstrom Johnson. “The Racialized Control of Latinx Immigrant Students” – Extended abstract under review.

Bondy, Jennifer M., **Kay S. Varela**, Janice Iwama, Angelica Lopez, Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, and Anthony A. Peguero, and. “Violence and Trauma Without Borders: Perspectives of Immigrants, Migrants, and Refugees in the USA” – Extended abstract under review.

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### BOOK MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

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**Varela, Kay S.** *Unsafe: Safety, Race, and Punishment in the Lives of Students of Color* – Book manuscript in preparation.

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### MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

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**Varela, Kay S.** “‘We Need This Policy’: The Role of School Authority Figures in Weaponizing Sympathy.” – Article for submission.

**Varela, Kay S.** “‘Sagging Pants are Worn by All Sorts of Callow Youths!’: Race and the Criminalization of Clothing.” – Article for submission.

Eife, Erin and **Kay S. Varela**. “The Courthouse Steps: The Uncanny Meeting of Racialized Punishment and Mental Health Stressors.” – Article for submission.

Irwin, Katherine and **Kay S. Varela**. “Racial Control Revisited: Against Racial Threat Explanations in Communities and Neighborhoods.” – Article for submission.

**Varela, Kay S.**, Brooke Johnson, Anthony A. Peguero, Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, and Andrea N. Montes. “‘We have a gaping hole in our prevention and intervention resources’: Examining how schools advocate for school safety resources and personnel” – Article for submission.

Montes, Andrea N., **Kay S. Varela**, Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, and Anthony A. Peguero. “School Resource Officers’ Involvement with Student Misbehavior: Examining the Role of School Personnel” – Article for submission.

## ACADEMIC AWARDS AND HONORS

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### ***INTERNAL FUNDING AND AWARDS***

#### ***Texas A&M University***

- 2017 Dissertation Research Funding, Department of Sociology (\$3,000)  
2016 Dissertation Research Funding, Department of Sociology (\$2,500)  
2016 Travel Grant, Vice President for Diversity (\$500)  
2016 Travel Grant, Vice President for Diversity (\$300)  
2015 Professional Development Grant, College of Liberal Arts (declined) (\$1,000)  
2015 George Bush Presidential Library Foundation Grant (\$1,200)  
2015 Research Funding, Department of Sociology (\$500)  
2013 Travel Grant, Department of Sociology (\$250)

### ***EXTERNAL FUNDING AND AWARDS***

#### **Ford Foundation**

- 2017 Alternate, Dissertation Fellowship  
2014 Alternate, Pre-doctoral Fellowship

#### **American Educational Research Association**

- 2016 Minority Dissertation Travel Award (\$1,000)

#### **Law and Society Association**

- 2015 Travel Grant, Law and Society Graduate Student Workshop (\$250)  
2014 Travel Grant, Law and Society Graduate Student Workshop (declined) (\$250)

#### **NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund/National Center for Youth Law**

- 2014 Seed Grant (\$1500)

#### **National Science Foundation Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences**

- 2014 Travel Grant (\$800)  
2014 Travel Grant (\$500)  
2013 Travel Grant (\$800)  
2011-2012 NSF-SBE Edge Fellow (\$3,000)

## INVITED PRESENTATIONS

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- 2019 **Varela, Kay S.** “School-to-prison Pipeline and School Violence.” Florida Gang Investigators Association 2019 Summit on Youth Violence. (St. Augustine, Florida; June 2019) (declined).
- 2018 Peguero, Anthony A., Patricia Campie, Manolya Tanyu, Nicholas Read, Stephanie Quiles-Ramos, **Kay S. Varela**, and Lisa Yost. “Youth Violence and Inequality: The Conceptual Challenges with Community and School Disadvantage.” Office of Justice Programs (OJP) (Washington, DC.).
- 2017 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘But Those Students Need Discipline!.’ Constructions of Criminality, Racialized Safety, and Punishment in Texas Public Schools.” American Educational Research Association (San Antonio, TX, April 2017).
- 2016 Peguero, Anthony A., Sanna King, **Kay S. Varela**, and Alicia Rujosa. “The School-to-Prison Pipeline.” The Division of Politics, Administration & Justice & The Center for

- Public Policy, Colloquium Series, California State University, Fullerton. (Fullerton, CA, March 2016).
- 2015 **Varela, Kay S.** “The Zoot Suit.” Latino/a and Mexican American Studies Minor. (November 2015).
- 2014 **Varela, Kay S.** “Graduate School 101.” Research Experience for Undergraduates. (College Station, TX, June 2014).
- 2013 **Varela, Kay S.** “Everything You Wanted to Know about Graduate School.” Student Conference on Latino Affairs. (College Station, TX, March 2013).

