

**GARTH DEN HEYER**  
**Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ**  
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**Garth.den.heyer@gmail.com**

## **RESEARCH AREAS**

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Policing; militarization, service delivery effectiveness and performance; policy development, change management, strategic thinking and reform; operational leadership, the police response to riots, the police role in countering terrorism and organized crime, policing in transitioning and post-conflict nations.

## **CURRENT ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

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VISITING PROFESSOR (2025 – present). Faculty of Business and Law, De Montfort University.

VISITING PROFESSOR (2024 – present). Institute of Policing, University of Staffordshire

PROFESSOR/INSTRUCTOR (2017 – present). Arizona State University, Phoenix.

ASSOCIATE (2014 – present). Scottish Institute of Policing Research, University of Dundee, Scotland.

SENIOR RESEARCH FELLOW (2008 - present). Research, Evaluation and Professional Services, National Policing Institute, Washington, DC.

INTERNATIONAL MEMBER (2022 – present). Crime & Security Science (CaSS) Faculty Research Group, University of Technology Sydney, Australia.

## **PREVIOUS ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

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PROFESSOR (2014 - 2022). Walden University, Minnesota.

ADJUNCT LECTURER (2015 – 2016). Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia.

LECTURER (2011 - 2014). Australian Graduate School of Policing and Security, Charles Sturt University, Manly, Australia.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (2009 - 2010). Trident University, Anaheim, California.

ADJUNCT LECTURER (1997 - 1998). Massey University, New Zealand - Strategic Management.

## **PREVIOUS PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE (New Zealand Police)**

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CHIEF INSPECTOR (June 2015 – December 2018). Manager: Special Projects.

CHIEF INSPECTOR (May 2014 – May 2015). Principal Advisor: Strategic Development and Planning.

CHIEF INSPECTOR (September 2005 - May 2014). Manager: National Security and Counterterrorism.

SUPERINTENDENT (2006 - 2007; 2008 - 2009) Co-ordinator: Strategic Direction, Participating Police Force (PPF), Regional Mission to Solomon Islands (RAMSI).

INSPECTOR (2003 - 2005). Manager: Organisational Security.

SENIOR SERGEANT (1996 - 2002). Coordinator: National Planning and Standards.

SERGEANT (1990 - 1996). Patrol Section Supervisor.

CONSTABLE (1981 - 1989). Wellington and Wanganui.

### **ADVISORY BOARDS AND SPECIAL APPOINTMENTS**

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RESEARCH ASSOCIATE (2009 - present). The National Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, Otago University, New Zealand.

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION EXAMINER (2019 – present). Department of Criminology, University of Fort Hare, South Africa.

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION EXAMINER (2020 – present). Department of Criminology, University of the Sunshine Coast, Australia.

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION EXAMINER (2022 – present). Department of Security Studies and Criminology, Macquarie University, Australia.

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY ACADEMY FOR JUSTICE COMMITTEE (2022 – present). Crime and Violence Working Group.

UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY SYDNEY CRIME & SECURITY SCIENCE (CaSS) Research Group (2023 – present).

BROWN UNIVERSITY (2025 – present) – Advisory Board - Police Pathways to Addiction Treatment, Health, and Safety: The Police PATHS Study.

### **EDUCATION**

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<b>M.S.S.</b>	2008	Masters in Strategic Studies (Counterterrorism and Intelligence), Victoria University, New Zealand
<b>DPubPol.</b>	2005	Doctorate in Public Policy, Charles Sturt University, Australia
<b>M.Sc.</b>	2001	Masters of Science (Econometrics), University of London, United Kingdom
<b>B.B.S</b>	1997	Bachelor of Business Studies (Economics), Massey University, New Zealand
<b>Dip. Pol</b>	1993	Diploma in Policing, Royal New Zealand Police College

### **EDITORIAL BOARDS**

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2019 – present Editorial Board of *Journal of Gang Research*

2018 – present Editorial Board of *American Journal of Qualitative Research*.

2013 - present	Editorial Board of <i>Sociology and Anthropology Journal</i> .
2013 – present	Editorial Board of <i>Salus Journal</i> .
2010 - present	Editorial Board of <i>Policing Practice and Research: An International Journal</i> .

## **EDITOR ROLES**

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2025	Guest Editor <i>Journal of Applied Security Research</i> Special Issue, “Innovative Empirical Methods in Community Policing and Minority Engagement for Building Trust and Reducing Bias.”
2022 – 2023	Editor <i>Police Science Journal</i> – The journal of the Australia and New Zealand Society of Evidence-Based Policing.
2018	Guest Editor <i>European Journal of Police Studies</i> , Vol. 5, No. 4 – Special Issue, “Changes in policing to improve service delivery”.
2017 - 2020	Editor <i>Police Practice and Research: An International Journal</i> Reflection Series.
2013 – 2020	Associate Editor, <i>Salus Journal</i> .
2013	Guest Editor <i>Police Practice and Research: An International Journal</i> Vol. 14, No. 2 - Special Issue, "Civilian Oversight and Policing", with Professor Tim Prenzler, Griffith University, Brisbane, Australia.
2011	Guest Editor <i>Police Practice and Research: International Journal</i> Vol. 13, No. 2.

## **BOOK AND JOURNAL PEER REVIEWER**

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(2017 – present) *International Peacekeeping*  
 (2017 – present) *Journal of Cold War Studies*  
 (2016 – present) *Contemporary Justice Review: Issues in Criminal, Social and Restorative Justice*  
 (2016 – present) *European Journal of Policing Studies*  
 (2015 – present) *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*  
 (2015 – present) *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*  
 (2015 – present) *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*  
 (2015 – present) *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter-Terrorism*  
 (2015 - present) *University of New South Wales Law Journal*  
 (2015 - present) *Justice Quarterly*  
 (2014 – present) *Policing: An International Journal (previously Policing: An International Journal of Strategies and Management)*  
 (2014 - present) *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*  
 (2013 – present) *Asian Journal of Criminology*  
 (2013 – present) *International Journal Peace and Development Studies*  
 (2013 - present) *Journal of Conflict, Security and Development*.  
 (2013 – present) *Police, Law Enforcement, and Criminal Justice at CRC Press*  
 (2013 - present) *Sage Open Access Manuscripts*  
 (2013 – present) *Salus Journal*  
 (2013 - present) *Sociology and Anthropology Journal*.  
 (2002 - present) *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*.

## **HONORS, AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

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2020	International Journal of Police Science and Management – Waddington Prize
2013	Claude McCarthy Trust Fellow
2007 - 2010	University of Hong Kong, Centre for Criminology Fellow
2004	Police Foundation, Washington DC Police Administration and Science Fellow
2002	New Zealand Government Full Time Doctoral Study Scholarship

## **COURSES TAUGHT/CURRICULUM DEVELOPED**

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### **Arizona State University, Phoenix, USA (May 2017 – present)**

CRJ230	Introduction to Policing
CRJ554	Homeland Security
CRJ412	International Terrorism
CRJ419	Domestic Terrorism
CRJ557	Seminar in Domestic Terrorism
CRJ501	Seminar in Criminal Justice
CRJ512	Seminar in Policing
CRJ557	Seminar in Domestic Terrorism
CRJ558	Seminar in International Terrorism

### **Walden University, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA (March 2015 – December 2022)**

HUM8420	Organisational Management and Leadership
RSCH8200	Quantitative Reasoning and Analysis
RSCH8250	Advanced Quantitative Reasoning and Analysis
RSCH8300	Qualitative Reasoning and Analysis
RSCH8350	Advanced Qualitative Reasoning and Analysis

### **Macquarie University (2015-2016)**

PICT841	Organised Crime
PICT842	Strategic Law Enforcement

### **Australian Graduate School of Policing and Security, Charles Sturt University (2011 - 2014):**

JST310	Intelligence, Information and Investigation
JST530	Research Methodology and Dissertation Proposal
JST531	Masters Dissertation
GPM708	Current Issues in Policing and Security
GPM709	Identifying Best Practice in Policing and Security

### **Trident University, Anaheim, California (2009 - 2010):**

CJA 301	Criminology and Public Policy
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CJA 302	Criminal Justice Systems
CJA 401	Criminal Justice Administration
CJA 490	Capstone in Criminal Justice Administration
CJA 501	Criminal Justice Systems
CJA 502	Managing Criminal Justice Administration
CJA 503	Public Policy and Criminal Justice Management

## Thesis Supervision

Arizona State University Barretts Honors Students – 3

Chair of Doctorate Dissertations Successfully Completed:

- Charles Sturt University – 4
- Walden University – 35

Chair of Masters Dissertations Successfully Completed:

Charles Sturt University – 24

Charles Sturt University

Doctoral Thesis/Dissertation Examined - 11

Masters Thesis/Dissertation Examined - 1

Macquarie University

Doctoral Thesis/Dissertation Examined - 1

Edith Cowan University

Doctoral Thesis/Dissertation Examined - 1

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Books and Edited Volumes

#### Authored

- den Heyer, G. (in progress). *Strategic thinking in policing*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (in progress – for publication in 2027). *Homeland security: Issues in border security and domestic terrorism*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (In draft – for publication in late 2026). *Undertaking long-term and sustainable change in policing*. Springer.
1. den Heyer, G. (2023). *The police response to the terrorist attacks in Mumbai, Paris, Brussels, and Manchester*. Springer Publishing.
  2. den Heyer, G. (2022). *Evidence-based policing: Use, Benefits and Limitations*. Springer Publishing.
  3. Ho, L., Chan, J., **den Heyer, G.**, Hsu, J-S. & Hirai, A. (2021). *Policing the police in Asia: Police Oversight in Hong Kong, Japan and Taiwan*. Springer Publishing.
  4. den Heyer, G. (2019). *Police response to riots: Case studies from France, London, Ferguson and Baltimore*. Springer Publishing.
  5. den Heyer, G. (2016). *Delivering police services efficiently and effectively*. CRC Press.