## WORKSHOPS

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- 2017 Reyes, Jennifer M., and **Kay S. Varela.** “From Plan to Practice: Engaging Leadership in the University's Diversity Plan.” National Conference on Race and Ethnicity in Higher Education. (Dallas, TX, May 2017).
- 2016 Ortega, Frank J., **Kay S. Varela,** and Oscar Morales. “The Socialization of Professionalism: Latinas/os Conforming, Reproducing, and Resisting Multiple forms of Oppression in Higher Education and Beyond.” Student Conference on Latino Affairs. (College Station, TX, March 2016).
- 2013 **Varela, Kay S.** Invited Panelist. “Welcome to Graduate School.” New Graduate Student Orientation – Texas A&M University Office of Graduate and Professional Studies. (College Station, TX, August 2013).

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

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- 2023 Montes, Andrea N., Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, Angelica Lopez, Brooke Johnson, Alexis Klemm, **Kay S. Varela,** and Anthony A. Peguero. “Connections between Racial and Ethnic Make Up of the Student Body and School Safety Personnel Use.” American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, PA, November 2023).
- 2023 **Varela, Kay S.** “We Need This Policy”: School Authority Figures and the Criminalization of Youth of Color.” American Sociological Association (Philadelphia, PA, August 2023).
- 2023 **Varela, Kay S.,** Janice Iwama, Miner P. “Trey” Marchbanks III, Anthony A. Peguero, Jamilia Blake, and John M. Eason. Paper Session Presentation. “Are Schools Stricter at the Border? Investigating the Relationships between School Strictness, Juvenile Justice, and the Border.” Western Society of Criminology (Vancouver, BC, February, 2023).
- 2021 Irwin, Katherine, **Kay S. Varela,** and Anthony A. Peguero. Paper Session Presentation. “Punishing Students of Color in the U.S.: Against Racial Threat and Toward a Racial Control Perspective.” American Society of Criminology (Chicago, IL, November 2021).
- 2019 **Varela, Kay S.** “Toward a Revised Theory of Safety and Fear: School Punishment and Zero-Tolerance.” American Sociological Association (New York City, NY, August 2019).
- 2018 Manolya Tanyu, Patricia Campie, Nicholas Read, Anthony A. Peguero, Shoshana Rabinovsk, Stephanie Quiles-Ramos, **Kay S. Varela,** and Lisa Yost. “Youth Violence and Inequality: The Significance of Concentrated Disadvantage and Social Determinants of Health Indicators for School Safety in Urban and Rural Communities.” American Society of Criminology (Atlanta, GA, November 2018).