6. den Heyer, G. (2012). *The role of civilian police in peacekeeping: 1999-2007*. Police Foundation.
7. den Heyer, G. (2009). *Use of econometric modeling and analysis to support operational policing*. VDM Publishing.
8. Keay, D, **den Heyer, G.** & Russell, N. (1998). *Assaults review: A study of assaults on New Zealand police officers*. Staff Safety Project, New Zealand Police.

#### **Edited**

- **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2028). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 8*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2028). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 7*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2027). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 6*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2027). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 5*. Springer.
  - **den Heyer, G.**, & Albrecht, J. (In progress for publication in 2026). *Policing and Organized Crime: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer.
  - Albrecht, J., & **den Heyer, G.** (eds.) (In progress for publication in February 2026). *Policing minority communities: Contemporary issues and global perspectives*, Volume 2. Springer.
  - **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (In progress for publication in January 2026). *Technology and Policing: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer.
  - **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (In progress for publication in September 2025). *Policing and Violence: Global Perspectives. Sociological Theory and Policy Implications*. Springer.
1. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2026). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 4*. Springer.
  2. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2025). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 3*. Springer.
  3. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2024). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 2*. Springer.
  4. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.). (2024). *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues in Policing: Critical Issues and Global Perspectives, Volume 1*. Springer.
  5. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.), (2023). *Police Use of Force: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.
  6. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.) (2022). *Understanding and Preventing Community Violence: Global Criminological and Sociological Perspectives*. Springer Publishing.
  7. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.) (2021). *International peacekeeping missions and post-conflict rule of law reform*. Springer Publishing.
  8. **den Heyer, G.** & Albrecht, J. (eds.) (2021). *Enhancing police service delivery: Global perspectives and contemporary policy implications*. Springer Publishing.
  9. Albrecht, J., **den Heyer, G.** & Stanislas, P. (eds.) (2019). *Policing minority communities: Contemporary issues and global perspectives*. Springer Publishing.
  10. Prenzler, T. & **den Heyer, G.** (eds.) (2015). *Civilian oversight of police: Advancing accountability in law enforcement*. CRC Press.

11. Lemieux, F., **den Heyer, G.** & Das, D. (eds.) (2014). *Economic development, armed violence and public safety*. CRC Press.

## Chapters

- den Heyer, G. (In progress for submission in 2027). Is the social investment approach a method for reforming the police. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (Eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 8*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (In progress for submission in late 2026). A review of the use of consent decrees. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (Eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 7*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (Awaiting publication in 2026). Defunding the police: Considering the involvement of the police in traffic enforcement in the United States. In G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht (Eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 5*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (Awaiting publication in 2026). An examination of the proposed use of armed response teams by the New Zealand Police. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (Eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 6*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (In progress for submission in late 2026). Organized crime in New Zealand. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (Eds.), *Policing and Organized Crime: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (In progress for February-2026). Defunding the police: A New Zealand case study. J. Albrecht & **G. den Heyer**. (Eds.) *Policing minority communities: Contemporary issues and global perspectives*, Volume 2. Springer Publishing.
  - den Heyer, G. (In progress for February 2026). An Analysis of New Zealand Police Research to Improve Police Service Delivery in Minority Communities. J. Albrecht, & **G. den Heyer**. (Eds.) *Policing minority communities: Contemporary issues and global perspectives*, Volume 2. Springer Publishing.
  - den Heyer, G. (In draft for submission January 2026). Command Centers. A Review of the New Zealand Police District Command Centres. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (Eds.), *Technology and Policing: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer.
  - den Heyer, G. (Awaiting publication in January 2026). Has there been an Increase in Firearm Violence Targeting New Zealand Police Officers? In J. Albrecht & **G. den Heyer** (Eds.), *Policing, Violence and Society: Psychological, Criminological and Global Perspectives*. Springer.
1. den Heyer, G. (2026). The view from the middle seat at the back of the bus: An examination of some of the issues influencing whether the police are implicitly or explicitly racially bias? In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 4*. Springer.
  2. Beckley, A., Birch, P., Wang, J. & **den Heyer, G.** (2025). A Contemporary Framework for addressing Police Officer Mental Health and Wellbeing: Integrating Trauma Informed Policing and the Jobs-Demand-Resource Model. In G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 3*. Springer.
  3. den Heyer, G. (2025). Examining Police Leadership Training Models in New Zealand and the United Kingdom: A comparison of the findings from the reviews of the

- United Kingdom College of Policing and the Royal New Zealand Police College. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 3*. Springer.
4. den Heyer, G. (2025). Proactive Crime Control Strategies and Public Trust: Lessons learned in the New Zealand Police. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 3*. Springer.
  5. den Heyer, G. (2025). Policing in a new economy: The challenges involved in funding enhanced policing performance through synergistic savings. In J. Coxhead & B. Mukherjee (eds.), *Rethinking the Police for a Better Future: Navigating Policing Challenges with Accountability and Trust* (pp. 77-89). Springer.
  6. Sanakoiev, D., & **den Heyer, G.** (2024). Leadership in the legislation and the control of firearms in the conditions of war: Problems and prospects. In A. Akande (ed.), *The business of leadership: Policy, politics, politicization and participation*. Springer Nature - Palgrave Macmillan.
  7. den Heyer, G. (2024). Examining Workplace Stress through Survey Research involving the New Zealand Police. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 2*. Springer.
  8. den Heyer, G. (2024). A Comparison of Police Critical Incident Management Systems in New Zealand and the United States. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues Global Perspectives, Volume 2*. Springer.
  9. den Heyer, G. (2024). Traffic Safety in New Zealand: A Failed Experiment in Traffic Enforcement and Road Safety? In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Critical Issues in Policing: Contemporary Challenges and Global Perspectives* (pp. 135-160) Springer.
  10. den Heyer, G. (2024). Community policing in New Zealand. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues in Policing: Critical Issues and Global Perspectives, Volume 1* (pp. 205-222). Springer.
  11. den Heyer, G. (2024). The role of a police planners and their contribution to improving police services. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues in Policing: Critical Issues and Global Perspectives, Volume 1* (pp. 237-255). Springer.
  12. den Heyer, G. (2024). Assaults on police officers: An international review of the factors that influence the occurrence of assaults. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Special Topics in Policing: Critical Issues in Policing: Critical Issues and Global Perspectives, Volume 1* (pp. 17-39). Springer.
  13. den Heyer, G. (2024). Policing riots: Not your usual Saturday night violence. In G. Cordner and M. Wright (eds.), *Routledge International Handbook of Policing Crises and Emergencies*. Routledge.
  14. den Heyer, G. (2024). Post-conflict police-led peacekeeping in the Solomon Islands. In G. Cordner and M. Wright (eds.), *Routledge International Handbook of Policing Crises and Emergencies*. Routledge.
  15. den Heyer, G. (2023). A Review of the factors influencing assaults on New Zealand Police Officers. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Police Use of Force: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.
  16. den Heyer, G. (2023). A Comparison of the Use of Force in 2017 by Police in New Zealand and England and Wales. In **G. den Heyer & J. Albrecht** (eds.), *Police Use of Force: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.

17. den Heyer, G. (2023). An examination of the police response to riots and violent demonstrations. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht. (eds.), *Police Use of Force: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.
18. den Heyer, G. (2023). Big data before its time: The case of the New Zealand Police Tactical Options Report Database. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht. (eds.), *Police Use of Force: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.
19. den Heyer, G. (2023). Assaults on police officers: A review of the predictors. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht. (eds.), *Police Use of Force: Global Perspectives and Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.
20. Hoverd, W., **den Heyer, G.** & de Terte, I. (2022). What can we learn from the State policy responses to the Christchurch Mosque Shootings? In P. Birch, C. Murray & A. McInnes (eds.), *Crime, Criminal Justice & Religion: A Critical Appraisal*. Routledge.
21. Ahmed, S. & **den Heyer, G.** (2022). Is far right terrorism another form of religious terrorism? In P. Birch, C. Murray & A. McInnes (eds.), *Crime, Criminal Justice & Religion: A Critical Appraisal*. Routledge.
22. den Heyer, G. (2022). New Zealand's Dirty Secret: Family Violence. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht. (eds.), *Understanding and Preventing Community Violence: Global Criminological and Sociological Perspectives*. Springer Publishing.
23. den Heyer, G. (2021). Police reform and development within the context of peacekeeping deployments. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *International peacekeeping missions and post-conflict rule of law reform*. Springer Publishing.
24. den Heyer, G. (2021). The role of the New Zealand Police in international peacekeeping and providing post-conflict assistance. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *International peacekeeping missions and post-conflict rule of law reform*. Springer Publishing.
25. den Heyer, G. (2021). The Role of the New Zealand Police in International Peacekeeping and providing Post-conflict Assistance (Afghanistan, Bougainville, Solomon Islands and Timor Leste). In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *International peacekeeping missions and post-conflict rule of law reform*. Springer Publishing.
26. den Heyer, G. (2021). An examination of police officers experience with post-conflict missions. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *International peacekeeping missions and post-conflict rule of law reform*. Springer Publishing.
27. den Heyer, G. (2021). Policing of post-conflict nations and regions. In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *International peacekeeping missions and post-conflict rule of law reform*. Springer Publishing.
28. den Heyer, G. (2021). New Zealand Police's policing excellence and prevention first strategy: A new approach police service delivery? In **G. den Heyer** & J. Albrecht (eds.), *Enhancing Police Service Delivery: Global Perspectives and Contemporary Policy Implications*. Springer Publishing.
29. den Heyer, G. (2019). The role of New Zealand police cultural liaison officers in preventative and community policing. In J. Albrecht, **G. den Heyer** & P. Stanislas (eds.), *Policing Minority Communities* (pp. 235-254). Springer Publishing.
30. den Heyer, G. (2019). The police response to a social problem: Whakatupato. In J. Albrecht, **G. den Heyer** & P. Stanislas (eds.), *Policing Minority Communities* (pp. 283-300). Springer Publishing.