- 2017 Marquez, Beatriz A., T. Amorette Young, **Kay S. Varela**, and John M. Eason. Paper session Presentation: “Permanent Injury Beyond Medical Intervention: Disguising Death in U.S. Immigrant Detention.” American Sociological Association (Montreal, Quebec, Canada, August 2017).
- 2017 Marquez, Beatriz A., T. Amorette Young, **Kay S. Varela**, and John M. Eason. Paper session Presentation: “Permanent Injury Beyond Medical Intervention: Disguising Death in U.S. Immigrant Detention.” Law and Society Association (Mexico City, Mexico, June 2017).
- 2017 Marchbanks III, Miner P. “Trey,” Anthony A. Peguero, **Kay S. Varela**, Jamilia Blake, and John M. Eason “School Strictness and Disproportionate Minority Contact: Investigating Racial and Ethnic Disparities with the ‘School-to-Prison Pipeline.’” Institute for the Study and Promotion of Race and Culture (ISPRC) Diversity Challenge, Carolyn A. and Peter S. Lynch School of Education, Boston College (Boston, MA).
- 2016 Marchbanks III, Miner P. “Trey,” Anthony A. Peguero, **Kay S. Varela**, Jamilia Blake, and John M. Eason “School Strictness and Disproportionate Minority Contact: Investigating Racial and Ethnic Disparities with the ‘School-to-Prison Pipeline.’” American Society of Criminology (San Francisco, CA; November 2016).
- 2016 Peguero, Anthony A., Miner P. “Trey” Marchbanks III, **Kay S. Varela**, Jamilia Blake, and John M. Eason “School Strictness and Disproportionate Minority Contact: Investigating Racial and Ethnic Disparities with the ‘School-to-Prison Pipeline.’” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (Denver, CO, October 2016).
- 2016 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘But Those Students Need Discipline!’: Constructions of Criminality, Racialized Safety, and Punishment in Texas Public Schools.” American Sociological Association (Seattle, WA, August 2016).
- 2016 Peguero, Anthony A., Sanna King, **Kay S. Varela**, and Alicia Pantoja. “School Discipline, Justice, and Dropping out: Examining the Significance of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity.” International Sociology Association—accepted; not presented (Vienna, Austria, July 2016).
- 2016 Peguero, Anthony A., Sanna King, **Kay S. Varela**, and Alicia Pantoja. “School Discipline, Justice, and Dropping out: Examining the Significance of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity.” Law and Society Association (New Orleans, LA, May 2016).
- 2016 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘They’re the Worst Students’: Constructions of Criminality, Racialized Safety, and Punishment in Texas Public Schools.” Southwestern Social Science Association—accepted; not presented. (Las Vegas, NV, March 2016).
- 2016 **Varela, Kay S.**, Tiffany González, Catalina Camacho, Susana Hernández, Amanda Flores, and Sonia Hernández. “Latinas in Academia: Combating Structures of Racism in the Ivory Tower and Creating Strategies to Survive and Thrive.” National Association of Chicano/Chicana Studies—Tejas Foco. (Houston, TX, February 2016).
- 2015 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘They’re the Worst Students’: Constructions of Criminality, Racialized Safety, and Punishment in Texas Public Schools.” Society for the Study of Social Problems (Chicago, IL, August 2015).
- 2015 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘Zero-Tolerance’: Racialized Safety and Punishment in Texas Public Schools.” Law and Society Association—accepted; not presented. (Seattle, WA, May 2015).
- 2015 Stanley, Christine A., Dr. Jennifer Reyes, and **Kay S. Varela**. “Assessing the Influence of Difficult Dialogues, Mediation, and Conflict Management Training in Enhancing Campus Climate.” Texas A&M University Climate Matters Conference. (College Station, TX, March 2015).
- 2014 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘I Never Thought it Would Happen Here’: White Privilege and Assumptions of Safety.” American Sociological Association. (San Francisco, CA, August 2014).

- 2014 **Varela, Kay S.** “‘I Never Thought it Would Happen Here’: White Privilege and Assumptions of Safety.” Law and Society Association. (Minneapolis, MN, May 2014).
- 2014 **Varela, Kay S.** “Racialized Representations of ‘Mother:’ Welfare’s Construction of the Perfect (White) Mother.” Southwestern Social Science Association. (San Antonio, TX, March 2014).

## TEACHING

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### ***INSTRUCTOR OF RECORD***

#### ***California State University, Long Beach***

2018-2019 Department of Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies  
WGSS 307 – Women and the Economy: Money, Sex, Power

### ***GUEST LECTURER***

#### ***Texas A&M University – Department of Sociology***

2016 *Racial and Ethnic Relations*  
Lecture Topic: Race, Space, Education, and Safety

2016 *Critical Race Theory*  
Lecture Topic: Topics in Critical Race Theory: Immigration

2016 *Critical Race Theory*  
Lecture Topic: Color-blindness and the Failure of Civil Rights Law

2014 *Racial and Ethnic Relations*  
Lecture Topic: Racialized Constructions of Safety and Criminality

#### ***Texas A&M University – Department of Women’s and Gender Studies***

2012 *Introduction to Women’s & Gender Studies*  
Lecture Topic: Five Themes in Women’s Health

2012 *Introduction to Women’s & Gender Studies*  
Lecture Topic: Reproductive Choice and Fertility, Abortion, and Sterilization

2012 *Introduction to Women’s & Gender Studies*  
Lecture Topic: State Law and Social Policy

#### ***Calvin College – Department of Political Science***

2010 *Introduction to International Relations*  
Lecture Topic: The Balance of Power and the Outbreak of World War I

## RESEARCH AFFILIATIONS AND RELEVANT PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

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<b>Justice Labs of America</b> Affiliate Faculty	2022-Present
<b>University of Wisconsin Madison</b> Affiliate Faculty, Justice Lab	2020-2022
<b>American Institutes for Research</b> Researcher (Qualitative)	2019-2020

## Virginia Tech

Visiting Postdoctoral Scholar, Youth Inequality and Justice Lab (YIJ) 2020-Present  
Graduate Research Associate, Youth Inequality and Justice Lab (YIJ) 2018-2020

## California State University, Long Beach

Instructor, Department of Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies 2018-2019