31. den Heyer, G. (2016). An interview with Peter Marshall, Commissioner New Zealand Police Service. In B. Baker & D. Das (eds.), *Trends in Policing: Interviews with Police Leaders Across the Globe, Vol. 5* (pp. 89-104). CRC Press.
32. den Heyer, G. (2016). Are the strategies of policing excellence and prevention first a new approach to police service delivery in New Zealand? In J. Ingram (ed.), *Policing: Strategies, Management and Potential Risks* (pp. 179-195). Nova Science Publishers.
33. **den Heyer, G.** & Beckley, A. (2015). Police civilian and independent oversight in Australian and New Zealand. In T. Prenzler & **G. den Heyer** (eds.), *Civilian Police Oversight: Advancing Accountability in Law Enforcement* (pp. 205-227). CRC Press.
34. den Heyer, G. (2015). Rainbows across the Mountains? The reform of the Royal Solomon Islands Police Force since 2003. In K. Hope (ed.), *Police Corruption and Police Reform in Developing Societies* (pp. 179-194). CRC Press.
35. **den Heyer, G.**, Mitchell, M., Gnash, S. & Devery, C. (2011). An econometric method of allocating police resources. In J. Albrecht & D. Das (eds.), *Effective Crime Reduction Strategies: International Perspectives*, (pp. 347-376). CRC Press.

### Articles in Refereed Journals

- den Heyer, G. (in progress). Examination of the Victoria Police 2026 reform programme. *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*.
  - **den Heyer, G.**, Birch, P., Beckley, A. & Wang, J. (In development for 2027). Decision-Making, Proportionality, and Training: A Comparative Study of Police Use of Force in Australia and New Zealand. *Policing: An International Journal. (or Australia and New Zealand Journal of Criminology)*
  - den Heyer, G., Birch, P., Beckley, A. & Wang, J. (In development for 2026). Assaulted in the Line of Duty: A Binational Study of Police Officer Assaults in Australia and New Zealand. *Policing: An International Journal. (or Australia and New Zealand Journal of Criminology)*
  - McClendon, D., & **den Heyer, G.** (In progress for submission in 2026). Does designating Mexican drug cartels as terrorist organizations improve the homeland security of the United States. *Homeland Security Review*.
  - den Heyer, G. (In progress for 2026). An analysis of the use and effectiveness of the TASER by the New Zealand Police from 2009 to 2024. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*.
  - den Heyer, G. (In progress for 2026). The danger imperative: Is the police role dangerous? *Policing: An International Journal*.
  - den Heyer, G. (Submitted 26 May 2025). An evaluation of how US police agencies implement and sustain long-term organizational change. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*.
1. Beckley, A, Wang, J, Birch, P., & den Heyer, G. (2025). Police post-traumatic stress disorder: A comparison between New Zealand, Australia, and England & Wales through the application of the Jobs Demand-Resources Model. *Journal of Forensic Practice*.
  2. den Heyer, G. (2025). The use of public satisfaction surveys by the police in New Zealand: Were survey respondents satisfied with the services delivered by the New

- Zealand Police following the introduction of the prevention first strategy in 2011. *Public Organization Review*, 25, 885-905.
3. den Heyer, G. (2024). The change in New Zealand gangs: An outcome of social conditions, methamphetamine or deportees from Australia? *Journal of Gang Research*, 31(4), 1-31.
  4. den Heyer, G. (2023). Assaults on Police Officers: Comparing assaults on police in the United Kingdom and New Zealand from 2015 to 2022. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 26(2), 211-225. <https://doi.org/10.1177/146135572312188>
  5. den Heyer, G. (2023). Comparing the impact of COVID-19 on police demand, capacity and capability in the United Kingdom and New Zealand. *Salus Journal: An International Journal of Law Enforcement & Public Safety*, 11(2), 14-34.
  6. den Heyer, G. (2022). Evidence-based policing: A review of its adoption and use by police agencies in the United Kingdom. *Salus Journal: An International Journal of Law Enforcement & Public Safety*, 10(2), 17-33.
  7. Oatley, G., Williams, S., Barnes, G. & **den Heyer, G.** (2022). Assessing policing officer agreement and reliability. *Police Science Journal*, 7(2), 22-30.
  8. den Heyer, G. (2022). Prevention policing: Two different strategic approaches. *Public Organization Review*, 23, 325-342. DOI: 10.1007/s11115-022-00633-w.
  9. den Heyer, G. (2022). The police response to riots in France 2005, the United Kingdom 2011 and the United States 2014 and 2015. *Salus Journal: An International Journal of Law Enforcement & Public Safety*, 10(1), 45-60.
  10. den Heyer, G. (2022). Evidence-based policing: A review of its adoption and use by police agencies in the United States. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2022.100532>
  11. den Heyer, G. (2022). International police liaison officers: An examination of practices and experiences. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 16(1), 29-43.
  12. Ho, L., Chan, J., Chan, Y., **den Heyer, G.**, Hsu, J. & Hirai, A. (2021). Professionalism vs democracy? Historical and institutional analysis of police oversight mechanism in three Asian jurisdictions. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-021-09981-y>.
  13. den Heyer, G. (2021). An examination of the post-traumatic stress factors among New Zealand Police personnel: A cross-sectional study. *Policing: An International Journal*, 44(5), 909-925. DOI: 10.1108/pijpsm-01-2021-0001.
  14. den Heyer, G. (2020). An analysis of the use and effectiveness of the TASER by the New Zealand Police from 2009 to 2017. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 22(4), 356-365.
  15. den Heyer, G. (2020). Police strategy development: The New Zealand Police prevention strategy. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 22(1), 127-140.
  16. den Heyer, G. (2020). An evaluation and assessment of the response by law enforcement to the increase in criminal activity by transnational gangs – A pilot study. *Journal of Gang Research*, 27(2), Winter, 53-67
  17. **den Heyer, G.** & Mendel, J. (2019). Shaping the police workforce: Comparative perspectives. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 42(2), 165-178.
  18. den Heyer, G. (2018). Policing excellence and prevention first: A model for transforming police service delivery. *European Journal of Police Studies*, 5(4), 90-108.

19. den Heyer, G. (2018). Is the development of policy in New Zealand based on prevention first? *Public Policy and Administration*, 33(2), 127-148.
20. den Heyer, G. (2017). Police cost reduction strategies: An international Survey. *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*, 12(1), 16-33.
21. Mendel, J., Fyfe, N. & **den Heyer, G.** (2017). Does police size matter? A review of evidence regarding the merger of police. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 18(1), 3-14.
22. den Heyer, G. (2016). The establishment of Police Scotland: An Analysis of the Reform. *European Journal of Police Studies*, 3(4), 417-436.
23. den Heyer, G. (2016). Ghosts of policing strategies past: Is the New Zealand police 'prevention first' strategy historic, contemporary or the future? *Public Organization Review: An International Journal*, 16(4), 529-548.
24. den Heyer, G. (2014). Examining police strategic resource allocation in a time of austerity. *Salus Journal*, 2(1), 63-79.
25. den Heyer, G. (2014). Mayberry revisited: A review of the influence of police paramilitary units on policing. *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 24(3), 346-361.
26. den Heyer, G. (2013). American policing in an age of austerity and globalization: An option to face the challenge. *Critical Issues in Justice and Politics*, 6(2), 1-26.
27. den Heyer, G. (2013). Shape or adapt? The future of policing. *Salus Journal*, 1(1), 41-54.
28. den Heyer, G. (2013). Police as nation builders: Distinguishing between countries that contribute police officers to United Nations peace operations. *International Journal of Peacekeeping*, 17(1-2), 74-115.
29. **den Heyer, G.** & Beckley, A. (2013). Police independent oversight in Australian and New Zealand. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 14(2), 130-143.
30. den Heyer, G. (2011). Filling the security gap: Military versus civilian police. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 12(6), 460-473.
31. den Heyer, G. (2011). New public management: A strategy for democratic police reform in transitioning and developing countries. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 34(3), 419-433.
32. den Heyer, G. (2010). Measuring capacity development and reform in the Royal Solomon Islands police force. *Police and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*. 20(3), 298-315.
33. den Heyer, G. (2010). Evaluating police reform in post conflict nations: A Solomon Islands case study. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, Spring, 34(1), 213-234.
34. **den Heyer, G.**, Mitchell, M., Gnash, S. & Devery, C. (2008). An econometric method of allocating police resources. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 10(2), 192-213.
35. den Heyer, G. (2007). Stabilising the Solomons: A regional response. *New Zealand International Review*, July/August, XXXII (4), 17-21.
36. den Heyer, G. (2006). New Zealand police's approach to countering terrorism since September 2001. *New Zealand International Review*, January/February, XXXI (1), 6-9.

## Book Reviews

1. den Heyer, G. (Accepted 2 March 2023). Divide and conquer: Race, gangs, identity and conflict. (Temple University Press, Philadelphia, 2022). *Criminal Justice Review*.
2. den Heyer, G. (2020). Book review of The End of Policing, by Alex Vitale (Verso Books, New York, 2017). *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 14(2), 561-562.
3. den Heyer, G. (2016). Book Review of Understanding the Modern Russian Police, by Ola Semukhina and Michael Reynolds, (CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, 2013). *Police: Practice and Research*, 17(3), 294-297.
4. den Heyer, G. (2014). Book Review of Rise of the warrior cop: The militarization of America's police forces, by Radley Balko (Public Affairs: New York, 2013). *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 8(1), 90-92.
5. den Heyer, G. (2008). Book Review of Union influence and police expenditures, by Laurence J. Putschinski (IFB Scholarly Publishing: New York, 2007). *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, June, 31(2).
6. den Heyer, G. (2007). Book Review of Non-traditional security in Asia: Dilemmas in securisation, by Mely Caballero-Anthony, Ralf Emmers and Amitav Acharya (eds.), (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Limited, Hampshire, England, 2006). *Global Crime*, 8(3-4), August-November.
7. den Heyer, G. (2005). Book Review of Contemporary policing: Controversies, challenges, and solutions: An anthology", by Q. Thurman and J. Zhao, (Roxbury Publishing: Los Angeles, 2004). *Law Enforcement News*, XXXI (633), 12-14
8. den Heyer, G. (2005). Book Review of Lawlessness and economics: Alternative modes of governance, A. Dixit (Princeton University Press: Princeton, 2004). *Global Crime*, 6(3-4), August-November, 413-414.