## Texas A&M University

Research Assistant, Public Policy Research Institute 2018-2020  
Graduate Research Assistant, Vice President for Diversity (VPD) 2014-2017  
Graduate Research Assistant, Provost for Undergraduate Studies 2012-2014

## COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH PROJECTS

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2022-Present Researcher, School Safety Program Evaluation (Arizona Department of Education)  
Arizona State University  
PIs: Dr. Sarah Lindstrom Johnson; Dr. Andrea Montes; Dr. Anthony Peguero

2016-Present Research Team Member, Texas School Discipline Working Group  
Texas A&M University and Virginia Tech  
PIs: Dr. Anthony A. Peguero, Dr. Miner P. "Trey" Marchbanks III, Dr. Jamilia Blake,  
and Dr. John M. Eason

2019-2020 Researcher (Qualitative Data Lead), Research on Lowering Violence in Communities and  
Schools (ReSOLV)  
American Institutes for Research and Virginia Tech  
PIs: Dr. Patricia Campie and Dr. Anthony A. Peguero

2017-2019 Research Team Member, Health, Violence, and Immigrant Detention  
University of Wisconsin, Madison and Texas A&M University  
PI: Dr. John M. Eason

2013-2017 Research Team Member, Urban Re-Renewal  
Texas A&M University – Department of Sociology  
PI: Dr. Sarah N. Gatson

2013-2017 Research Team Member, BISD OCR Investigation Research Team  
Texas A&M University – Department of Sociology & Department of Psychology  
PIs: Dr. Wendy Leo Moore and Dr. Phia Salter

## RESEARCH SKILLS

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- Fluent in English and Spanish
- Ethnographic and Qualitative methods
  - Participant observation
  - Intensive interviewing
  - Discourse and Content Analysis
- Community mapping
- Institutional assessment
  - University-wide and unit-level diversity initiatives (retention, recruitment, climate, and equity efforts)



- Undergraduate educational experiences (high impact educational practices; service learning; internship programs)

## SERVICE

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### **PROFESSION**

- 2023-Present Co-chair, School Safety (with Dr. Andrea Montes)  
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- 2022-2023 Member, James E. Blackwell Graduate Student Paper Award Committee  
Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities  
American Sociological Association
- 2017-Present Occasional Reviewer  
- *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews*  
- *Educational Policy*  
- *Journal of School Violence*  
- *International Journal of Bullying Prevention*  
- *Sociology of Education*  
- *Social Problems*  
- *Criminal Justice Studies*  
- *Sociological Inquiry*  
- *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*  
- *Children and Youth Services Review*
- 2019 Presider/Session Moderator. "Policing Black and Brown Bodies."  
American Sociological Association (August 2019, New York, NY)

### **TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY**

- 2013-2015 College of Liberal Arts Diversity Committee, Texas A&M University  
-Committee Member (nominated position)
- 2013-2014 Council on Climate and Diversity, Texas A&M University  
-Committee Member (nominated position)  
\*\*Purpose: To provide counsel to the President and the Provost and Executive Vice President for Academics on all ways of attracting and retaining culturally diverse students, faculty, and staff to Texas A&M University and to strengthen, sustain, and promote our diversity efforts in support of Vision 2020 goals. In addition, the Council will assist the Vice President and Associate Provost for Diversity in planning appropriate assessment and evaluation of all university units regarding diversity-related endeavors.
- 2013-present Glasscock Latino/Latina Studies Working Group, Texas A&M University  
-Member
- 2012-present Hispanic/Latino Graduate Student Association, Texas A&M University  
-Member (2014-present)  
-President (2013-2014)  
\*\*Notable activities: Providing counsel to the Office of Graduate and Professional Studies and The Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (as part of University accreditation) in the areas of retention of graduate students of color, strengthening diversity efforts, and policies aimed at improving the campus climate for

graduate students of color, member of organizing committee for creating a Latino/Chicano Studies minor (implemented in Fall 2014).  
-Treasurer (2012-2013)

***CALVIN COLLEGE***

- 2008-2011 Multicultural Affairs Committee, Calvin College  
-Student Advisor
- 2008-2011 Multicultural Student Advisory Board, Calvin College  
- Student Leader (2009-2011)  
- Member (2008-2009)
- 2009-2011 Faith and International Development Conference, Calvin College  
-Co-Director (2010-2011)  
-Committee Member (2009-2010)

**PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

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Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
American Society of Criminology  
American Sociological Association  
Latinx Criminology (LC) Network  
Law and Society Association

**REFERENCES**

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Available upon request.