#### Articles in Other Journals (not refereed)

- Carranza, M. & den Heyer, G. (In progress for 2026). The rise of neo-Nazis and far-right groups in Chile. *The Global Network on Extremism and Technology*.
- Carranza, M. & den Heyer, G. (2024). Disinformation and misinformation: An existential threat? *Defence Against Terrorism Review*, 19, 39-54.
- den Heyer, G. (2012). Lessons learned from the New Zealand police: Opportunities for the USA. *The Police Chief*, Vol. LXXIX: 12, December, 60-63.
- den Heyer, G. (2012). Post-conflict civilian police reform: 1999 to 2007. *Coginta Working Paper Series*, 44, July, [www.coginta.org](http://www.coginta.org).

#### Monographs

- **den Heyer, G.**, Hamilton, E., Amendola, K., Fiedler, M. & Specht, J. (2017). *Strategies for reducing police agency service delivery costs: Practitioner guide*. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- **den Heyer, G.**, Hamilton, E., Amendola, K., Fiedler, M. & Specht, J. (2017). *An assessment of cost reduction strategies in a new economy: Technical report and survey monograph*. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- **den Heyer, G.** (2022). *Evidence-based policing: Its adoption and use in the United States*. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- **den Heyer, G.** (2022). *Adopting evidence-based policing: A guide*. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

## **RESEARCH PROJECTS**

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### **Applications Awaiting Decisions**

- Co-Principal Investigator - UK National Crime Agency – “Has the Asset Recovery Incentivisation Scheme (ARIS) been used effectively by law enforcement to deter the occurrence of serious and organised criminal offending?” - £90,000 (\$US120,000) – 15 months from January 2026.
- Principal Investigator – Arizona State University – “An Examination of the Methods Used by Police Managers to Identify and Develop Strategies to Improve the Service Delivery Effectiveness of Police Agencies”. - \$US8,000 – 12 months from January 2026.
- Principal Investigator - US Office of Community Oriented Policing Services Grant – “An Evaluation of the Methods Used by Police Agencies to Implement and Sustain Long-Term Organizational Change” - \$US130,000 – 24 months from January 2026.

### **Non-Funded Research**

### **Current**

### **Grants Awarded as Principal Investigator - Completed**

- Principal Investigator – Arizona State University – “A New Identity? An Evaluation of the Methods Used by Police Agencies to Implement and Sustain Long-Term Organizational Change” - \$US8,000 – 12 months from January 2023.
- Principal Investigator - US Office of Community Oriented Policing Services Grant – “An Evaluation and Assessment of the Adoption and Implementation of Evidence-Based Policing (EBP) by Police Agencies and the Influence this Philosophy has on the Delivery of Community Oriented Police Services” - \$US120,000 – 24 months from January 2019.
- Principal Investigator - Scottish Institute of Policing Research and Police Scotland – Rapid Review to understand the factors influencing assaults on police officers, how this might be prevented and how officers and families may be best supported - £UK10,000 – 6 months from June 2021.
- Co-Principal Investigator – The Education University of Hong Kong -Police oversight mechanisms in Asia - With Professors Lawrence Ho (Hong Kong), Vicky Conway (Ireland), Hsu (Taiwan) - \$US10,000 – 6 months 1 January 2021.
- Principal Investigator – Walden University Faculty Research Initiative Grant – “An Evaluation and Assessment of the Adoption and Implementation of Evidence-Based Policing (EBP) by Police Agencies and the Influence this Philosophy has on the Delivery of Police Services and Social Change” - \$US10,000 – 12 months from 1 July 2019.
- Principal Investigator – 2019 ASU Technical Assistance Grant – “An Evaluation and Assessment of the Response to the Increase in Criminal Activity of Ethnic Gangs by Local Law Enforcement in America’s largest Cities” - \$US3,500 – 12 months from 1 January 2019.

- 2018 Charles Fleming Publishing Award to write and publish “Securing peace: The contribution of the New Zealand Police to international peacekeeping missions from 1964 to 2016” - \$NZ6,000 – 6 months from 1 January 2018.
- Co-Investigator - University of Western Sydney – “Can Widening Participation in Higher Education reduce or prevent crime?” - \$A56,114 – 18 months from 1 September 2014.
- Co-Investigator - Scottish Institute of Policing Research - Rapid evidence review on shaping the police workforce: Comparative perspectives. £UK6,000 – 3 months from 1 July 2015.
- Principal-Investigator - Scottish Police Authority – “Strategic Performance Analysis: International Comparisons” - £UK5,000 – 3 months from 1 June 2015.
- Principal Investigator – Claude McCarthy Trust – “An Examination of the Planning and Development of the Merger of the Eight Scottish Police Forces” - \$NZ29,000 – 9 months from 1 January 2014.
- Principal Investigator - US Office of Community Oriented Policing Services Grant #2012-CK-WX-K017 – “A National and International Comparative Assessment of Cost-Reducing Strategies Adopted by Police Agencies to Maintain Effective and Efficient Delivery of Services” - \$US226,652 – 18 months from 1 September 2012.
- Fulbright Travel Scholarship (2012) - \$NZ3,000.
- Principal Investigator – Australian Federal Police, International Deployment Group – Develop of “Strategic Framework for Police Development” - \$A3,000 – 3 months from 30 March 2012.
- Principal Investigator - US Institute of Peace #USIP-074-09F – “The Role of Civilian Police Force in Post Conflict Peace Missions” - \$US119,792 - 18 months from 1 April 2010.

#### **Other Completed Research**

- Review and critique of New South Wales Police Hate Crime guidelines – November 2021

#### **KEYNOTE SPEECHES AND OTHER INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

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- 2018** "Police cost reduction strategies: An international survey". Paper presented at the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners Conference in El Paso, Texas.
- 2015** "Leadership in Emergency Management". Paper presented at the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on Disaster Management, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand.
- 2014** “Police Leadership and Emergency Management”. Paper presented at the National Police University, forum on Anti-terrorism Countermeasures and Emergency Management, Shenyang, China.

"Leadership in Crisis". Paper presented at the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on Disaster Management, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand.

- 2012** "Economic Development, Armed Violence and Public Safety". Program Chair, International Police Executive Symposium, New York.
- 2010** "The Role of Civilian Police in Post-Conflict Peacekeeping Missions". Paper presented at the New Zealand Police Research Symposium in Porirua, Wellington, New Zealand.
- 2003** "Econometric Resource Allocation Models for Police Agencies". Paper presented at the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners Conference in Colorado Springs, Colorado.
- 2000** "Law Enforcement and Project Finance". Paper presented at the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners Conference in Orlando, Florida.
- 1999** "The New Zealand Police: Restructure and Technology". Paper presented at the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners Conference in San Antonio, Texas.

#### **OTHER CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (NOT AS INVITED SPEAKER)**

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- 2012** "Economic Development, Armed Violence and Public Safety". Paper presented at the 12<sup>th</sup> Annual European Society of Criminology Conference in Bilbao, Spain.
- "Economic Development, Armed Violence and Public Safety". Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting in Chicago.
- "Increasing the effectiveness of a police agency's service delivery in a time of austerity". Paper presented at the International Association of Chiefs of Police Conference in San Diego.
- 2005** "The Use of Econometric Modelling and Analysis to Support Operational Policing". Paper presented at the Australia and New Zealand Society of Criminology Conference in Wellington, New Zealand.

#### **PROFESSIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE**

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##### **Consultation**

- National Institute of Justice (2005) Intelligence-Led Policing: The New Intelligence Architecture. Washington, DC.
- National Institute of Justice (2005) Assessing and Managing the Terrorism Threat. Washington, DC.
- National Institute of Justice (2005) Mutual Aid: Multi-jurisdictional Partnerships for Meeting Regional Threats. Washington, DC.
- National Institute of Justice (2005) Engaging the Private Sector to Promote Homeland Security: Law Enforcement-Private Security Partnerships. Washington, DC.

##### **Service**

- US National Institute of Justice reviewer of grant proposals and manuscripts (2006 – present):

- Research and Evaluation on Radicalization to Violent Extremism in the United States
- Research and Evaluation on Transnational Issues: Trafficking in Persons, Organized Crime, and Violent Extremism
- U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS Office) reviewer of grant proposals and manuscripts (2015 – 2018):
  - Anti-Gang Initiative (CAGI) panels and applications.
  - Anti-Heroin Task Force (AHTF) Program applications.
- The Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research reviewer of grant proposals

### **Departmental Service**

- Arizona State University, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice – Doctor of Criminal Justice Committee (2023 – present)
- Arizona State University, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice – Online Graduate Program Committee (2022 – present)
- Australian Graduate School of Policing and Security Human Research Ethics Committee (2011 - 2014).
- Australian Graduate School of Policing and Security Research Development Committee (2013 - 2014).
- New Zealand Police Review Research and Access Committee (2015 to 2018)

### **Memberships**

- Society of Evidence Based Policing (United Kingdom).
- Australia and New Zealand Society of Evidence Based Policing.

Dr. Garth den Heyer

15/06/2024